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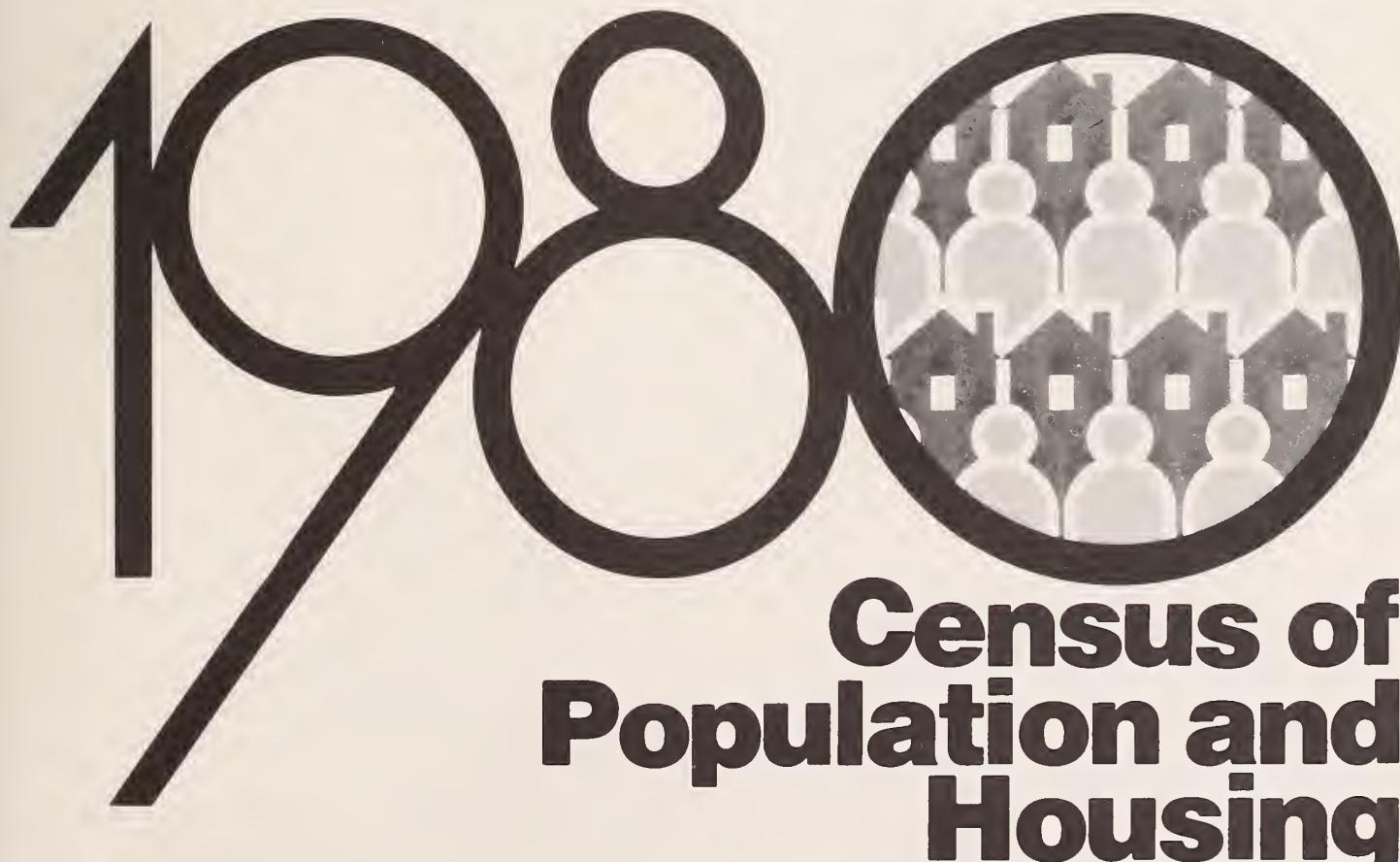


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# Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

## CONNECTICUT

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES



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# 1980

Census of  
Population and  
Housing

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

# Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

Part 8

## CONNECTICUT

PHC80-S2-8

### COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

Issued September 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Guy W. Fiske,  
Deputy Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

### DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. “—”). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$2,000,” it is shown as “\$2,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$250 or more,” it is shown as “\$250+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “–” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIDGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (CDP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETON CITY
<b>URBAN AND RURAL</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 107 576	142 546	57 370	60 470	136 392	31 058	57 118	39 040
URBAN . . . . .	2 449 233	142 546	57 370	60 470	136 392	31 058	57 118	39 040
RURAL . . . . .	658 343	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM. . . . .	7 383	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>AGE</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 107 576	142 546	57 370	60 470	136 392	31 058	57 118	39 040
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	184 766	11 202	3 510	4 251	10 459	1 787	3 833	2 184
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	206 265	10 177	4 057	4 307	9 953	1 870	3 798	2 305
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	255 764	11 060	4 738	4 737	11 439	2 141	4 403	2 863
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	288 475	12 725	5 208	5 307	14 662	2 424	4 884	3 865
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	272 142	14 281	5 580	5 654	15 641	2 821	5 173	4 713
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	249 097	12 344	4 994	5 529	12 697	3 083	5 173	3 688
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	242 860	9 985	4 422	5 291	9 525	2 378	4 387	3 204
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	369 194	13 276	6 341	7 464	13 179	3 116	5 856	4 107
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	337 662	12 838	6 280	5 988	11 363	3 058	5 854	3 827
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	179 998	7 819	3 112	2 932	6 331	1 795	3 391	2 024
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	157 062	7 960	2 875	2 520	5 783	2 020	3 166	1 726
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	219 594	10 873	3 825	3 746	9 079	2 800	4 168	2 706
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	110 192	6 179	1 913	2 062	4 768	1 358	2 266	1 443
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	34 505	1 827	515	682	1 513	407	766	385
MEDIAN. . . . .	32.0	29.8	30.7	30.4	27.4	32.9	31.5	29.9
<b>SEX</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 609 542	76 257	29 742	31 161	72 684	16 490	29 895	20 089
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	90 576	5 450	1 686	2 145	5 262	883	1 844	1 012
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	100 068	4 944	1 981	2 222	4 788	1 036	1 874	1 172
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	125 494	5 380	2 345	2 332	5 632	974	2 227	1 397
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	142 117	6 599	2 604	2 763	7 409	1 236	2 397	1 890
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	137 076	7 843	2 905	3 015	8 334	1 494	2 705	2 344
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	126 618	6 125	2 524	2 668	6 883	1 535	2 601	1 905
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	124 554	5 292	2 275	2 513	4 851	1 156	2 198	1 514
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	189 749	7 223	3 230	3 631	7 063	1 592	2 936	2 077
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	174 054	6 802	3 121	3 027	6 099	1 662	3 066	1 970
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	94 022	4 287	1 690	1 586	3 387	937	1 860	1 106
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	84 230	4 522	1 568	1 308	3 267	1 123	1 695	953
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	124 709	6 264	2 168	2 169	5 301	1 624	2 452	1 598
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	71 357	4 236	1 264	1 311	3 290	914	1 487	830
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	24 918	1 290	381	471	1 118	324	553	321
MEDIAN. . . . .	33.3	31.7	31.8	30.9	28.6	34.7	33.0	31.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 018 846	137 965	56 759	58 521	129 201	30 770	56 225	36 048
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	818 187	36 098	15 556	15 477	30 384	8 628	15 405	9 502
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	112 267	6 543	1 934	2 462	9 398	1 262	2 320	2 000
FEMALE . . . . .	163 827	9 625	2 955	3 150	11 251	2 129	3 314	2 632
SPOUSE. . . . .	676 169	24 031	13 001	12 813	17 929	6 980	12 751	7 592
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	1 169 414	57 716	22 094	22 975	54 072	10 727	21 277	12 870
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	78 982	3 952	1 219	1 644	6 167	1 044	1 158	1 452
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.76	2.64	2.78	2.77	2.53	2.56	2.67	2.55
PERSONS PER FAMILY. . . . .	3.26	3.26	3.26	3.31	3.37	3.05	3.21	3.15
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	1 094 281	52 266	20 445	21 089	51 033	12 019	21 039	14 134
1 PERSON. . . . .	235 047	14 444	4 300	4 733	17 622	2 781	5 047	3 815
2 PERSONS . . . . .	340 700	15 115	6 223	6 244	13 356	4 239	6 498	4 322
3 PERSONS . . . . .	192 900	8 665	3 779	3 699	7 575	2 126	3 631	2 396
4 PERSONS . . . . .	180 024	6 790	3 528	3 480	5 669	1 709	3 210	2 120
5 PERSONS . . . . .	92 699	3 718	1 608	1 814	3 417	772	1 780	975
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	52 911	3 534	1 007	1 119	3 394	392	873	506
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
FAMILIES. . . . .	818 187	36 098	15 556	15 477	30 384	8 628	15 405	9 502
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	406 658	18 217	7 953	8 237	17 265	3 736	7 589	4 647
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	677 194	24 340	13 017	12 819	17 710	7 080	12 769	7 615
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	332 487	11 011	6 572	6 853	8 697	2 974	6 234	3 706
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	115 018	10 167	2 054	2 113	11 002	1 306	2 142	1 546
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	66 331	6 790	1 178	1 205	7 997	689	1 216	841
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	88 730	4 581	611	1 949	7 191	288	893	2 992
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	3 671	19	-	9	614	22	69	752
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	27 873	941	518	535	1 179	186	723	686
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	10 151	585	52	794	748	6	50	261
IN MILITARY QUARTERS. . . . .	5 030	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY. . . . .	32 136	1 543	-	587	3 645	-	-	1 118
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	9 869	1 493	41	24	1 005	74	51	175
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 167 377	49 624	21 335	22 713	47 539	11 663	21 134	15 180
SINGLE. . . . .	365 223	17 660	6 117	6 611	21 402	3 361	6 227	5 818
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	699 819	25 878	13 236	13 726	18 894	7 239	13 018	7 848
SEPARATED . . . . .	17 645	1 319	304	439	2 061	114	347	305
WIDOWED . . . . .	30 719	1 798	495	587	1 486	307	620	303
DIVORCED. . . . .	53 971	2 969	1 183	1 350	3 696	642	922	906
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 293 404	60 483	23 730	24 462	57 002	13 597	23 950	16 508
SINGLE. . . . .	330 921	17 867	5 647	6 085	21 625	3 312	5 524	5 025
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	696 674	25 245	13 227	13 334	19 056	7 098	13 049	7 855
SEPARATED . . . . .	28 744	3 264	330	585	4 157	327	482	302
WIDOWED . . . . .	153 609	9 036	2 765	2 780	6 861	1 858	3 172	2 041
DIVORCED. . . . .	63 456	5 071	1 761	1 678	5 303	1 002	1 723	1 285
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	720 114	33 082	13 538	14 590	34 540	7 013	12 837	9 730
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	839 430	44 551	15 954	17 496	44 656	7 353	15 245	9 794
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 166	1 347	1 178	1 199	1 293	1 048	1 188	1 007

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980—CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
<b>URBAN AND RURAL</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	49 101	26 456	73 840	126 109	28 842	77 767	38 074	31 314
URBAN . . . . .	49 101	26 456	73 840	126 109	28 842	77 767	38 074	31 314
RURAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>AGE</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	49 101	26 456	73 840	126 109	28 842	77 767	38 074	31 314
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 798	1 781	4 139	8 463	1 807	4 688	2 693	2 015
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	3 492	1 905	3 895	8 302	1 631	4 754	2 468	2 184
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	4 017	2 527	4 535	9 099	1 581	5 928	2 884	3 064
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	4 414	2 168	6 371	12 903	3 579	6 586	3 264	2 837
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	4 040	2 200	9 070	16 354	5 041	6 856	3 909	2 290
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	4 163	2 310	7 087	13 242	2 675	7 254	3 120	2 266
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	4 115	2 156	4 983	9 518	1 776	6 120	2 779	2 754
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	5 918	3 008	5 909	11 226	2 233	9 715	3 701	4 352
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	5 295	2 395	7 607	9 367	2 193	9 039	3 846	3 452
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	3 282	1 377	4 965	5 782	1 452	4 587	2 257	1 729
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	2 648	1 543	4 766	5 349	1 257	3 826	1 957	1 460
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	3 200	1 929	6 064	9 223	1 987	5 298	2 976	1 566
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	1 297	914	3 565	5 574	1 248	2 268	1 665	846
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	422	243	884	1 707	382	848	555	497
MEDIAN. . . . .	32.0	30.8	31.8	28.0	26.5	32.3	31.3	31.8
FEMALE. . . . .	25 161	13 823	38 623	67 537	14 356	40 427	19 626	15 865
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	1 339	887	1 916	4 151	877	2 277	1 284	990
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	1 644	930	1 960	4 033	777	2 258	1 197	1 014
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 881	1 245	2 185	4 464	779	2 968	1 361	1 491
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	2 127	1 112	3 254	6 475	1 726	3 263	1 654	1 404
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	2 088	1 153	4 724	8 534	2 079	3 533	1 859	1 111
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	2 083	1 111	3 329	6 950	1 267	3 790	1 550	1 184
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	2 142	1 155	2 514	4 955	814	3 106	1 325	1 391
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	2 989	1 516	3 060	6 036	1 077	5 028	1 881	2 187
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	2 674	1 190	4 194	5 048	1 144	4 768	2 074	1 596
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 714	767	2 575	3 332	785	2 294	1 229	913
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 464	862	2 507	3 026	717	2 031	1 021	777
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	1 794	1 152	3 371	5 586	1 269	2 961	1 655	816
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	886	554	2 385	3 779	808	1 497	1 125	605
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	336	189	649	1 168	237	653	411	386
MEDIAN. . . . .	33.3	32.0	33.9	29.4	28.7	33.4	33.4	32.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	48 617	26 194	70 735	116 108	24 949	77 248	37 231	30 698
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	13 143	7 159	19 187	28 639	6 355	20 706	10 194	8 325
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE. . . . .	1 520	814	3 809	7 601	1 887	3 277	1 663	767
FEMALE. . . . .	2 156	1 333	5 587	10 799	2 229	4 278	2 512	980
SPOUSE. . . . .	11 322	5 944	14 696	18 250	4 619	16 700	7 987	7 475
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	19 342	10 446	25 055	44 822	8 594	30 053	13 680	12 639
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	1 134	498	2 401	5 997	1 265	2 234	1 195	512
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.89	2.81	2.47	2.47	2.38	2.73	2.59	3.05
PERSONS PER FAMILY. . . . .	3.33	3.29	3.07	3.20	3.08	3.26	3.13	3.42
<b>PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS</b>								
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	16 819	9 306	28 583	47 039	10 471	28 261	14 369	10 072
1 PERSON. . . . .	3 043	1 896	7 922	15 253	3 377	6 300	3 587	1 526
2 PERSONS . . . . .	5 188	2 899	9 588	13 811	3 436	8 927	4 580	2 864
3 PERSONS . . . . .	3 146	1 655	4 658	7 360	1 588	4 934	2 551	1 837
4 PERSONS . . . . .	2 936	1 583	3 538	5 250	1 117	4 432	2 083	2 168
5 PERSONS . . . . .	1 529	728	1 813	2 913	571	2 326	966	1 040
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	977	545	1 064	2 452	382	1 342	602	637
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
FAMILIES. . . . .	13 143	7 159	19 187	28 639	6 355	20 706	10 194	8 325
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 466	3 691	7 899	14 726	2 991	9 831	5 137	4 484
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	11 285	5 939	14 812	18 379	4 701	16 814	8 122	7 423
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	5 607	3 089	5 808	8 051	2 029	7 861	3 961	4 160
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 515	968	3 547	8 957	1 463	3 170	1 684	666
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	746	506	1 941	6 291	906	1 798	1 046	289
<b>TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS</b>								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	484	262	3 105	10 001	3 893	519	843	616
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	92	134	6	82	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	376	243	822	1 030	274	325	544	494
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	19	193	577	12	66	94	106
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	11	1 025	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY. . . . .	30	-	1 738	7 416	1 680	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	78	-	260	833	896	46	205	16
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18 497	9 482	28 709	45 356	11 900	29 473	14 245	11 681
SINGLE. . . . .	5 422	2 548	10 154	20 498	5 523	9 164	4 440	3 259
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	11 665	6 065	15 544	19 450	5 041	17 554	8 434	7 629
SEPARATED . . . . .	228	124	449	1 333	309	502	294	82
WIDOWED . . . . .	461	221	897	1 541	271	704	360	302
DIVORCED . . . . .	721	524	1 665	2 534	756	1 549	717	409
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	20 297	10 761	32 562	54 889	11 923	32 924	15 784	12 370
SINGLE. . . . .	4 569	2 358	9 482	20 738	3 910	8 442	3 487	2 575
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	11 750	6 075	15 266	19 222	4 833	17 403	8 227	7 757
SEPARATED . . . . .	247	117	804	2 909	463	863	390	160
WIDOWED . . . . .	2 419	1 416	4 614	7 767	1 698	3 799	2 351	1 392
DIVORCED . . . . .	1 312	795	2 396	4 253	1 019	2 417	1 329	486
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	11 429	6 047	16 881	32 950	6 963	18 720	8 269	7 277
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	13 355	7 899	16 281	35 445	6 616	20 043	10 647	9 498
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 169	1 306	964	1 076	950	1 071	1 288	1 305

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980—CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## URBAN AND RURAL

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE—CONTINUED				TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY	EAST		ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
					HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	102 453	30 987	103 266	53 184	52 563	25 028	42 695	54 849
URBAN . . . . .	102 453	30 987	103 266	53 184	52 563	25 028	39 927	50 744
RURAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 768	4 105
FARM. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	102 453	30 987	103 266	53 184	52 563	25 028	42 695	54 849
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	5 634	1 662	6 659	3 141	2 764	1 282	2 609	2 249
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	6 098	1 805	6 913	3 023	2 952	1 398	3 179	3 156
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	7 671	2 288	7 915	3 576	3 797	2 105	4 017	4 297
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	8 582	2 405	8 774	4 224	4 642	2 328	4 733	5 689
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	7 777	2 555	9 268	5 389	5 537	2 291	3 794	4 771
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	8 521	2 426	8 020	4 989	5 053	2 006	3 404	3 374
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	8 320	2 348	7 120	4 417	3 727	1 915	3 086	3 372
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	12 262	3 147	9 904	5 475	5 664	2 757	5 645	6 628
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	12 891	3 163	9 913	5 354	6 033	2 946	5 059	6 946
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6 703	1 997	6 302	3 319	3 508	1 632	2 309	3 906
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 650	2 059	6 540	3 419	2 974	1 563	1 628	3 343
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	7 469	3 174	9 518	4 238	3 850	1 799	1 912	4 423
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	3 876	1 312	4 857	2 029	1 630	782	904	1 941
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	999	646	1 563	591	432	224	416	754
MEANIAN . . . . .	34.2	35.0	32.9	32.5	32.1	32.9	29.4	35.7

FEHALE . . . . .	53 943	16 357	54 841	27 779	27 318	12 913	21 743	28 468
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 689	820	3 266	1 522	1 383	648	1 310	1 071
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	2 863	924	3 196	1 513	1 389	647	1 525	1 503
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 779	1 084	4 023	1 817	1 894	1 080	1 994	2 083
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	4 151	1 232	4 441	2 048	2 325	1 169	2 348	2 849
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	4 125	1 306	4 934	2 759	2 882	1 160	1 900	2 316
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	4 260	1 244	4 101	2 544	2 632	1 019	1 715	1 699
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	4 613	1 117	3 614	2 240	1 807	935	1 509	1 763
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	6 559	1 625	5 174	2 831	2 885	1 425	2 899	3 534
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	6 778	1 649	5 256	2 800	3 157	1 520	2 492	3 546
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	3 394	1 089	3 371	1 746	1 965	841	1 169	2 178
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 115	1 136	3 669	1 825	1 505	852	840	1 705
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	4 389	1 805	5 537	2 442	2 160	984	1 150	2 436
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	2 510	854	3 187	1 303	1 031	474	588	1 260
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	718	472	1 072	389	303	159	304	525
MEANIAN . . . . .	35.7	37.7	34.8	33.8	33.2	33.9	30.3	37.2

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLOS . . . . .	101 649	30 601	101 398	52 027	51 866	24 877	41 752	52 539
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	27 420	8 760	27 130	14 207	14 130	6 751	11 154	14 699
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: HALE . . . . .	4 372	1 078	4 426	2 434	2 552	785	872	1 368
FEHALE . . . . .	6 555	2 193	6 461	3 590	3 210	1 110	1 193	2 154
SPOUSE . . . . .	22 365	7 115	20 414	11 471	11 433	5 679	9 732	12 828
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	38 296	10 916	40 959	18 717	18 768	10 123	18 142	20 024
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	2 641	539	2 008	1 608	1 773	429	659	1 466

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLO . . . . .	2.65	2.54	2.67	2.57	2.61	2.88	3.16	2.88
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.21	3.06	3.26	3.12	3.14	3.34	3.50	3.23

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLOS

HOUSEHOLOS . . . . .	38 347	12 031	38 017	20 231	19 892	8 646	13 219	18 221
1 PERSON . . . . .	9 460	2 938	9 962	5 020	4 658	1 675	1 780	2 923
2 PERSONS . . . . .	12 044	4 061	11 409	6 736	6 554	2 528	3 598	5 985
3 PERSONS . . . . .	6 612	2 046	6 554	3 479	3 644	1 611	2 483	3 514
4 PERSONS . . . . .	5 615	1 721	5 120	2 786	2 926	1 497	2 879	3 305
5 PERSONS . . . . .	2 911	813	2 762	1 415	1 344	876	1 552	1 663
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	1 705	452	2 210	795	766	459	927	831

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	27 420	8 760	27 130	14 207	14 130	6 751	11 154	14 699
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12 703	3 853	12 478	6 260	6 654	3 097	6 311	6 495
HARRIE-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	22 108	7 312	20 375	11 519	11 452	5 765	9 620	12 743
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 943	3 194	9 209	4 978	5 260	2 649	5 495	5 771
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	4 453	1 229	5 569	2 191	2 162	789	1 205	1 529
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 549	627	2 945	1 137	1 226	396	708	624

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	804	386	1 868	1 157	697	151	943	2 310
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	51	23	22	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	512	301	1 351	519	602	108	368	496
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	7	11	-	365	33	5	419	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
IN COLLEGE OR HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	274	193	-	-	-	1 757
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	234	51	221	80	62	29	156	57

## HARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	38 438	11 703	37 423	20 517	20 398	9 705	15 976	21 336
SINGLE . . . . .	11 903	3 224	12 325	6 426	6 326	2 945	4 897	6 804
NOW HARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	23 108	7 454	21 100	12 074	11 781	5 976	9 884	13 139
SEPARATED . . . . .	731	108	756	312	375	100	203	130
WIDOWEO . . . . .	1 007	326	1 589	567	536	234	358	602
DIVORCEO . . . . .	1 689	591	1 653	1 138	1 380	450	634	661
FEHALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	44 612	13 529	44 356	22 927	22 652	10 538	16 914	23 811
SINGLE . . . . .	11 626	2 898	12 223	5 908	6 039	2 719	4 204	6 144
NOW HARRIEO, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	23 255	7 232	21 195	11 767	11 778	5 850	9 964	13 242
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 163	220	1 310	548	492	172	238	201
WIOOWEO . . . . .	5 455	2 176	6 704	2 998	2 368	1 138	1 563	3 017
DIVORCEO . . . . .	3 113	1 003	2 924	1 706	1 975	659	945	1 207

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	23 708	6 524	22 264	12 422	12 531	5 708	10 371	12 161
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	25 881	7 591	27 568	12 739	12 926	6 114	13 667	11 659
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 092	1 164	1 238	1 026	1 032	1		

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## URBAN AND RURAL

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHINGTON TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	59 578	41 062	51 071	49 761	50 898	28 841	36 879	50 541
URBAN . . . . .	51 420	37 723	48 826	47 083	50 898	28 841	32 817	50 541
RURAL . . . . .	8 158	3 339	2 245	2 678	-	-	4 062	-
FARM. . . . .	67	-	12	-	-	-	33	-

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	59 578	41 062	51 071	49 761	50 898	28 841	36 879	50 541
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 516	3 627	2 365	2 806	2 906	1 349	2 358	2 451
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	3 471	2 913	2 565	3 269	3 614	1 656	2 613	2 828
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	4 725	3 005	3 333	3 737	4 149	2 392	3 615	3 630
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	5 072	4 158	4 685	4 041	4 558	2 595	3 490	4 025
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	3 602	6 245	4 690	4 285	4 238	2 086	2 710	3 682
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	3 732	4 799	3 580	4 689	4 377	2 318	2 694	3 335
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	3 717	3 293	3 830	3 976	4 312	2 238	3 527	3 628
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	7 909	3 896	5 036	5 621	6 097	3 699	4 993	5 301
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	8 644	3 193	5 526	5 048	5 445	3 396	3 823	6 046
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	4 404	1 597	3 348	2 822	3 365	2 129	2 146	4 015
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	3 408	1 361	3 434	2 892	2 776	1 635	1 668	3 937
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	5 003	1 611	5 202	3 977	3 282	2 146	2 168	4 982
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	2 600	1 064	2 534	1 942	1 346	908	818	2 016
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	775	300	943	656	433	294	256	665
MEDIAN. . . . .	38.5	25.6	35.9	32.6	31.9	34.5	31.4	37.9

FEMALE. . . . .	31 465	18 592	27 835	26 308	26 083	15 016	18 895	26 587
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	1 229	1 733	1 203	1 401	1 397	651	1 153	1 198
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	1 648	1 506	1 247	1 627	1 699	796	1 253	1 319
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	2 369	1 415	1 707	1 848	1 962	1 164	1 781	1 855
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	2 492	1 425	2 612	2 039	2 188	1 279	1 779	1 980
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	1 851	2 098	2 538	2 255	2 184	1 047	1 337	1 824
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	1 842	2 021	1 907	2 355	2 203	1 249	1 438	1 693
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	2 086	1 524	1 903	2 036	2 233	1 161	1 833	1 859
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	4 309	1 860	2 667	2 880	3 072	1 941	2 483	2 805
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	4 514	1 613	2 945	2 602	2 764	1 776	1 991	3 182
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 313	838	1 814	1 515	1 751	1 089	1 005	2 168
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 794	714	1 875	1 609	1 531	916	939	2 108
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	2 755	939	3 096	2 284	1 838	1 165	1 224	2 834
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	1 701	678	1 645	1 339	916	579	495	1 335
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	562	228	676	518	345	203	184	427
MEDIAN. . . . .	39.8	27.8	38.0	34.0	33.2	35.8	31.9	40.2

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	59 049	36 555	49 040	48 825	50 414	28 359	36 505	50 310
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	16 373	9 736	13 760	13 639	13 589	8 082	10 197	14 414
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE. . . . .	1 825	1 690	1 393	1 872	1 635	712	785	1 278
FEMALE. . . . .	3 331	1 445	3 598	3 005	2 265	1 457	1 300	2 690
SPOUSE. . . . .	14 171	8 316	11 728	11 114	11 698	6 963	8 905	12 222
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	21 703	14 017	16 960	17 694	19 991	10 729	14 718	18 979
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	1 646	1 351	1 601	1 501	1 236	416	600	727

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.74	2.84	2.62	2.64	2.88	2.77	2.97	2.74
PERSONS PER FAMILY. . . . .	3.19	3.29	3.08	3.11	3.33	3.19	3.32	3.16

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	21 529	12 871	18 751	18 516	17 489	10 251	12 282	18 382
1 PERSON. . . . .	4 491	2 539	4 285	3 994	3 216	1 863	1 792	3 586
2 PERSONS. . . . .	6 920	3 661	6 387	6 281	5 397	3 529	3 697	6 428
3 PERSONS. . . . .	3 819	2 559	3 271	3 275	3 253	1 801	2 343	3 236
4 PERSONS. . . . .	3 509	2 315	2 804	2 916	3 029	1 772	2 467	2 832
5 PERSONS. . . . .	1 847	1 338	1 335	1 375	1 573	1 050	1 357	1 503
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	943	459	669	675	1 021	236	626	797

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES. . . . .	16 373	9 736	13 760	13 639	13 589	8 082	10 197	14 414
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	7 251	5 673	5 721	6 486	6 684	3 640	5 559	5 873
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	14 165	8 286	11 713	11 295	11 659	6 960	8 996	12 094
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	6 399	4 712	4 879	5 251	5 783	3 218	4 914	4 966
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	1 789	1 194	1 542	1 958	1 570	871	913	1 874
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	761	842	762	1 105	778	377	526	826

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	529	4 507	2 031	936	484	482	374	231
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL. . . . .	-	-	-	33	-	101	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED. . . . .	406	427	676	821	376	244	215	192
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION. . . . .	-	38	100	6	-	137	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS. . . . .	-	3 985	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY. . . . .	-	-	1 158	-	30	-	145	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	123	57	97	76	78	-	14	39

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 647	17 579	19 130	18 517	19 204	11 039	13 585	19 417
SINGLE. . . . .	6 353	7 129	5 599	5 259	5 670	3 135	3 612	5 399
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	14 639	9 085	12 009	11 575	12 056	7 092	9 130	12 405
SEPARATED. . . . .	298	316	194	221	233	47	85	131
WIDOWED. . . . .	547	307	687	497	479	288	280	648
DIVORCED. . . . .	810	742	641	965	766	477	478	834

## FERTILITY

FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	26 219	13 938	23 678	21 432	21 025	12 405	14 708	22 215
SINGLE. . . . .	6 489	2 666	6 757	5 259	4 771	3 046	3 244	4 849
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	14 708	8 622	12 002	11 313	12 136	7 074	9 061	12 467
SEPARATED. . . . .	307	330	311	502	257	97	206	323
WIDOWED. . . . .	3 164	1 293	3 372	2 799	2 491	1 447	1 374	3 301
DIVORCED. . . . .	1 551	1 027	1 236	1 559	1 370	741	823	1 275
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	12 580	8 928	11 627	11 565	11 880	6 677	8 870	10 161
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	12 930	11 830	10 504	12 604	13 793	6 559	11 176	11 545
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 028	1 325	903	1 090	1 161	982	1 260	1 136

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## URBAN AND RURAL

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	32 989	27 974	37 274	61 301	25 290	26 013	25 204
URBAN . . . . .	32 989	27 088	31 682	61 301	25 290	26 013	19 073
RURAL . . . . .	-	886	5 592	-	-	-	6 131
FARM. . . . .	-	-	110	-	-	-	40

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	32 989	27 974	37 274	61 301	25 290	26 013	25 204
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	1 425	1 903	2 173	2 412	902	998	1 451
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	1 949	1 997	2 840	3 100	1 448	1 388	1 573
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	3 512	2 406	2 843	4 099	2 502	1 817	2 022
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	3 553	2 470	3 286	4 936	2 568	2 216	2 239
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	2 084	2 735	2 983	3 954	1 459	1 726	1 949
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	1 275	2 496	3 197	3 907	1 257	1 277	1 976
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	2 186	2 571	2 921	3 868	1 561	1 660	2 186
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	4 591	3 450	4 563	6 417	3 901	2 993	3 055
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	4 905	3 203	4 142	7 468	4 199	3 759	2 911
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 225	1 236	2 256	4 331	1 782	1 931	1 453
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 813	923	1 845	4 400	1 295	1 728	1 357
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	2 089	1 554	2 347	7 004	1 507	2 279	1 832
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	993	768	1 194	4 279	658	1 326	830
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	389	262	684	1 126	251	399	370
MEDIAN. . . . .	36.1	30.0	32.3	41.8	37.4	41.1	33.2

FEMALE. . . . .	16 925	14 348	19 142	33 710	12 951	13 868	12 947
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	705	941	1 054	1 189	426	481	681
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	942	967	1 375	1 542	700	633	734
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 684	1 151	1 370	1 989	1 213	922	1 028
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	1 768	1 209	1 570	2 518	1 246	1 110	1 080
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	951	1 425	1 521	2 106	690	851	947
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	682	1 226	1 667	2 014	628	689	1 000
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	1 151	1 340	1 482	2 115	832	842	1 114
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	2 460	1 738	2 268	3 530	2 125	1 627	1 528
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	2 442	1 590	2 166	4 071	2 157	2 027	1 516
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 110	638	1 120	2 394	848	896	695
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	920	504	996	2 386	672	1 024	739
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	1 131	872	1 295	4 097	768	1 626	1 018
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	686	541	823	2 907	443	839	559
85 YEARS ANO OVER . . . . .	293	206	435	852	203	301	308
MEDIAN. . . . .	37.2	31.0	33.4	44.6	38.4	43.6	34.5

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	32 649	27 626	36 359	59 674	25 110	25 745	24 420
FAMILY HOUSEHOLER. . . . .	9 027	7 445	10 111	17 226	7 011	7 502	6 742
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLER: MALE. . . . .	271	1 194	1 149	1 503	656	600	785
FEMALE. . . . .	686	1 626	1 575	4 696	1 022	1 382	1 003
SPOUSE. . . . .	8 308	6 342	8 538	14 711	6 030	6 364	5 737
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	14 137	10 246	14 388	20 007	9 553	9 670	9 460
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	220	773	598	1 531	838	227	693

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	3.27	2.69	2.83	2.55	2.89	2.71	2.86
PERSONS PER FAMILY. . . . .	3.49	3.23	3.27	3.02	3.22	3.14	3.25

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	9 984	10 265	12 835	23 425	8 689	9 484	8 530
1 PERSON . . . . .	865	2 366	2 409	5 369	1 326	1 843	1 410
2 PERSONS . . . . .	2 827	3 166	3 911	8 635	2 721	3 275	2 724
3 PERSONS . . . . .	1 979	1 698	2 386	3 860	1 768	1 637	1 668
4 PERSONS . . . . .	2 322	1 817	2 378	3 298	1 735	1 588	1 551
5 PERSONS . . . . .	1 264	798	1 147	1 512	802	839	749
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	727	420	604	751	337	302	428

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES. . . . .	9 027	7 445	10 111	17 226	7 011	7 502	6 742
WITH OWN CHILRENO UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	4 622	4 078	5 151	6 607	3 483	2 979	3 261
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	8 310	6 307	8 700	14 709	6 113	6 404	5 716
WITH OWN CHILRENO UNOER 18 YEARS. . . . .	4 342	3 428	4 436	5 757	3 015	2 663	2 763
FEMALE HOUSEHOLER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	575	879	1 197	2 025	662	936	786
WITH OWN CHILRENO UNOER 18 YEARS. . . . .	247	529	658	730	402	299	390

## TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	340	348	915	1 627	180	268	784
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	276	348	821	929	120	256	630
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	-	94	70	39	6	15
IN MILITARY QUARTERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE CORMITORY. . . . .	-	-	-	403	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	64	-	-	225	21	6	139

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 509	10 379	14 075	22 700	9 826	9 978	9 654
SINGLE. . . . .	3 504	2 918	3 772	6 123	2 797	2 777	2 800
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	8 526	6 411	8 969	15 067	6 302	6 593	5 920
SEPARATED . . . . .	49	165	180	166	84	47	139
WIOOWEO . . . . .	278	246	449	684	174	322	311
OIVORCEO. . . . .	152	639	705	660	469	239	484

FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 594	11 289	15 343	28 990	10 612	11 832	10 504
SINGLE. . . . .	3 159	2 625	3 349	7 755	2 495	2 957	2 355
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	8 550	6 492	8 820	15 035	6 181	6 567	5 985
SEPARATED . . . . .	98	168	229	306	145	172	188
WIOOWEO . . . . .	1 345	1 183	1 945	4 492	1 119	1 611	1 340
OIVORCEO. . . . .	442	821	1 000	1 402	672	525	636

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	7 012	6 938	8 508	12 283	5 521	5 119	5 669
CHILOREN EVER BORN. . . . .	8 681	8 039	10 398	12 031	6 048	5 092	6 521
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 238	1 159	1 222	979	1 095	995	1 150

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)								
COUNTIES								
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
<b>URBAN AND RURAL</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	807 143	807 766	156 769	129 017	761 337	238 409	114 823	92 312
URBAN . . . . .	705 272	700 295	75 480	62 183	666 437	160 183	47 216	32 167
RURAL . . . . .	101 871	107 471	81 289	66 834	94 900	78 226	67 607	60 145
FARM. . . . .	540	745	1 484	504	639	1 152	915	1 404
AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	807 143	807 766	156 769	129 017	761 337	238 409	114 823	92 312
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	46 374	46 554	9 291	7 482	45 484	16 209	6 996	6 376
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	53 513	52 642	10 889	8 515	49 891	16 109	7 691	7 015
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	69 184	64 702	13 601	10 480	60 579	19 689	9 438	8 091
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	74 428	74 830	13 426	11 788	68 749	23 559	12 738	8 957
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	61 530	71 763	11 148	10 733	68 491	25 323	14 807	8 347
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	57 935	66 403	12 072	11 007	62 849	21 133	10 240	7 458
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	60 088	62 185	13 201	11 298	59 926	18 618	10 273	7 271
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	103 483	93 461	19 550	16 169	84 522	27 144	14 580	10 285
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	97 333	89 808	16 113	13 530	77 770	23 501	10 956	8 651
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	49 743	47 883	8 853	6 746	44 677	12 397	4 836	4 863
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	41 573	41 600	8 113	6 071	41 653	10 370	3 758	3 924
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	55 656	58 025	12 547	9 010	57 959	14 273	5 450	6 674
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	27 535	29 208	5 796	4 703	29 552	7 747	2 390	3 261
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 768	8 702	2 169	1 485	9 235	2 337	6 670	1 139
MEAN. . . . .	33.4	32.2	33.0	32.0	32.1	29.3	27.8	29.9
FEMALE. . . . .	419 995	421 244	80 754	66 015	398 157	118 110	57 545	47 722
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	22 867	22 815	4 611	3 677	22 148	7 845	3 507	3 106
5 TO 9 YEARS. . . . .	25 769	25 507	5 375	4 179	24 013	7 972	3 824	3 429
10 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	33 767	31 946	6 550	5 058	30 027	9 524	4 616	4 006
15 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	36 917	37 227	6 579	5 695	34 035	10 862	6 369	4 433
20 TO 24 YEARS. . . . .	31 563	36 780	5 616	5 297	35 403	10 877	7 229	4 311
25 TO 29 YEARS. . . . .	29 309	34 519	6 201	5 712	32 377	9 870	4 901	3 729
30 TO 34 YEARS. . . . .	31 638	31 726	6 602	5 626	30 803	9 181	5 218	3 760
35 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	54 422	48 228	9 842	8 113	43 459	13 434	7 102	5 149
45 TO 54 YEARS. . . . .	49 873	46 914	8 215	6 644	40 658	12 010	5 369	4 371
55 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	25 743	24 793	4 538	3 787	23 654	6 412	2 524	2 571
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	22 209	22 245	4 427	3 153	22 658	5 496	1 884	2 158
65 TO 74 YEARS. . . . .	31 410	33 165	7 019	4 986	33 255	8 148	2 996	3 730
75 TO 84 YEARS. . . . .	18 186	18 998	3 607	2 940	19 219	4 854	1 495	2 058
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 322	6 381	1 572	1 148	6 448	1 625	511	911
MEAN. . . . .	34.7	33.4	34.1	33.0	33.4	31.1	28.3	31.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	793 528	786 931	153 788	124 177	739 880	227 103	103 766	89 673
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	215 280	212 510	42 663	33 955	200 129	61 778	27 851	24 021
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: FEMALE . . . . .	26 113	31 481	4 873	5 052	28 298	9 168	3 841	3 441
SPOUSE. . . . .	39 397	45 736	8 075	6 945	43 371	10 995	4 583	4 725
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	177 863	173 271	36 653	29 089	162 240	52 248	24 706	20 099
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	316 243	302 042	58 473	45 488	287 128	86 088	39 249	34 703
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.83	2.72	2.77	2.70	2.72	2.77	2.86	2.79
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.30	3.24	3.23	3.20	3.25	3.24	3.30	3.28
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS								
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	280 790	289 727	55 611	45 952	271 798	81 941	36 275	32 187
1 PERSON. . . . .	56 585	65 087	11 351	9 977	61 861	16 802	6 441	6 943
2 PERSONS . . . . .	85 371	91 282	17 956	14 879	84 351	25 558	11 366	9 937
3 PERSONS . . . . .	50 230	50 365	9 632	7 965	47 594	14 936	6 590	5 588
4 PERSONS . . . . .	48 218	46 043	9 372	7 675	42 521	13 907	6 992	5 296
5 PERSONS . . . . .	25 320	23 603	4 894	3 609	21 994	7 101	3 307	2 871
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	15 066	13 347	2 406	1 847	13 477	3 637	1 579	1 552
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES. . . . .	215 280	212 510	42 663	33 955	200 129	61 778	27 851	24 021
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	107 009	104 421	20 943	16 696	97 020	32 681	15 184	12 704
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	178 169	172 916	36 941	29 188	162 774	52 421	24 599	20 186
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	88 012	83 123	18 274	14 296	77 519	27 306	13 384	10 573
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	30 619	32 487	4 574	3 714	30 774	7 363	2 469	3 018
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	17 276	19 019	2 381	2 057	17 608	4 656	1 487	1 847
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	13 615	20 835	2 981	4 840	21 457	11 306	11 057	2 639
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	819	903	85	860	237	737	30	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	4 625	9 423	1 274	2 000	7 358	1 932	414	847
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	1 662	2 098	270	511	3 115	1 561	1 761	173
IN MILITARY QUARTERS. . . . .	-	-	-	-	20	5 010	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY. . . . .	3 913	6 165	190	1 220	9 078	1 751	8 564	1 255
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	2 596	2 246	1 162	249	1 649	1 315	288	364
MARITAL STATUS								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	300 480	302 892	58 770	49 439	283 414	93 633	45 100	33 649
SINGLE. . . . .	90 658	96 072	15 787	15 003	90 125	31 231	16 564	9 783
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	185 063	178 094	38 165	29 957	168 017	54 496	25 306	20 721
SEPARATED . . . . .	4 353	4 918	631	712	4 423	1 500	623	485
WIDOWED . . . . .	7 820	8 113	1 493	1 102	8 434	2 102	728	927
DIVORCED. . . . .	12 586	15 695	2 694	2 665	12 415	4 304	1 879	1 733
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	337 592	340 976	64 218	53 101	321 969	92 769	45 598	37 181
SINGLE. . . . .	84 416	91 412	13 599	12 524	85 774	20 510	13 907	8 779
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	183 955	178 351	37 621	29 907	167 211	53 820	25 210	20 599
SEPARATED . . . . .	7 988	8 386	810	846	7 509	1 960	624	621
WIDOWED . . . . .	39 961	39 730	8 151	6 318	40 996	10 337	3 500	4 616
DIVORCED. . . . .	21 272	23 097	4 037	3 506	20 479	6 142	2 357	2 566
FERTILITY								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS. . . . .	183 849	188 480	34 840	30 443	176 077	54 224	30 819	21 382
CHILDREN EVER BORN. . . . .	218 473	215 124	42 524	34 675	201 064	67 905	31 141	28 524
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 188	1 141	1 221	1 139	1 142	1 252	1 010	1 334

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIDGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (CDP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETON CITY
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 107 576	142 546	57 370	60 470	136 392	31 058	57 118	39 040
NATIVE. . . . .	2 839 753	123 408	52 946	53 045	112 496	29 079	52 721	35 526
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	1 795 998	77 856	38 888	29 824	58 658	20 001	38 417	23 395
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	978 797	33 615	13 539	22 486	37 466	8 943	11 992	11 135
BORN ABROAD AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	64 958	11 937	519	735	16 372	135	2 312	436
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	267 823	19 138	4 424	7 425	23 896	1 979	4 397	3 514
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	638 990	28 813	12 145	12 256	28 929	5 517	11 323	7 150
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	568 422	18 360	11 125	10 627	17 145	5 271	9 278	6 365
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	70 568	10 453	1 020	1 629	11 784	246	2 045	785
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	35 086	7 888	338	368	9 080	50	1 304	224
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	29 630	6 760	318	338	7 061	47	1 181	195
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	5 456	1 128	20	30	2 019	3	123	29
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	35 482	2 565	682	1 261	2 704	196	741	561
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	32 935	2 265	675	1 128	2 422	182	686	525
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	2 547	300	7	133	282	14	55	36
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 283 820	102 531	41 715	43 963	97 004	23 754	41 962	29 706
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	1 934 311	71 290	34 126	36 280	65 981	21 621	34 333	24 284
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	349 509	31 241	7 589	7 683	31 023	2 133	7 629	5 422
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	67 902	13 648	489	1 295	14 089	92	2 477	595
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	48 259	9 034	391	932	8 666	92	1 714	455
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	19 643	4 614	98	363	5 423	-	763	140
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	281 607	17 593	7 100	6 388	16 934	2 041	5 152	4 827
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	246 122	13 833	6 405	4 948	12 891	1 859	4 472	4 123
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	35 485	3 760	695	1 440	4 043	182	680	704
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 461 374	57 826	27 694	28 878	55 138	15 841	27 085	19 024
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	1 273 414	48 647	25 897	26 441	36 429	13 819	24 820	16 701
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	987 536	36 327	19 851	20 050	25 522	10 101	19 307	12 938
CARPOOL . . . . .	285 878	12 320	6 046	6 391	10 907	3 718	5 513	3 763
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	74 330	4 047	569	566	11 215	874	529	282
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	75 312	4 181	824	1 248	6 428	866	1 350	1 593
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	16 856	604	294	319	590	189	198	202
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	21 462	347	110	304	476	93	188	246
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.14
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	865 313	37 139	14 899	16 284	40 778	7 384	14 407	10 956
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	40 525	1 489	587	842	1 562	307	780	408
PUBLIC. . . . .	13 754	841	147	277	1 178	112	255	192
PRIVATE	26 771	648	440	565	384	195	525	216
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	422 828	20 053	8 060	8 292	19 989	3 643	7 676	4 736
PUBLIC. . . . .	371 037	15 221	6 737	7 084	17 913	3 290	6 361	4 016
PRIVATE	51 791	4 832	1 323	1 208	2 076	353	1 315	720
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	224 705	8 703	4 243	3 919	9 502	2 016	3 702	2 336
PUBLIC. . . . .	194 115	7 016	3 436	3 363	8 158	1 781	3 484	1 781
PRIVATE	30 590	1 687	807	556	1 344	235	218	555
COLLEGE . . . . .	177 255	6 894	2 009	3 231	9 725	1 418	2 249	3 476
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 900 164	83 101	34 277	36 214	74 238	20 015	35 027	23 110
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	309 994	25 893	7 178	6 519	23 227	2 619	6 769	4 938
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	253 766	15 039	5 501	5 269	13 305	2 741	6 772	3 397
4 YEARS . . . . .	653 884	26 040	13 378	12 308	21 469	8 074	12 583	7 661
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	289 956	8 860	4 526	5 329	7 413	3 258	4 712	3 141
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	392 564	7 269	3 694	6 789	8 824	3 323	4 191	3 973
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	70.3	50.7	63.0	67.4	50.8	73.2	61.3	63.9
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 924 948	131 683	53 796	56 102	125 963	29 228	53 484	36 909
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	1 725 024	69 867	32 338	30 866	59 759	15 942	32 560	19 962
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	1 145 559	56 547	21 308	23 453	57 141	13 169	20 014	16 562
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	714 062	46 035	15 867	13 350	42 547	9 331	13 914	9 308
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	431 497	10 512	5 441	10 103	14 594	3 838	6 100	7 254
SAME STATE. . . . .	160 649	2 553	3 329	2 035	4 067	2 004	2 813	3 869
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	270 848	7 959	2 112	8 068	10 527	1 834	3 287	3 385
ABROAD. . . . .	54 365	5 269	150	1 783	9 063	117	910	385
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 387 942	107 494	43 937	46 084	102 112	24 728	44 084	30 873
VETERAN . . . . .	422 799	14 654	8 259	7 756	10 195	4 588	8 333	4 766
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17.7	13.6	18.8	16.8	10.0	18.6	18.9	15.4
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	407 409	13 978	8 054	7 533	9 636	4 450	7 979	4 631
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	36.3	29.0	38.9	34.1	20.8	38.9	38.7	31.5
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS</b>								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 022 407	88 087	37 552	38 779	85 181	20 122	36 686	25 399
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	131 563	8 098	2 664	2 551	8 389	1 318	2 995	1 729
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	73 389	5 249	1 444	1 441	5 284	669	1 724	872
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	58 621	4 505	1 183	1 175	4 276	555	1 356	710
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS</b>								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 022 407	88 087	37 552	38 779	85 181	20 122	36 686	25 399
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	27 457	2 434	399	546	2 245	250	461	310
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	339 870	17 969	5 839	5 992	14 517	4 421	6 596	4 024
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	43 639	3 159	740	718	2 386	449	792	497

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORD CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	49 101	26 456	73 840	126 109	28 842	77 767	38 074	31 314
NATIVE. . . . .	46 384	23 373	61 777	115 179	26 731	68 290	35 725	29 386
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE. . . . .	32 451	17 990	44 262	67 972	13 830	38 583	24 396	21 402
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	13 638	5 226	13 904	41 679	11 962	28 031	11 054	7 771
BORN ABROAD; AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	295	157	3 611	5 528	939	1 676	275	213
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	2 717	3 083	12 063	10 930	2 111	9 477	2 349	1 928
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	10 248	5 874	11 505	23 510	4 589	14 940	7 273	7 166
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	9 822	5 011	7 613	19 435	3 999	12 860	6 951	6 761
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	426	863	3 892	4 075	590	2 080	322	405
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	167	92	2 035	2 978	384	1 074	18	68
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	162	92	1 708	2 546	320	926	18	68
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	5	-	327	432	64	148	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	259	771	1 857	1 097	206	1 006	304	337
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	234	726	1 749	951	195	903	267	331
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	25	45	108	146	11	103	37	6
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	36 055	18 801	58 196	94 136	22 446	58 139	28 108	22 133
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	32 831	15 009	39 662	76 238	19 314	48 198	24 217	19 503
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	3 224	3 792	18 534	17 898	3 132	9 941	3 891	2 630
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	366	178	3 426	5 309	845	2 755	217	311
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	319	137	2 302	3 624	685	1 739	211	289
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	47	41	1 124	1 685	160	1 016	6	22
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	2 858	3 614	15 108	12 589	2 287	7 186	3 674	2 319
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2 590	2 785	12 305	10 983	1 993	6 314	3 272	2 146
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	268	829	2 803	1 606	294	872	402	173
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	24 608	11 868	35 691	48 750	13 757	40 741	16 642	14 928
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	22 861	11 056	30 828	33 104	10 435	34 995	15 060	14 067
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	18 430	8 273	23 633	24 656	7 047	28 716	10 381	11 134
CARPOOL . . . . .	4 431	2 783	7 195	8 448	3 388	6 279	4 679	2 933
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	560	75	1 410	6 421	322	3 001	182	244
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	708	567	2 865	7 604	2 439	1 742	954	371
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	263	104	386	1 015	349	362	311	93
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	216	66	202	606	212	641	135	153
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.12	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.23	1.13
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	13 186	7 258	18 219	41 350	8 368	19 940	9 370	8 807
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	552	293	476	1 676	293	1 088	462	392
PUBLIC. . . . .	123	131	243	872	129	361	216	124
PRIVATE. . . . .	429	162	233	804	164	727	246	268
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	6 774	4 067	8 044	16 395	3 017	9 736	4 954	4 726
PUBLIC. . . . .	5 885	3 747	6 486	13 131	2 614	8 280	4 351	4 087
PRIVATE. . . . .	889	320	1 558	3 264	403	1 456	603	639
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	3 645	1 911	3 665	7 270	1 523	5 505	2 370	2 511
PUBLIC. . . . .	3 197	1 824	2 878	6 022	1 335	4 709	1 976	2 239
PRIVATE. . . . .	448	87	787	1 248	188	796	394	272
COLLEGE . . . . .	2 215	987	6 034	16 009	3 535	3 611	1 584	1 178
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	30 340	15 875	45 830	70 988	15 203	48 955	22 856	18 924
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 431	3 218	11 700	16 228	3 134	7 371	5 291	2 603
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	4 404	2 516	8 579	11 525	2 613	7 498	3 739	2 394
4 YEARS . . . . .	12 159	6 050	14 724	21 075	5 052	15 611	8 241	7 415
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	4 914	2 348	5 211	8 131	2 149	7 680	3 084	2 885
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 432	1 743	5 616	14 029	2 255	10 795	2 501	3 543
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	74.2	63.9	55.8	60.9	62.2	69.6	60.5	73.6
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	46 368	24 544	69 803	117 731	27 006	73 280	35 596	29 426
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	28 634	14 423	39 929	57 297	12 163	43 632	20 433	19 058
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	17 410	9 604	27 924	56 568	14 147	27 787	14 686	10 015
SAME COUNTY. . . . .	8 601	6 933	20 232	36 968	7 549	20 674	10 372	5 619
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	8 809	2 671	7 692	19 600	6 598	7 113	4 514	4 396
SAME STATE. . . . .	5 577	1 609	3 873	4 627	1 128	938	1 166	2 248
DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	3 232	1 062	3 819	14 973	5 470	6 175	3 348	2 148
ABROAD. . . . .	324	517	1 950	3 866	696	1 861	277	353
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	37 819	19 755	60 160	98 161	20 664	60 978	28 680	23 424
VETERAN. . . . .	7 524	3 403	8 927	10 905	3 533	10 359	5 753	4 749
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	19.9	17.2	14.8	11.1	17.1	17.0	20.1	20.3
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	7 206	3 303	8 571	10 384	3 339	10 093	5 475	4 548
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	40.0	35.5	30.4	23.5	36.5	35.1	41.2	40.1
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS</b>								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	32 909	16 602	49 385	81 016	19 698	52 492	24 079	20 419
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	2 403	1 022	4 167	7 417	1 434	3 102	2 333	1 141
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 319	638	2 546	5 121	805	1 749	1 429	575
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	1 092	506	2 062	4 311	641	1 363	1 153	446
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS</b>								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	32 909	16 602	49 385	81 016	19 698	52 492	24 079	20 419
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	573	199	879	1 668	170	656	364	293
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 566	2 896	9 828	15 541	3 377	8 125	4 692	2 434
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	677	317	1 242	2 622	435	1 106	665	309

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED				TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY	HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	102 453	30 987	103 266	53 184	52 563	25 028	42 695	54 849
NATIVE. . . . .	87 669	28 268	91 325	49 133	47 636	23 750	40 322	50 102
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE. . . . .	45 343	23 161	71 321	39 042	32 312	20 691	22 779	29 344
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	40 052	4 968	16 650	9 752	14 846	2 956	17 303	20 551
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	2 274	139	3 354	339	478	103	240	207
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	14 784	2 719	11 941	4 051	4 927	1 278	2 373	4 747

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	5 606	20 082	9 050	9 656	5 016	10 275	10 584
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	19 431	5 370	16 584	8 408	8 593	4 760	9 782	9 984
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	3 018	236	3 498	642	1 063	256	493	600
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 403	26	1 930	104	270	54	179	90
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	1 196	26	1 583	87	224	54	159	90
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	207	-	347	17	46	-	20	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 615	210	1 568	538	793	202	314	510
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	1 479	184	1 455	515	752	197	288	471
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	136	26	113	23	41	5	26	39
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	77 388	23 719	76 525	40 993	40 143	18 730	29 811	42 016
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	62 999	19 905	58 109	35 336	33 250	16 333	25 896	36 826
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	14 389	3 814	18 416	5 657	6 893	2 397	3 915	5 190
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	3 546	79	3 544	384	747	153	248	412
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2 441	74	2 573	334	606	141	207	342
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 105	5	971	50	141	12	41	70
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	10 843	3 735	14 872	5 273	6 146	2 244	3 667	4 778
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	9 216	3 295	12 484	4 675	5 492	2 101	3 312	4 454
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 627	440	2 388	598	654	143	355	324

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 770	44 142	25 493	27 772	12 272	21 254	25 815
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	42 752	13 035	38 990	22 610	24 071	11 200	19 653	22 853
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	35 183	9 939	29 107	17 484	18 064	8 765	14 077	18 918
CARPOOL . . . . .	7 569	3 096	9 883	5 126	6 007	2 435	5 576	3 935
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	4 941	263	2 201	1 541	2 089	744	808	1 300
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	2 842	1 225	2 400	942	1 164	176	385	943
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	336	98	275	233	310	109	238	223
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	819	149	276	167	138	43	170	496

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								

	PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	7 013	25 542	12 669	12 910	6 188	12 748	16 399
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	25 821	7 013	25 542	12 669	12 910	6 188	12 748	16 399
PUBLIC. . . . .	1 524	343	1 281	628	592	272	525	712
PRIVATE	528	85	655	244	305	90	162	137
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	996	258	626	384	287	182	363	575
PUBLIC. . . . .	12 339	3 774	13 738	5 945	6 118	3 184	6 511	6 889
PRIVATE	10 108	3 238	10 548	4 972	5 492	2 786	5 566	5 684
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	2 231	536	3 190	973	626	398	945	1 205
PUBLIC. . . . .	7 365	1 823	6 321	3 229	3 661	1 829	3 865	4 125
PRIVATE	6 135	1 768	4 609	2 681	3 190	1 619	3 674	3 417
COLLEGE . . . . .	1 230	55	1 712	548	471	210	191	708
4 593	1 073	4 202	2 867	2 539	903	1 847	4 673	

	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	66 691	20 272	63 737	33 831	32 871	15 624	24 363	34 687
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	9 747	5 185	17 830	6 439	5 688	3 023	3 284	4 163	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	8 447	3 271	10 621	5 517	5 420	3 039	3 672	3 258	
4 YEARS . . . . .	21 815	7 050	21 548	13 358	13 764	6 428	10 743	10 868	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	9 625	2 535	7 731	4 489	4 444	1 783	3 637	5 966	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	17 057	2 231	6 007	4 028	3 585	1 351	3 027	10 432	

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	72.7	58.3	55.4	64.7	66.2	61.2	71.4	78.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								

	PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	96 950	29 317	96 746	50 013	49 627	23 748	40 281	52 562
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	57 250	18 728	63 211	29 711	29 941	16 170	27 653	33 766	
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	36 865	10 455	31 701	19 640	19 380	7 443	12 453	17 863	
SAME COUNTY. . . . .	23 619	8 171	24 942	15 146	13 843	6 226	8 177	9 717	
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	13 246	2 284	6 759	4 494	5 537	1 217	4 276	8 146	
SAME STATE. . . . .	1 105	1 096	3 420	1 856	2 355	481	1 373	1 193	
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	12 141	1 188	3 339	2 638	3 182	736	2 903	6 953	
ABROAD. . . . .	2 835	134	1 834	662	306	135	175	933	

VETERAN STATUS	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	81 101	24 714	80 019	42 702	42 050	19 679	31 884	44 026
VETERAN	13 297	4 512	12 341	8 037	8 023	3 849	6 623	7 903	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16.4	18.3	15.4	18.8	19.1	19.6	20.8	18.0	
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	12 730	4 373	11 865	7 745	7 691	3 690	6 429	7 563	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	34.0	38.3	32.5	38.4	38.7	39.1	41.6	36.5	

WORK DISABILITY STATUS	NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	68 684	19 558	63 938	35 525	36 080	16 864	28 282	36 939
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	3 580	1 557	5 358	2 723	2 574	1 288	1 597	1 982	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 986	722	3 307	1 521	1 438	741	801	1 093	
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	1 671	622	2 690	1 234	1 191	601	649	831	

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS	NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	68 684	19 558	63 938	35 525	36 080	16 864	28 282	36 939
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	857	192	1 236	611	637	254	601	291	543
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	11 882	4 833	14 746	6 321	5 430	2 716	2 880	6 641	
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	1 613	597	1 718	922	709	406	458	1 075	

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHBURY TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	59 578	41 062	51 071	49 761	50 898	28 841	36 879	50 541
NATIVE. . . . .	50 984	39 224	46 692	46 507	48 052	25 721	34 571	47 033
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE. . . . .	19 975	14 270	33 290	30 682	33 550	19 048	25 429	34 097
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	30 469	24 375	13 181	15 482	14 169	6 521	8 956	12 552
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	540	579	221	343	333	152	186	384
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	8 594	1 838	4 379	3 254	2 846	3 120	2 308	3 508

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	11 631	7 774	8 277	9 583	10 591	5 767	8 408	9 100
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	10 316	7 415	7 582	9 120	10 145	5 121	7 979	8 693
SPEEK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 315	359	695	463	446	646	429	407
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	249	137	36	135	177	106	20	161
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	232	101	36	126	172	99	20	147
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	17	36	-	9	5	7	-	14
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 066	222	659	328	269	540	409	246
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	979	217	623	314	243	528	400	236
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	87	5	36	14	26	12	9	10

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	45 431	29 661	40 429	37 372	37 401	21 725	26 113	38 990
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	38 981	27 337	35 422	33 502	34 045	17 826	21 996	33 795
SPEEK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	6 450	2 324	5 007	3 870	3 356	3 899	4 117	5 195
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	952	447	346	285	402	244	209	515
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	790	430	313	255	350	224	195	454
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	162	17	33	30	52	20	14	61
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	5 498	1 877	4 661	3 585	2 954	3 655	3 908	4 680
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	4 943	1 769	4 080	3 291	2 675	3 226	3 480	4 221
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	555	108	581	294	279	429	428	459

## PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .

1.08	1.20	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
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## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	15 692	9 777	14 151	12 934	13 666	7 819	10 566	12 097
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	904	512	718	639	573	352	492	535
PUBLIC. . . . .	202	220	224	213	130	84	143	167
PRIVATE. . . . .	702	292	494	426	443	268	349	368
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	7 400	5 310	5 298	6 340	7 006	3 809	5 614	5 840
PUBLIC. . . . .	5 603	4 916	4 328	5 673	6 102	3 577	5 211	4 962
PRIVATE. . . . .	1 797	394	970	667	904	232	403	878
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	4 628	2 247	3 304	3 439	3 743	2 170	2 916	3 375
PUBLIC. . . . .	3 306	1 983	2 719	2 907	3 287	2 054	2 705	3 074
PRIVATE. . . . .	1 322	264	585	532	456	116	211	301
COLLEGE. . . . .	2 760	1 708	4 831	2 516	2 344	1 488	1 544	2 347

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	40 192	21 114	33 433	31 623	31 433	18 763	22 093	33 925
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	4 181	1 823	4 901	4 048	3 497	2 270	3 417	6 024
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	2 870	2 540	3 573	3 990	4 541	2 420	3 248	5 006
4 YEARS . . . . .	11 161	8 903	11 863	11 978	12 537	6 989	8 785	13 458
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	6 924	3 863	5 503	5 387	5 148	3 301	3 441	4 528
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	15 056	3 985	7 593	6 220	5 710	3 783	3 202	4 909

## PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .

82.5	79.3	74.7	74.6	74.4	75.0	69.8	67.5
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## RESIDENCE IN 1975

PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	56 839	37 477	48 810	46 989	48 062	27 444	34 552	48 197
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	36 332	14 320	30 879	25 755	29 598	18 253	22 292	32 807
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	18 229	22 448	17 469	21 011	18 124	9 049	12 150	15 033
SAME COUNTY. . . . .	9 863	7 511	11 910	14 125	8 960	6 650	7 227	11 577
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	8 366	14 937	5 559	6 886	9 164	2 399	4 923	3 456
SAME STATE. . . . .	622	1 207	1 474	3 552	5 752	872	3 150	1 210
DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	7 744	13 730	4 085	3 334	3 412	1 527	1 773	2 246
ABROAD. . . . .	2 278	709	462	223	340	142	110	357

## VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	47 712	23 772	42 165	39 033	39 215	22 846	27 585	40 781
VETERAN. . . . .	9 124	4 878	7 151	7 146	7 765	4 224	5 375	7 887
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19.1	20.5	17.0	18.3	19.8	18.5	19.5	19.3
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	8 762	4 603	6 848	6 907	7 432	4 033	5 185	7 627
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	39.7	44.7	36.4	38.3	39.8	37.5	39.2	40.1

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	39 324	27 808	33 409	32 241	34 168	19 317	24 294	33 113
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	1 685	1 655	2 074	1 984	2 499	1 033	1 516	2 136
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	824	822	1 178	973	1 366	465	721	1 298
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	647	531	993	792	1 130	369	581	1 056

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	39 324	27 808	33 409	32 241	34 168	19 317	24 294	33 113
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	394	287	454	402	592	278	234	527
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 987	2 632	8 092	6 000	4 708	3 134	3 081	7 489

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 020	290	1 091	606	705	425	382	954
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TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUMBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	WEST HARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETHERSFIELD TOWN	WINDSOR TOWN
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	32 989	27 974	37 274	61 301	25 290	26 013	25 204
NATIVE . . . . .	30 389	26 730	34 879	54 012	22 972	23 307	23 008
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	19 478	16 364	25 356	33 157	6 689	17 926	14 616
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	10 724	10 252	9 227	20 319	15 916	5 247	8 183
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	187	114	296	536	367	134	209
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	2 600	1 244	2 395	7 289	2 318	2 706	2 196
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	7 870	5 983	7 769	10 446	5 818	4 705	5 064
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	7 196	5 731	7 321	9 293	5 389	4 321	4 770
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	674	252	448	1 153	429	384	294
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	180	30	138	340	183	45	82
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	161	30	132	271	170	45	82
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	19	-	6	69	13	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	494	222	310	813	246	339	212
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	459	192	299	791	230	311	195
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	35	30	11	22	16	28	17
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	23 694	20 088	27 332	48 443	18 570	20 310	18 689
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	20 548	18 218	24 131	41 372	16 785	16 542	16 434
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	3 146	1 870	3 201	7 071	1 785	3 768	2 255
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	319	133	440	608	328	113	257
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	258	101	372	489	309	107	182
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	61	32	68	119	19	5	75
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	2 827	1 737	2 761	6 463	1 457	3 655	1 998
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2 624	1 643	2 506	5 855	1 387	3 224	1 833
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	203	94	255	608	70	431	165
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>							
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 626	14 071	18 162	29 666	12 899	12 669	12 950
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	14 909	12 684	17 113	25 167	9 177	11 129	11 807
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	11 779	9 026	13 644	20 193	7 795	8 807	9 407
CARPPOOL . . . . .	3 130	3 658	3 469	4 974	1 382	2 322	2 400
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	226	586	169	2 315	2 397	824	548
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	155	454	595	1 240	403	440	291
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	111	169	138	375	233	119	138
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	225	178	147	569	689	157	166
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.13
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	10 397	7 828	10 023	15 609	7 760	6 387	6 774
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	395	456	575	738	358	277	386
PUBLIC. . . . .	70	178	221	106	68	79	123
PRIVATE . . . . .	325	278	354	632	290	198	263
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	4 768	4 133	5 217	6 512	3 568	2 922	3 287
PUBLIC. . . . .	4 179	3 869	4 833	5 376	3 179	2 587	2 883
PRIVATE . . . . .	589	264	384	1 136	389	335	404
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	3 322	1 966	2 651	4 368	2 493	1 957	1 871
PUBLIC. . . . .	2 790	1 759	2 433	3 359	2 235	1 706	1 590
PRIVATE . . . . .	532	207	218	1 009	258	251	281
COLLEGE . . . . .	1 912	1 273	1 580	3 991	1 341	1 231	1 230
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	20 466	16 463	23 149	42 800	16 411	17 868	15 970
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	2 449	2 439	3 481	4 290	718	2 459	2 029
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	1 909	2 084	3 083	3 331	890	2 040	1 737
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	6 725	5 998	9 309	12 412	3 612	6 622	5 809
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 489	2 725	3 539	7 561	3 123	3 002	2 867
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	78.7	72.5	71.6	82.2	90.2	74.8	76.4
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1975</b>							
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	31 687	26 090	35 224	58 963	24 403	25 139	23 942
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	21 414	14 997	21 988	40 026	13 410	18 380	13 657
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	9 751	10 942	12 984	17 926	9 250	6 642	9 994
SAME COUNTY. . . . .	5 460	5 335	9 937	11 739	3 700	5 250	7 180
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	4 291	5 607	3 047	6 187	5 550	1 392	2 814
SAME STATE. . . . .	609	3 616	1 903	1 846	216	644	939
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	3 682	1 991	1 144	4 341	5 334	748	1 875
ABROAD. . . . .	522	151	252	1 011	1 743	117	291
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>							
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	25 320	21 070	28 809	50 652	19 695	21 254	19 703
VETERAN . . . . .	4 983	4 104	5 830	8 673	3 986	4 080	3 865
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19.7	19.5	20.2	17.1	20.2	19.2	19.6
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	4 828	4 009	5 621	8 288	3 906	3 933	3 760
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	39.9	39.9	40.7	37.3	41.4	40.6	40.1
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS</b>							
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	21 843	18 471	24 503	38 140	17 276	16 725	16 578
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	915	1 075	1 696	2 084	595	974	790
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	421	507	914	1 078	290	532	374
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	297	414	740	738	208	439	329
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS</b>							
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	21 843	18 471	24 503	38 140	17 276	16 725	16 578
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	192	146	234	547	159	208	183
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 208	2 275	3 418	11 537	2 296	4 279	2 492
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	504	183	367	1 200	204	513	262

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	807 143	807 766	156 769	129 017	761 337	238 409	114 823	92 312
NATIVE. . . . .	720 522	725 470	147 049	121 619	702 124	226 367	109 543	87 059
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE. . . . .	387 983	464 536	103 072	82 255	504 891	127 052	67 791	58 418
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	312 454	236 815	43 064	38 367	183 110	96 609	40 998	27 380
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	20 085	24 119	913	997	14 123	2 706	754	1 261
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	86 621	82 296	9 720	7 398	59 213	12 042	5 280	5 253

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	171 269	163 440	33 416	26 322	151 713	49 233	23 224	20 373
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	148 069	139 415	31 856	24 824	136 050	46 823	22 388	18 997
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	23 200	24 025	1 560	1 498	15 663	2 410	836	1 376
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	12 016	13 194	314	415	7 442	835	174	696
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	10 421	10 619	295	365	6 459	703	164	604
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 595	2 575	19	50	983	132	10	92
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	11 184	10 831	1 246	1 083	8 221	1 575	662	680
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	10 204	10 166	1 146	1 039	7 661	1 481	596	642
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	980	665	100	44	560	94	66	38
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	589 500	597 772	114 062	95 213	564 140	172 967	84 603	65 563
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	491 681	487 739	102 449	85 024	479 451	155 670	77 237	55 060
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	97 819	110 033	11 613	10 189	84 689	17 297	7 366	10 503
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	25 337	22 130	574	1 129	14 612	2 225	831	1 014
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	17 743	14 901	533	944	10 660	1 983	824	671
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	7 594	7 229	41	185	3 952	242	57	343
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	72 482	87 903	11 039	9 060	70 077	15 072	6 485	9 489
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	62 477	75 787	10 113	8 023	61 283	13 544	6 217	8 678
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	10 005	12 116	926	1 037	8 794	1 528	268	811

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	379 992	392 068	73 950	63 091	345 296	111 041	55 015	40 921
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	324 805	341 237	65 824	57 227	303 797	95 526	48 829	36 169
CARPOOL . . . . .	260 852	263 012	51 218	43 754	238 435	68 990	35 432	25 843
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	63 953	78 225	14 606	13 473	65 362	26 536	13 397	10 326
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	28 325	24 761	915	945	16 318	1 099	1 346	621
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	15 875	18 109	4 522	2 990	18 218	9 866	3 147	2 585
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	3 714	4 248	730	713	3 335	2 796	728	592

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.20

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	225 805	221 601	41 493	35 142	209 842	64 912	40 871	25 647
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	11 411	9 825	2 205	1 650	10 099	3 044	1 549	742
PUBLIC. . . . .	3 365	3 655	599	623	3 674	1 084	435	319
PRIVATE. . . . .	8 046	6 170	1 606	1 027	6 425	1 960	1 114	423
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	111 854	107 618	22 172	17 390	101 477	32 571	15 785	13 961
PUBLIC. . . . .	94 142	96 069	19 986	16 250	87 040	30 199	15 015	12 336
PRIVATE. . . . .	17 712	11 549	2 186	1 140	14 437	2 372	770	1 625
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	62 057	58 927	11 334	9 053	52 186	16 906	7 872	6 370
PUBLIC. . . . .	52 842	51 085	9 979	7 637	44 443	14 891	7 412	5 826
PRIVATE. . . . .	9 215	7 842	1 355	1 416	7 743	2 015	460	544
COLLEGE. . . . .	40 483	45 231	5 782	7 049	46 080	12 391	15 665	4 574

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	502 114	497 275	98 414	80 019	468 143	137 520	63 153	53 526
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	75 882	83 575	15 585	11 150	83 009	20 584	7 333	12 876
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	59 774	67 054	13 367	10 370	67 738	19 271	7 328	8 864
4 YEARS . . . . .	157 444	172 412	34 821	28 988	165 946	52 878	22 798	18 597
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	78 967	75 794	16 321	13 151	67 712	21 512	10 309	6 190
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	130 047	98 440	18 320	16 360	83 738	23 275	15 385	6 999

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	73.0	69.7	70.6	73.1	67.8	71.0	76.8	59.4

## RESIDENCE IN 1975

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	761 494	761 431	147 104	121 897	716 890	222 635	107 597	85 900
SAME HOUSE. . . . .	450 411	448 583	88 639	70 893	436 617	120 110	59 912	49 859
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES. . . . .	290 052	297 398	57 521	50 076	269 083	99 641	46 583	35 205
SAME COUNTY. . . . .	181 347	204 925	29 881	24 752	182 943	52 798	17 034	20 382
DIFFERENT COUNTY. . . . .	108 705	92 473	27 640	25 324	86 140	46 843	29 549	14 823
SAME STATE. . . . .	15 797	36 021	15 753	15 574	36 981	10 699	21 082	8 742
DIFFERENT STATE. . . . .	92 908	56 452	11 887	9 750	49 159	36 144	8 467	6 081
ABROAD. . . . .	21 031	15 450	944	928	11 190	2 884	1 102	836

## VETERAN STATUS

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	621 556	628 367	119 947	99 942	591 594	169 104	88 539	68 893
VETERAN. . . . .	110 413	108 401	22 672	18 782	100 951	34 189	15 257	12 134

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17.8	17.3	18.9	18.8	17.1	20.2	17.2	17.6
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	106 520	104 623	21 955	18 156	97 043	32 641	14 828	11 643

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	36.5	35.5	38.4	37.9	35.1	41.3	33.8	35.8

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	527 417	528 583	99 162	83 448	491 503	156 265	78 298	57 731
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	29 868	34 767	6 338	5 230	35 925	10 720	3 880	4 835
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	16 927	19 096	3 151	2 633	21 115	5 925	1 793	2 749
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	13 530	15 279	2 437	2 118	17 213	4 532	1 321	2 191

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM



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TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIDGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (COP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETON CITY
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 402 377	107 557	43 961	46 109	102 170	24 757	44 096	30 897
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 569 245	64 365	29 918	30 711	61 726	16 783	29 323	20 454
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	65.3	59.8	68.1	66.6	60.4	67.8	66.5	66.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 554 810	64 302	29 894	30 686	61 668	16 754	29 311	20 430
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 482 309	59 711	28 457	29 572	56 896	16 202	27 727	19 472
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	72 501	4 591	1 437	1 114	4 772	552	1 584	958
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.7	7.1	4.8	3.6	7.7	3.3	5.4	4.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	833 132	43 192	14 043	15 398	40 444	7 974	14 773	10 443

FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 265 121	59 336	23 253	23 963	55 861	13 308	23 448	16 179
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	678 258	29 353	13 048	13 220	29 482	7 708	12 894	9 459
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	53.6	49.5	56.1	55.2	52.8	57.9	55.0	58.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	677 689	29 353	13 048	13 220	29 476	7 702	12 894	9 459
EMPLOYED . . . . .	645 792	27 350	12 420	12 700	27 629	7 452	12 115	9 010
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	31 897	2 003	628	520	1 847	250	779	449
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.7	6.8	4.8	3.9	6.3	3.2	6.0	4.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	586 863	29 983	10 205	10 743	26 379	5 600	10 554	6 720

FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 265 121	59 336	23 253	23 963	55 861	13 308	23 448	16 179
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	160 432	8 810	3 084	3 676	8 359	1 564	3 150	1 896
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	65 531	3 509	1 321	1 543	3 752	696	1 382	938
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	248 177	9 525	4 786	4 602	9 339	2 188	4 342	2 816
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	165 479	6 154	3 406	3 085	6 137	1 589	3 043	2 174

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 482 309	59 711	28 457	29 572	56 896	16 202	27 727	19 472
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 193 589	49 023	24 419	24 285	46 174	13 421	23 056	15 532
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	34 035	1 712	397	408	1 527	353	494	389
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	58 497	1 520	726	879	3 593	695	1 126	1 436
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	114 597	5 454	1 864	2 464	4 318	1 285	1 951	1 389
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	76 819	1 876	991	1 454	1 200	439	983	683
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	4 772	126	60	82	84	9	117	43

EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 482 309	59 711	28 457	29 572	56 896	16 202	27 727	19 472
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	392 957	8 578	5 025	7 449	10 073	3 789	5 299	4 549
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	181 233	3 656	2 224	3 580	4 225	1 772	2 292	1 675
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	211 724	4 920	2 801	3 869	5 848	2 017	3 007	2 874
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	462 325	17 079	8 255	8 455	18 041	6 135	7 977	5 698
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	48 576	1 678	928	1 199	1 651	642	892	581
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	141 248	3 951	2 229	2 538	3 480	1 583	2 309	1 703
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	272 501	11 450	5 098	4 718	12 910	3 910	4 776	3 414
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	168 312	8 955	2 985	3 302	10 513	1 805	3 241	2 761
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 502	351	33	60	320	24	61	56
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22 218	1 420	394	549	994	242	316	321
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	139 592	7 184	2 558	2 693	9 199	1 539	2 864	2 384
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 147	292	96	133	417	104	175	157
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	186 983	7 631	4 372	3 813	5 558	2 090	3 977	2 610
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	257 585	17 176	7 724	6 420	12 294	2 279	7 058	3 697
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	167 460	11 823	6 098	4 728	8 404	1 492	5 276	2 703
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	45 976	2 724	734	729	1 868	382	994	533
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	44 149	2 629	892	963	2 022	405	788	461

EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 482 309	59 711	28 457	29 572	56 896	16 202	27 727	19 472
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	16 312	267	58	143	433	105	174	142
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	64 425	2 207	1 215	1 627	2 096	543	1 072	651
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	458 816	23 847	12 674	11 650	13 742	4 451	11 105	6 102
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	111 382	4 976	1 337	2 551	2 763	888	2 166	1 098
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	347 434	18 871	11 337	9 099	10 979	3 563	8 939	5 004
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	46 588	1 971	439	999	1 531	342	704	376
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	37 162	1 189	608	517	758	361	803	511
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	53 291	1 880	571	961	1 462	538	801	570
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	215 873	7 592	3 930	4 260	6 740	2 773	3 843	2 829
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	118 702	2 916	2 050	1 227	9 096	2 214	1 547	1 104
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	63 841	2 083	713	1 314	2 469	714	1 004	395
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	45 498	2 015	630	814	2 268	422	664	516
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	304 284	11 069	4 673	5 190	13 001	3 067	4 844	5 435
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	115 209	5 298	2 258	1 996	5 452	1 244	2 471	2 310
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	126 003	3 490	1 588	2 135	4 315	1 316	1 559	2 283
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	63 072	2 281	827	1 059	3 234	507	814	840
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	57 517	2 675	896	870	3 300	672	1 166	843

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE								
IN 1979 . . . . .	1 700 279	69 098	32 097	33 050	68 339	17 730	31 154	22 660
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	1 675 578	66 954	31 665	32 718	65 686	17 612	30 710	22 372
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 061 375	41 149	20 905	20 942	36 956	11 644	20 061	13 480
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	210 999	9 217	3 624	4 521	9 561	2 141	4 148	2 976
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	403 204	16 588	7 136	7 255	19 169	3 827	6 501	5 916
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 295 652	53 968	25 167	25 943	51 681	13 423	24 085	17 489
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	936 302	36 538	18 761	18 593	32 965	10 140	17 783	11 987
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	268 874	15 082	5 132	5 446	15 509	2 550	5 123	4 105
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	88 510	6 011	1 625	1 572	6 010	643	1 556	1 150
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.5	15.9	12.8	12.5	15.5	11.4	13.0	11.6

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES . . . . .	818 187	36 098	15 556	15 477	30 384	8 628	15 405	9 502
NO WORKERS . . . . .	91 307	7 249	1 783	1 470	6 564	1 047	1 825	957
1 WORKER . . . . .	247 897	11 286	4 176	4 555	9 706	2 528	4 545	2 593
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	478 983	17 563	9 597	9 452	14 114	5 053	9 035	5 952

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORD CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37 851	19 760	60 228	98 249	23 361	60 993	29 394	23 453
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 251	12 864	38 824	55 509	14 928	43 297	18 180	15 756
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	69.4	65.1	64.5	56.5	63.9	71.0	61.8	67.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 219	12 859	38 756	55 421	12 231	43 282	17 466	15 727
EMPLOYED . . . . .	25 120	12 206	36 769	50 266	11 326	41 619	16 315	15 198
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 099	653	1 987	5 155	905	1 663	1 151	529
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.2	5.1	5.1	9.3	7.4	3.8	6.6	3.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 600	6 896	21 404	42 740	8 433	17 696	11 214	7 697
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 819	10 446	32 002	53 927	11 714	32 195	15 423	12 069
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 385	5 454	17 569	26 359	5 823	19 406	7 417	6 405
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	57.4	52.2	54.9	48.9	49.7	60.3	48.1	53.1
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 378	5 454	17 559	26 355	5 632	19 406	7 398	6 405
EMPLOYED . . . . .	10 833	5 177	16 672	23 982	5 266	18 789	6 862	6 167
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	545	277	887	2 373	366	617	536	238
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.8	5.1	5.1	9.0	6.5	3.2	7.2	3.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 434	4 992	14 433	27 568	5 891	12 789	8 006	5 664
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 819	10 446	32 002	53 927	11 714	32 195	15 423	12 069
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 607	1 571	3 290	7 337	1 477	3 927	2 080	1 825
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 056	692	1 509	3 032	648	1 714	801	529
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	4 042	2 049	4 571	7 706	1 532	6 088	2 886	2 782
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 869	1 521	3 246	4 811	868	4 203	1 826	1 905
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>								
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 120	12 206	36 769	50 266	11 326	41 619	16 315	15 198
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	21 052	10 369	30 509	39 542	8 673	34 258	11 993	12 907
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	568	270	664	2 066	747	697	753	326
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	506	318	2 225	2 101	464	588	1 467	286
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 898	857	2 149	4 444	948	3 232	1 307	1 036
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	1 029	370	1 151	1 962	435	2 627	755	587
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	67	22	71	151	59	217	40	56
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 120	12 206	36 769	50 266	11 326	41 619	16 315	15 198
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 123	2 155	6 325	12 173	2 353	11 737	3 279	4 020
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 900	836	2 825	3 860	788	6 171	1 204	1 801
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 223	1 319	3 500	8 313	1 565	5 566	2 075	2 219
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8 293	3 424	11 099	14 799	3 090	13 944	4 322	4 627
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	905	507	1 143	1 906	299	1 088	411	514
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 782	896	2 799	3 623	957	4 191	1 408	1 244
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	4 606	2 021	7 157	9 270	1 834	8 665	2 503	2 869
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 262	1 299	4 775	7 948	2 215	4 348	2 514	1 359
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	43	40	59	331	171	252	65	27
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	378	222	588	1 047	307	614	310	226
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 841	1 037	4 128	6 570	1 737	3 482	2 139	1 106
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	96	59	169	245	149	303	174	90
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 757	1 910	4 275	4 524	1 535	4 755	2 692	2 418
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4 589	3 359	10 126	10 577	1 984	6 532	3 334	2 684
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	2 919	2 213	7 609	6 847	1 287	4 160	2 195	1 766
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	921	522	1 116	1 819	249	1 164	599	504
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	749	624	1 401	1 911	448	1 208	540	414
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 120	12 206	36 769	50 266	11 326	41 619	16 315	15 198
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	150	39	148	200	57	400	210	135
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	981	595	1 153	1 337	370	2 043	652	686
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	9 304	5 537	14 570	11 619	3 376	13 059	5 378	6 059
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	1 488	1 653	1 686	3 834	864	5 349	1 806	1 037
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	7 816	3 884	12 884	7 785	2 512	7 710	3 572	5 022
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	813	350	800	1 966	303	1 510	357	517
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	547	327	693	1 790	236	1 056	532	541
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	1 004	287	1 055	1 813	216	1 646	487	463
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	4 209	1 468	5 281	6 268	1 957	6 757	2 256	1 967
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	1 249	566	2 785	2 403	322	2 722	634	788
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	1 128	409	1 125	1 823	273	2 746	433	646
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	666	264	888	1 871	561	1 605	583	454
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	4 195	1 918	6 748	16 774	3 037	7 080	3 924	2 569
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	1 668	976	3 067	5 330	945	2 430	1 818	1 162
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 706	615	2 459	8 342	1 295	2 523	1 230	957
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	821	327	1 222	3 102	797	2 127	876	470
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	874	446	1 523	2 402	618	995	869	353
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	27 961	13 692	42 225	65 275	16 798	45 826	19 745	16 898
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	27 660	13 444	41 446	62 715	16 446	45 209	19 308	16 696
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	18 345	8 780	24 938	31 750	8 908	29 862	12 224	11 262
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	3 147	1 648	5 297	8 540	2 139	6 242	2 249	1 968
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	6 168	3 016	11 211	22 425	5 399	9 105	4 835	3 466
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	21 377	10 863	32 347	46 442	12 529	35 888	15 032	12 914
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	16 108	7 915	21 736	27 510	7 896	26 779	10 688	10 000
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	4 500	2 298	8 212	15 400	3 363	6 467	4 012	2 425
UNEEMPLIED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	1 514	858	3 026	6 132	1 128	1 916	1 686	806
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.2	15.1	14.2	15.8	13.9	13.0	16.7	12.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	13 143	7 159	19 187	28 639	6 355	20 706	10 194	8 325
FAMILIES . . . . .	912	850	2 717	6 046	949	1 759	1 390	548
NO WORKERS . . . . .	4 060	2 188	5 439	9 444	2 114	5 592	3 456	2 470
1 WORKER . . . . .	8 171	4 121	11 031	13 149	3 292	13 355	5 348	5 307

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY		EAST HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	81 136	24 726	80 057	42 730	42 112	19 693	31 941	44 076	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	54 914	16 027	48 685	27 748	29 382	13 311	22 610	27 383	
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	67.7	64.8	60.8	64.9	69.8	67.6	70.8	62.1	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	54 879	16 015	48 647	27 720	29 320	13 297	22 553	27 333	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	52 811	15 111	45 386	26 026	28 323	12 511	21 577	26 469	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 068	904	3 261	1 694	997	786	976	864	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3.8	5.6	6.7	6.1	3.4	5.9	4.3	3.2	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 222	8 699	31 372	14 982	12 730	6 382	9 331	16 693	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	43 685	13 292	43 551	22 555	22 165	10 244	16 423	23 316	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	24 583	7 298	21 868	12 537	13 396	5 767	9 826	11 364	
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	56.3	54.9	50.2	55.6	60.4	56.3	59.8	48.7	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	24 583	7 298	21 848	12 537	13 386	5 767	9 818	11 364	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	23 550	6 823	20 562	11 872	12 990	5 539	9 359	10 973	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 033	475	1 286	665	396	228	459	391	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.2	6.5	5.9	5.3	3.0	4.0	4.7	3.4	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	19 102	5 994	21 683	10 018	8 769	4 477	6 597	11 952	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	43 685	13 292	43 551	22 555	22 165	10 244	16 423	23 316	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	5 185	1 365	5 614	2 740	2 448	991	2 389	2 028	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 289	688	2 366	1 062	1 265	336	985	637	
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	7 866	2 347	6 974	3 517	4 189	2 119	4 000	4 583	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 158	1 695	4 777	2 490	2 868	1 471	2 775	2 757	
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52 811	15 111	45 386	26 026	28 323	12 511	21 577	26 469	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	43 084	12 745	37 412	20 770	23 721	10 473	18 550	21 715	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 100	155	1 117	1 291	737	351	624	330	
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	704	493	1 621	726	1 191	278	554	290	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	4 276	1 028	3 586	2 233	1 839	847	1 228	2 124	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	3 473	645	1 546	932	752	518	595	1 896	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	174	45	104	74	83	44	26	114	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52 811	15 111	45 386	26 026	28 323	12 511	21 577	26 469	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 427	2 650	7 792	4 912	5 205	1 834	4 034	9 169	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 101	1 207	3 519	2 142	2 397	924	1 929	4 825	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 326	1 443	4 273	2 770	2 808	910	2 105	4 344	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18 530	4 319	12 209	9 226	10 590	4 260	7 357	8 966	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 402	343	1 186	954	1 121	350	772	625	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 313	1 459	3 695	2 654	2 261	1 274	2 030	3 689	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	11 815	2 517	7 328	5 618	7 208	2 636	4 555	4 652	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 657	1 683	6 079	3 325	3 205	1 556	2 633	2 552	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	617	44	154	46	65	39	38	126	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	836	287	930	721	466	280	411	373	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	4 204	1 352	4 995	2 558	2 674	1 237	2 184	2 053	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	341	101	229	107	92	57	131	241	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 123	2 232	6 387	3 478	4 009	2 111	3 181	2 921	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	6 733	4 126	12 690	4 978	5 222	2 693	4 241	2 620	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	3 918	2 858	9 281	2 820	3 318	1 435	2 405	1 390	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 179	614	1 560	1 145	950	733	838	592	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 636	654	1 849	1 013	954	525	998	678	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52 811	15 111	45 386	26 026	28 323	12 511	21 577	26 469	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	679	103	180	75	113	60	166	252	
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	2 453	779	1 331	1 065	1 140	644	789	1 112	
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	15 506	5 817	18 410	6 847	8 603	3 155	7 326	7 117	
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	6 008	666	3 237	2 253	1 414	963	1 549	2 043	
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9 498	5 151	15 173	4 594	7 189	2 192	5 777	5 074	
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	2 148	338	1 112	1 494	925	760	942	757	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	2 105	450	1 576	1 429	1 169	609	480	568	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	7 083	2 585	6 364	4 391	4 081	2 483	3 972	4 818	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	4 340	905	1 927	1 379	4 321	739	1 832	1 953	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	4 084	292	1 523	989	1 421	564	832	1 470	
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	2 228	356	1 216	648	906	463	475	955	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	9 457	2 436	8 487	5 126	3 587	1 971	2 729	5 404	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	3 031	996	4 282	2 215	1 387	801	1 229	1 595	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	3 243	977	2 846	2 163	1 535	833	1 037	2 363	
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	3 183	463	1 359	748	665	337	463	1 446	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	1 486	597	2 149	1 292	1 448	486	908	771	
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE									
IN 1979 . . . . .	57 934	16 873	51 873	29 600	31 242	14 036	24 337	30 807	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	57 153	16 555	50 888	29 127	30 892	13 813	24 049	30 523	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	38 650	10 221	32 228	18 646	20 623	9 191	15 549	18 850	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	6 590	1 893	6 822	3 628	4 085	1 585	2 647	3 695	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	11 913	4 441	11 838	6 853	6 184	3 037	5 853	7 978	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	46 123	12 995	40 152	22 816	24 712	10 588	18 505	22 796	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	34 776	8 915	28 337	16 239	18 578	7 989	13 789	16 418	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	8 010	3 238	9 687	5 419	4 755	2 450	3 933	4 228	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	2 719	1 360	3 553	1 965	1 283	1 063	1 201	1 118	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	14.1	15.3	14.7	14.1	11.9	16.0	12.8	11.0	
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	27 420	8 760	27 130	14 207	14 130	6 751	11 154	14 699	
NO WORKERS . . . . .	2 541	1 225	4 390	1 724	1 548	790	672	1 345	
1 WORKER . . . . .	9 030	2 533	8 481	4 458	3 810	1 879	3 023	4 945	
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	15 849	5 002	14 259	8 025	8 772	4 082	7 459	8 409	

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHINGTON TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	47 717	30 900	42 184	39 101	39 252	22 877	27 590	40 794
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	29 980	21 998	26 631	26 350	27 267	15 981	19 383	25 630
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	62.8	71.2	63.1	67.4	69.5	69.9	70.3	62.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	29 975	14 870	26 612	26 282	27 230	15 950	19 378	25 617
EMPLOYEE. . . . .	29 099	14 019	25 349	25 443	26 079	15 573	18 661	24 512
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	876	851	1 263	839	1 151	377	717	1 105
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2.9	5.7	4.7	3.2	4.2	2.4	3.7	4.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	17 737	8 902	15 553	12 751	11 985	6 896	8 207	15 164

FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 645	13 605	23 339	21 003	20 534	12 107	14 360	21 780
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	12 380	6 718	12 364	11 870	11 842	7 392	8 329	10 945
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	48.3	49.4	53.0	56.5	57.7	61.1	58.0	50.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	12 380	6 598	12 364	11 864	11 835	7 378	8 329	10 945
EMPLOYEE. . . . .	12 080	6 070	11 825	11 502	11 262	7 244	8 002	10 367
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	300	528	539	362	573	134	327	578
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2.4	8.0	4.4	3.1	4.8	1.8	3.9	5.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	13 265	6 887	10 975	9 133	8 692	4 715	6 031	10 835

FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 645	13 605	23 339	21 003	20 534	12 107	14 360	21 780
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 383	2 947	2 154	2 585	2 702	1 274	2 136	2 356
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	657	987	883	1 116	1 103	535	950	959
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY. . . . .	4 912	2 697	3 599	3 791	4 171	2 447	3 378	3 766
IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 564	1 712	2 709	2 668	2 970	1 882	2 410	2 565

## CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	29 099	14 019	25 349	25 443	26 079	15 573	18 661	24 512
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	23 324	11 075	20 155	20 906	21 863	12 250	15 968	20 717
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS. . . . .	358	940	678	527	589	391	288	480
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS. . . . .	243	363	1 007	1 071	520	1 014	439	593
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS. . . . .	2 279	1 069	2 201	2 066	1 971	1 172	1 223	1 683
SELF-EMPLOYEE WORKERS . . . . .	2 773	535	1 233	842	1 069	695	695	1 025
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	122	37	75	31	67	51	48	14

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	29 099	14 019	25 349	25 443	26 079	15 573	18 661	24 512
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 965	3 556	7 480	6 730	6 420	4 241	4 201	6 012
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	6 913	1 208	3 157	2 924	2 998	1 899	2 039	2 846
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	5 052	2 348	4 323	3 806	3 422	2 342	2 162	3 166
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	10 058	4 079	8 923	9 471	8 569	6 137	5 692	8 231
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	661	748	789	1 014	941	553	612	851
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 838	1 268	2 927	2 662	2 876	1 877	1 950	2 136
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL. . . . .	5 559	2 063	5 207	5 795	4 752	3 707	3 130	5 244
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 570	1 982	3 145	2 697	2 363	1 566	1 865	2 451
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	506	49	100	30	45	28	30	45
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	307	197	469	377	388	218	202	534
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD. . . . .	1 757	1 736	2 576	2 290	1 930	1 320	1 633	1 872

FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	401	126	128	153	100	110	123	82
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 185	2 391	2 564	3 080	3 871	1 781	2 830	3 318
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS. . . . .	1 920	1 885	3 109	3 312	4 756	1 738	3 950	4 418
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	841	1 222	1 815	2 150	2 991	1 105	2 927	2 801
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS. . . . .	564	327	694	571	980	321	627	859
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	515	336	600	591	785	312	396	758

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	29 099	14 019	25 349	25 443	26 079	15 573	18 661	24 512
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING. . . . .	479	105	186	143	154	122	189	110
CONSTRUCTION. . . . .	1 366	537	868	848	1 009	647	871	875
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	6 049	5 129	4 766	6 895	9 585	3 501	7 056	10 047
NONDURABLE GOODS. . . . .	3 070	1 198	1 530	1 386	1 559	569	663	1 699
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	2 979	3 931	3 236	5 509	8 026	2 932	6 393	8 348
TRANSPORTATION. . . . .	1 315	382	878	607	856	453	422	806
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	570	298	1 011	528	592	451	473	683
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	1 256	220	1 249	891	1 044	616	637	815
RETAIL TRADE. . . . .	3 966	2 456	4 047	4 154	4 371	2 459	3 000	3 297
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	3 546	517	2 006	3 519	1 280	2 262	1 274	1 428
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES. . . . .	2 364	615	906	1 134	1 183	460	610	849
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES. . . . .	1 507	395	892	671	697	373	516	718
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	5 986	2 774	7 422	4 986	4 402	3 259	3 185	4 122
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	1 749	840	2 271	2 051	1 780	1 481	1 393	1 776
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES. . . . .	2 092	1 082	3 638	2 140	1 766	1 215	1 227	1 600
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	2 145	852	1 513	795	856	563	565	746
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	695	591	1 118	1 067	906	970	428	762

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	32 414	23 445	29 524	27 997	29 065	17 191	20 787	27 396
WORKED IN 1979. . . . .	32 164	23 086	29 106	27 852	28 749	17 096	20 630	27 044
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	20 726	14 688	17 572	18 286	19 028	11 627	13 632	18 195
40 TO 49 WEEKS. . . . .	4 198	2 676	3 811	3 549	3 302	2 045	2 682	3 272
1 TO 39 WEEKS. . . . .	7 240	5 722	7 723	6 017	6 419	3 424	4 296	5 577
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK. . . . .	24 866	18 434	20 627	21 456	22 208	13 133	15 681	21 263
50 TO 52 WEEKS. . . . .	18 362	13 320	14 704	16 090	16 706	10 174	11 878	16 100
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979. . . . .	3 724	4 019	4 475	3 866	4 664	1 895	2 960	3 795
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS. . . . .	1 064	1 177	1 381	950	1 576	549	848	1 299
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT. . . . .	12.5	12.3	13.0	11.2	13.2	12.1	12.2	14.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	16 373	9 736	13 760	13 639	13 589	8 082	10 197	14 414
NO WORKERS. . . . .	1 478	759	1 834	1 475	953	668	843	1 822
1 WORKER. . . . .	6 025	3 707	3 770	4 086	4 155	2 008	2 861	4 560
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	8 870	5 270	8 156	8 078	8 481	5 406	6 493	8 032

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUMBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	WEST MARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETMERSFIELD TOWN	WINDSOR TOWN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 327	21 094	28 836	50 676	19 720	21 266	19 715
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 523	14 970	19 447	31 069	13 493	13 436	13 694
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	65.2	71.0	67.4	61.3	68.4	63.2	69.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 516	14 946	19 420	31 045	13 468	13 424	13 682
EMPLOYED . . . . .	15 818	14 338	18 610	30 273	13 115	12 895	13 268
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	698	608	810	772	353	529	414
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.2	4.1	4.2	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 804	6 124	9 389	19 607	6 227	7 830	6 021
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 219	11 034	15 011	28 446	10 256	11 570	10 338
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 540	6 439	8 367	14 200	5 395	5 989	6 085
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49.5	58.4	55.7	49.9	52.6	51.8	58.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 540	6 439	8 358	14 194	5 395	5 989	6 085
EMPLOYED . . . . .	6 248	6 242	8 063	13 730	5 276	5 771	5 898
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	292	197	295	464	119	218	187
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 679	4 595	6 644	14 246	4 861	5 581	4 253
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 219	11 034	15 011	28 446	10 256	11 570	10 338
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1 341	1 588	2 042	2 055	781	929	1 179
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	441	664	925	929	252	399	619
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	3 329	2 447	3 053	4 562	2 648	2 032	2 129
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 039	1 640	2 195	3 095	1 510	1 298	1 542
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>							
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 818	14 338	18 610	30 273	13 115	12 895	13 268
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	12 940	12 045	15 494	23 346	10 469	9 856	11 107
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	204	253	365	541	107	385	301
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	235	441	436	1 604	118	858	451
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	1 413	1 064	1 516	2 369	878	1 146	887
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	980	480	747	2 260	1 483	622	483
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	46	55	52	153	60	28	39
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 818	14 338	18 610	30 273	13 115	12 895	13 268
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 819	3 696	4 176	12 206	6 667	3 884	3 798
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 800	1 648	1 950	5 449	3 693	1 908	1 758
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 019	2 048	2 226	6 757	2 974	1 976	2 040
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 094	4 584	5 568	11 333	3 960	5 312	4 806
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	542	475	601	929	224	401	564
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 890	1 294	1 487	4 102	1 975	1 484	1 195
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	2 662	2 815	3 480	6 302	1 761	3 427	3 047
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 462	1 628	2 126	2 408	1 039	1 087	1 476
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	30	36	132	105	19	44
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	230	204	269	399	104	178	220
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	1 210	1 394	1 821	1 877	830	890	1 212
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	56	110	214	125	113	84	163
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 935	1 947	2 752	2 049	729	1 329	1 468
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	1 452	2 373	3 774	2 152	607	1 199	1 557
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	859	1 588	2 553	1 158	248	654	971
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	299	412	656	394	159	300	336
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	294	373	565	600	200	245	250
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 818	14 338	18 610	30 273	13 115	12 895	13 268
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	97	100	182	208	157	81	175
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	715	456	869	986	505	647	535
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	5 183	4 453	6 577	4 233	3 083	2 223	3 597
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	1 138	891	1 224	969	1 662	357	491
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	4 045	3 562	5 353	3 264	1 421	1 866	3 106
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	382	420	550	643	343	341	479
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	449	213	618	507	171	309	237
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	519	598	743	1 143	710	703	536
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	2 361	2 026	2 614	4 864	2 016	1 920	1 712
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	890	1 921	1 072	5 796	1 186	2 177	2 064
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	746	596	600	1 301	1 345	443	504
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	527	437	581	840	610	378	390
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	3 549	2 569	3 535	8 176	2 737	2 624	2 486
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	1 215	1 110	1 554	2 851	661	905	1 095
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	1 553	1 044	1 452	3 222	1 028	1 028	953
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	781	415	529	2 103	1 048	691	438
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	400	549	669	1 576	252	1 049	553
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>							
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	17 812	16 046	20 855	34 070	14 415	14 531	14 631
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	17 683	15 865	20 648	33 809	14 365	14 419	14 488
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	11 147	10 447	13 687	21 444	9 062	9 542	9 750
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	2 247	1 943	2 547	4 363	1 841	1 611	1 693
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	4 289	3 475	4 414	8 002	3 462	3 266	3 045
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	13 043	12 262	16 138	25 012	10 704	10 885	11 347
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	9 833	9 204	12 148	18 669	7 963	8 220	8 582
WITM UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	2 396	2 520	3 216	3 991	1 836	1 670	1 817
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	850	770	899	1 064	500	551	539
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.8	12.9	11.9	11.7	11.6	13.5	12.6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>							
FAMILIES . . . . .	9 027	7 445	10 111	17 226	7 011	7 502	6 742
NO WORKERS . . . . .	650	574	817	2 287	340	907	572
1 WORKER . . . . .	2 737	2 111	2 805	5 091	2 503	2 130	1 733
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	5 640	4 760	6 489	9 848	4 168	4 465	4 437

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	COUNTIES							
	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	621 855	628 988	119 996	100 013	591 987	181 895	88 613	69 030
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	405 042	418 787	79 513	67 046	375 942	119 410	58 655	44 850
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	65.1	66.6	66.3	67.0	63.5	65.6	66.2	65.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	404 743	418 166	79 464	66 975	375 549	106 619	58 581	44 713
EMPLOYED . . . . .	388 636	400 767	75 849	64 388	353 971	100 719	56 128	41 851
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	16 107	17 399	3 615	2 587	21 578	5 900	2 453	2 862
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.7	5.5	4.2	6.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	216 813	210 201	40 483	32 967	216 045	62 485	29 958	24 180
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	329 879	333 674	62 792	52 006	315 237	90 486	44 648	36 399
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	171 944	186 734	34 191	29 231	165 854	45 317	25 386	19 601
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52.1	56.0	54.5	56.2	52.6	50.1	56.9	53.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	171 944	186 662	34 185	29 225	165 814	44 897	25 370	19 592
EMPLOYED . . . . .	164 898	179 251	32 617	27 987	156 233	41 988	24 373	18 455
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	7 046	7 411	1 568	1 238	9 591	2 909	997	1 137
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	5.8	6.5	3.9	5.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	157 935	146 940	28 601	22 775	149 383	45 169	19 602	16 798
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	329 879	333 674	62 792	52 006	315 237	90 486	44 648	36 399
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	40 765	40 358	7 912	6 491	40 047	13 595	5 844	5 420
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	14 954	17 748	3 532	2 848	16 325	5 112	2 505	2 507
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	67 212	64 523	12 946	10 335	57 495	18 962	9 353	7 351
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	41 803	44 444	9 143	7 429	39 046	11 937	6 438	5 239
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	388 636	400 767	75 849	64 388	353 971	100 719	56 128	41 851
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	317 722	327 817	60 601	51 135	286 725	76 996	40 905	31 688
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	6 634	8 398	1 027	1 229	9 497	5 462	1 010	778
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	6 980	18 168	2 266	3 491	11 525	5 075	7 227	3 765
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	31 122	29 467	5 916	4 852	28 417	7 502	4 205	3 116
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	24 882	15 973	5 669	3 441	16 685	5 339	2 568	2 262
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	1 296	944	370	240	1 122	345	213	242
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	388 636	400 767	75 849	64 388	353 971	100 719	56 128	41 851
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	121 736	103 052	18 528	16 947	85 573	23 913	15 502	7 706
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	64 216	47 540	8 110	7 102	36 913	8 482	5 916	2 954
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	57 520	55 512	10 418	9 845	48 660	15 431	9 586	4 752
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	124 106	135 566	20 163	18 771	108 751	27 718	16 845	10 405
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 622	13 620	2 271	2 154	11 532	3 938	2 166	1 273
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40 583	38 214	6 558	5 822	33 354	8 930	4 712	3 075
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	71 901	83 732	11 334	10 795	63 865	14 850	9 967	6 057
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40 177	45 311	8 125	7 276	41 328	13 476	7 067	5 552
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 598	1 031	553	247	1 239	571	157	106
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 949	5 869	785	765	5 892	1 635	755	568
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	31 630	38 411	6 787	6 264	34 197	11 270	6 155	4 878
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 835	2 758	1 487	775	2 312	1 794	935	1 251
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	42 588	46 287	11 618	9 323	46 168	16 961	7 387	6 651
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	57 194	67 793	15 928	11 296	69 839	16 857	8 392	10 286
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	36 049	45 213	10 578	7 709	45 303	10 614	5 180	6 814
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 291	11 206	2 783	1 955	12 943	3 218	1 753	1 827
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	10 854	11 374	2 567	1 632	11 593	3 025	1 459	1 645
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	388 636	400 767	75 849	64 388	353 971	100 719	56 128	41 851
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	4 146	3 098	1 563	910	2 497	1 829	970	1 299
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	17 492	16 049	4 390	3 112	14 479	4 656	2 356	1 891
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	125 291	114 011	26 143	20 462	108 879	33 632	14 503	15 895
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	37 691	18 228	5 027	5 131	26 214	9 225	3 220	6 646
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	87 600	95 783	21 116	15 331	82 665	24 407	11 283	9 249
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	13 809	10 781	2 214	1 644	12 497	2 863	1 588	1 192
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	8 779	7 735	1 953	2 097	12 190	2 726	973	709
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	14 893	14 476	2 139	2 046	14 475	2 230	1 970	1 062
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	55 821	58 590	11 141	9 153	52 296	15 685	7 850	5 337
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	27 097	53 400	4 036	4 073	19 424	4 050	5 417	1 205
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	23 641	15 796	2 520	1 728	13 571	3 432	2 082	1 071
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	13 814	11 161	2 381	1 700	10 421	3 248	1 557	1 216
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	72 930	77 186	15 007	14 663	79 331	21 437	14 413	9 317
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	25 457	31 210	5 516	6 257	31 322	7 784	4 502	3 151
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	27 400	30 398	6 827	5 908	34 207	8 233	4 260	4 770
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	20 073	15 578	2 664	2 488	13 802	5 420	1 651	1 396
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	10 923	18 484	2 362	2 800	13 911	4 931	2 449	1 657
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE								
IN 1979 . . . . .	435 755	452 146	84 692	72 397	408 516	129 459	68 603	48 711
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	429 867	445 894	83 704	71 601	401 305	127 315	67 936	47 956
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	277 655	285 495	53 154	46 242	250 051	80 326	39 097	29 355
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	54 352	55 816	10 658	8 920	51 420	15 004	8 313	6 516
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	97 860	104 583	19 892	16 439	99 834	31 985	20 526	12 085
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	335 166	345 941	65 113	56 028	306 576	98 805	50 669	37 354
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	246 819	252 624	46 552	40 908	218 305	71 144	34 365	25 585
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	63 599	68 137	13 340	10 744	69 848	22 406	11 316	9 484
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	20 940	21 777	4 662	3 128	24 767	7 385	2 639	3 212
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.6	13.1	13.7	12.1	14.3	13.7	10.5	13.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES . . . . .	215 280	212 510	42 663	33 955	200 129	61 778	27 851	24 021
NO WORKERS . . . . .	21 853	24 238	4 656	3 453	25 786	6 366	1 955	3 000
1 WORKER . . . . .	69 428	60 857	12 183	9 295	60 774	20 512	7 922	6 926
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	123 999	127 415	25 824	21 207	113 569	34 900	17 974	14 095

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## INCOME IN 1979

	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIEGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (COP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETON CITY
HOUSEHOLDS	1 094 281	52 266	20 445	21 089	51 033	12 019	21 039	14 134
LESS THAN \$5,000	104 440	9 429	1 573	1 874	10 565	901	2 008	1 543
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	68 967	5 307	1 180	1 414	6 435	627	1 387	1 016
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	69 413	4 668	1 397	1 431	5 262	902	1 679	1 097
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	147 595	8 638	2 990	2 824	9 454	1 853	3 265	2 402
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	154 200	7 867	3 584	2 944	6 629	2 036	3 534	2 130
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	147 079	5 874	2 959	2 874	5 029	2 137	2 983	1 869
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	202 982	6 699	4 078	4 209	4 842	2 015	3 897	2 464
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	122 449	2 860	2 026	2 390	2 053	1 182	1 638	1 296
\$50,000 OR MORE	77 156	924	658	1 129	764	366	648	317
MEANIAN	.00L	20 078	13 854	19 357	20 092	11 513	19 220	18 017
MEAN	.00L	23 889	16 183	21 513	22 477	14 425	21 010	20 186
FAMILIES	818 187	36 098	15 556	15 477	30 384	8 628	15 405	9 502
LESS THAN \$5,000	38 134	4 330	569	538	4 513	198	827	400
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	35 376	3 233	579	723	3 631	244	547	471
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	39 444	2 742	780	818	2 789	495	889	558
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	95 699	5 705	1 795	1 805	5 152	1 177	2 061	1 491
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	117 812	6 026	2 843	2 097	4 372	1 592	2 740	1 459
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	125 527	4 757	2 664	2 442	3 880	1 730	2 609	1 558
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	182 392	6 003	3 741	3 836	3 814	1 805	3 600	2 086
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	113 016	2 518	1 966	2 190	1 686	1 056	1 575	1 182
\$50,000 OR MORE	70 787	784	619	1 028	547	331	557	297
MEANIAN	.00L	23 151	16 694	22 197	23 465	14 032	21 614	21 087
MEAN	.00L	27 208	18 420	24 352	25 695	16 580	23 885	22 978
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	396 031	22 839	6 022	7 762	30 938	4 457	6 723	7 335
LESS THAN \$2,000	49 769	3 467	364	884	5 322	178	439	1 620
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	25 749	1 938	259	473	2 911	162	271	570
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	61 867	3 990	885	1 163	5 209	740	961	1 082
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	62 861	3 829	1 019	1 242	5 007	810	1 310	976
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	36 402	2 089	708	859	2 924	427	790	537
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	73 339	3 846	1 504	1 540	5 408	1 186	1 556	1 186
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	63 399	2 954	1 099	1 158	3 281	792	1 166	1 114
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	18 593	608	164	396	769	141	177	230
\$50,000 OR MORE	4 052	118	20	47	107	21	53	20
MEANIAN	.00L	7 882	6 497	9 385	8 275	6 169	9 575	8 788
MEAN	.00L	10 232	8 573	10 201	10 077	7 924	10 529	10 601
PER CAPITA INCOME	.00L	8 513	6 081	7 721	7 957	5 559	8 177	7 496
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	.00L	8 598	6 124	7 762	8 066	5 632	8 206	7 574
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS	.00L	11 919	7 380	11 192	10 721	6 494	13 109	10 325
1 WORKER	.00L	24 527	14 720	19 449	23 086	13 113	19 140	18 779
2 OR MORE WORKERS	.00L	31 511	25 354	28 931	29 280	23 655	28 492	27 646
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	818 187	36 098	15 556	15 477	30 384	8 628	15 405	9 502
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	420 455	19 274	8 183	8 502	18 372	3 835	7 806	4 880
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	345 416	15 275	6 557	6 855	14 520	3 045	6 035	3 893
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	115 018	10 167	2 054	2 113	11 002	1 306	2 142	1 546
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	71 774	7 282	1 240	1 310	8 632	734	1 333	944
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	25 914	3 505	373	505	4 487	199	521	324
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	121 730	5 976	2 231	2 026	4 280	1 572	2 342	1 481
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	359 007	21 296	6 022	7 175	27 300	4 457	6 723	6 217
65 YEARS AND OVER	103 380	6 546	1 628	1 863	6 556	1 480	2 134	1 383
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	3 022 777	139 141	56 673	58 440	129 685	30 792	56 156	36 181
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	811 436	39 352	15 440	16 330	38 388	7 226	14 908	8 904
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	628 538	28 283	11 965	12 121	28 143	5 479	11 097	6 735
60 YEARS AND OVER	495 098	25 907	8 664	8 488	20 226	6 423	9 719	5 681
65 YEARS AND OVER	339 820	17 969	5 839	5 992	14 517	4 421	6 596	4 024
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	50 798	6 268	736	790	6 826	271	997	563
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6.2	17.4	4.7	5.1	22.5	3.1	6.5	5.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	40 878	5 432	585	628	6 080	226	813	512
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	30 988	4 101	423	476	4 513	157	569	348
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	30 161	4 536	446	476	5 095	146	525	344
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	27 984	4 355	400	420	4 845	146	490	332
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	15 740	2 671	218	235	3 108	69	292	188
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	4 973	424	69	56	333	13	62	53
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	67 733	5 469	860	1 177	7 050	560	957	1 541
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18.9	25.7	14.3	16.4	25.8	12.6	14.2	24.8
65 YEARS AND OVER	20 941	1 653	251	384	1 837	183	322	361
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	242 604	28 338	3 367	3 933	32 704	1 463	4 166	3 523
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	8.0	20.4	5.9	6.7	25.2	4.8	7.4	9.7
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	92 589	13 370	1 343	1 441	15 104	480	1 623	1 124
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	65 251	9 144	1 019	919	10 375	337	1 062	755
60 YEARS AND OVER	38 826	3 261	533	610	3 241	258	556	532
65 YEARS AND OVER	29 794	2 409	370	471	2 449	211	421	436
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	5.3	14.3	4.0	4.0	17.3	2.9	4.7	6.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	11.0	25.5	8.0	9.7	31.7	6.8	10.5	13.3
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	14.2	30.8	11.0	13.0	37.8	9.3	14.8	17.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.9	41.1	18.5	20.4	49.2	17.9	23.9	25.7

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## INCOME IN 1979

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	16 819	9 306	28 583	47 039	10 471	28 261	14 369	10 072
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	1 109	897	3 701	10 452	1 851	2 345	2 104	607
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	737	563	2 343	5 315	1 087	1 584	1 239	467
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	670	582	2 454	4 649	906	1 508	1 279	384
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	2 072	1 349	5 032	8 048	1 853	3 649	2 345	1 039
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	2 452	1 666	4 631	6 321	1 614	3 529	2 510	1 467
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	2 902	1 479	3 694	4 571	1 157	3 534	1 767	1 526
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	3 954	1 855	4 210	4 664	1 222	5 639	1 949	2 294
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	2 224	751	1 798	1 955	503	3 824	823	1 736
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	699	164	720	1 064	278	2 649	353	552
MEIAN. . . . .	22 160	18 756	15 770	11 683	13 728	22 142	15 399	23 383
MEAN. . . . .	23 869	19 944	18 175	14 981	16 390	25 985	17 389	25 391
FAMILIES. . . . .	13 143	7 159	19 187	28 639	6 355	20 706	10 194	8 325
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	330	332	1 365	4 012	617	807	772	217
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	298	277	1 075	3 038	584	885	668	208
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	350	377	1 193	2 564	488	781	805	230
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	1 360	982	2 992	4 711	1 089	2 233	1 651	705
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	2 000	1 361	3 376	4 440	1 059	2 500	1 978	1 187
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	2 548	1 287	3 192	3 368	915	2 872	1 571	1 432
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	3 585	1 694	3 703	3 875	942	4 897	1 678	2 169
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	2 046	724	1 681	1 716	426	3 417	751	1 638
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	626	125	610	915	235	2 314	320	539
MEDIAN. . . . .	24 361	20 844	19 401	14 993	16 673	25 479	17 985	25 718
MEAN. . . . .	26 366	22 033	21 314	17 812	19 419	29 167	19 976	27 915
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 833	2 568	13 767	32 217	8 863	9 704	5 445	2 215
LESS THAN \$2,000. . . . .	330	170	1 997	7 641	1 948	542	474	162
\$2,000 TO \$2,999. . . . .	163	109	1 200	3 669	699	476	371	102
\$3,000 TO \$4,999. . . . .	755	479	2 301	6 378	1 644	1 260	1 098	288
\$5,000 TO \$7,999. . . . .	859	366	2 227	4 624	1 846	1 233	997	425
\$8,000 TO \$9,999. . . . .	387	273	1 393	2 337	672	1 116	642	207
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	1 049	506	2 507	4 082	1 047	2 070	1 024	491
\$15,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	913	540	1 785	2 808	822	1 963	663	418
\$25,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	342	106	303	579	141	865	149	117
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	35	19	54	99	44	179	27	5
MEIAN. . . . .	9 581	9 000	6 753	4 422	5 235	10 486	7 119	9 168
MEAN. . . . .	11 402	10 848	8 453	6 686	7 035	13 471	8 763	10 616
PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	8 231	7 031	7 156	5 822	6 451	9 482	6 641	8 251
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	8 284	7 095	7 230	5 853	6 489	9 535	6 727	8 333
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS. . . . .	13 577	11 016	9 807	7 095	8 646	11 037	9 245	10 223
1 WORKER. . . . .	21 994	18 448	17 358	14 671	17 011	24 294	17 384	23 144
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	29 966	26 209	26 099	24 995	24 071	33 595	24 441	31 962
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES. . . . .	13 143	7 159	19 187	28 639	6 355	20 706	10 194	8 325
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	6 751	3 800	8 269	15 453	3 117	10 293	5 279	4 619
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	5 649	3 052	6 583	12 117	2 295	8 399	4 125	3 817
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	1 515	968	3 547	8 957	1 463	3 170	1 684	666
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	834	548	2 059	6 749	1 002	1 966	1 096	306
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	194	120	774	3 422	531	727	420	77
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 626	1 071	3 393	4 793	1 082	2 921	1 618	855
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	4 803	2 568	12 029	24 850	6 172	9 704	5 445	2 215
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 398	857	3 297	6 516	1 344	2 337	1 635	677
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	48 610	26 117	70 967	116 561	25 740	77 163	37 306	30 654
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12 936	7 568	15 387	31 121	6 156	19 323	9 763	9 072
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	10 144	5 821	11 270	22 750	4 377	14 655	7 095	7 079
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 203	4 429	14 533	20 846	4 627	11 933	6 635	3 863
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 566	2 896	9 828	15 535	3 377	8 125	4 692	2 434
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES. . . . .	382	409	1 703	5 551	823	1 132	1 045	241
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2.9	5.7	8.9	19.4	13.0	5.5	10.3	2.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	270	294	1 417	4 797	671	917	844	178
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	208	256	1 080	3 673	491	769	551	147
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	163	212	1 060	4 006	556	633	571	110
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	138	173	995	3 788	536	610	520	105
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	69	63	528	2 375	322	323	297	60
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	73	53	127	315	73	142	116	14
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	653	395	2 604	7 546	1 401	1 425	1 256	323
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	13.6	15.4	21.6	30.4	22.7	14.7	23.1	14.6
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	250	145	687	1 856	353	477	433	92
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 928	1 867	8 387	27 021	4 349	5 367	4 689	1 081
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	4.0	7.1	11.8	23.2	16.9	7.0	12.6	3.5
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	613	785	3 148	11 001	1 655	2 074	1 795	364
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	433	623	2 240	7 590	1 136	1 406	1 095	267
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	446	375	1 251	3 168	666	912	825	178
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	353	229	909	2 373	498	733	631	126
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2.5	4.8	8.1	15.8	11.5	4.2	7.3	2.6
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	6.1	9.8	15.8	29.8	21.3	9.9	16.7	5.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8.9	12.7	19.6	36.1	26.8	13.1	21.5	7.8
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	15.5	22.4	29.3	47.8	39.8	19.3	32.7	14.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY		EAST HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
<b>INCOME IN 1979</b>									
HOUSEHOLDS.	38 347	12 031	38 017	20 231	19 892	8 646	13 219	18 221	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	3 269	1 332	6 287	2 399	1 685	687	758	968	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	2 274	1 045	3 349	1 580	1 212	518	579	692	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	2 415	903	3 572	1 442	1 286	712	598	994	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	4 376	2 190	5 949	3 262	3 118	1 328	1 543	1 778	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	4 630	1 717	5 790	3 229	3 094	1 458	1 627	2 013	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	4 236	1 814	4 582	2 949	3 368	1 261	2 659	2 188	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	6 812	1 981	5 404	3 525	3 619	1 704	3 393	3 628	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	5 176	731	2 270	1 484	1 950	784	1 702	3 148	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	5 159	318	814	361	560	194	360	2 812	
MEIAN.	.00L.	22 295	16 373	14 865	17 108	19 314	18 550	22 626	26 057
MEAN.	.00L.	28 403	18 718	17 224	18 714	20 730	20 146	23 456	32 048
FAMILIES.	27 420	8 760	27 130	14 207	14 130	6 751	11 154	14 699	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	1 149	399	2 357	966	662	211	319	277	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	1 199	430	1 950	834	586	351	293	358	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	1 366	421	1 983	748	656	408	462	558	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 496	1 542	4 157	2 049	1 925	905	1 113	1 199	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	3 206	1 452	4 688	2 283	2 157	1 207	1 341	1 608	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	3 176	1 627	4 184	2 458	2 659	1 157	2 436	1 899	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	5 602	1 887	4 884	3 185	3 169	1 574	3 223	3 289	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	4 598	711	2 174	1 353	1 824	773	1 635	2 903	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	4 628	291	753	331	492	165	332	2 608	
MEIAN.	.00L.	26 692	20 368	18 269	20 427	21 939	21 131	24 165	28 898
MEAN.	.00L.	32 702	21 962	20 160	21 481	23 474	22 452	25 266	35 349
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 623	3 812	13 164	7 822	7 557	2 343	2 813	6 740	
LESS THAN \$2,000.	782	243	1 448	919	393	194	258	1 648	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	588	201	1 033	428	231	95	83	567	
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	1 809	796	2 789	1 145	1 078	381	464	908	
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	1 688	880	2 421	1 298	1 240	337	458	764	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	1 110	481	1 443	759	815	347	218	469	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 678	679	2 279	1 662	1 882	557	635	884	
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	3 260	471	1 410	1 319	1 691	355	584	985	
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	1 342	49	282	283	207	69	106	397	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	366	12	59	9	20	8	7	118	
MEIAN.	.00L.	11 401	7 018	6 598	8 302	10 050	9 159	9 335	6 034
MEAN.	.00L.	14 248	8 681	8 347	9 499	10 809	9 783	10 276	10 219
PER CAPITA INCOME	.00L.	10 719	7 307	6 429	7 200	7 907	6 991	7 329	10 765
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	.00L.	10 764	7 357	6 450	7 251	7 982	7 015	7 447	10 835
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	.00L.	11 125	10 480	8 382	8 156	10 157	9 568	10 459	19 108
1 WORKER.	.00L.	29 709	18 471	15 870	17 090	17 630	18 429	19 609	33 330
2 OR MORE WORKERS	.00L.	37 867	26 541	26 337	26 782	28 362	26 798	28 892	39 133
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	27 420	8 760	27 130	14 207	14 130	6 751	11 154	14 699	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	13 223	3 997	13 097	6 611	6 916	3 204	6 490	6 741	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	10 853	3 242	10 361	5 202	5 661	2 739	5 472	5 798	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	4 453	1 229	5 569	2 191	2 162	789	1 205	1 529	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 730	689	3 245	1 248	1 356	420	758	693	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	998	169	1 369	430	419	74	228	70	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	4 020	1 744	5 270	2 269	2 042	1 071	989	2 540	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	13 623	3 812	12 890	7 629	7 557	2 334	2 813	4 983	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 665	1 601	4 850	1 929	1 454	573	766	1 570	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	101 704	30 603	101 393	52 024	51 888	24 887	41 841	52 534	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	24 842	7 195	26 338	12 029	12 293	6 250	12 738	12 732	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	19 244	5 539	19 750	8 923	9 548	4 974	10 164	10 496	
60 YEARS AND OVER.	17 493	6 892	21 224	9 642	8 358	4 279	4 496	9 939	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	11 882	4 833	14 746	6 321	5 430	2 716	2 880	6 615	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	1 666	481	3 139	1 122	783	301	385	370	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	6.1	5.5	11.6	7.9	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 341	387	2 491	828	563	218	323	246	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 113	301	1 830	595	426	184	223	221	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 025	266	1 838	647	465	102	212	108	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	958	255	1 665	571	416	95	206	84	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	511	103	973	246	215	43	100	14	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	159	59	328	120	105	37	37	67	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 957	605	3 135	1 554	973	367	510	1 026	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	14.4	15.9	24.3	20.4	12.9	15.7	18.1	20.6	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	766	250	1 176	403	277	99	250	239	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	7 871	2 108	14 258	4 870	3 316	1 450	1 770	2 302	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	7.7	6.9	14.1	9.4	6.4	5.8	4.2	4.4	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	3 122	741	5 960	1 520	1 113	542	671	545	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	2 373	560	4 114	1 117	833	408	468	458	
60 YEARS AND OVER.	1 377	481	2 370	905	588	225	388	448	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 062	358	1 704	627	447	159	328	348	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.5	4.7	9.3	6.4	4.0	3.8	2.5	3.0	
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	11.0	10.2	19.1	12.9	8.9	9.4	6.6	6.2	
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	13.4	13.8	23.7	17.4	12.0	13.1	8.7	8.1	
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	19.9	23.7	33.3	26.3	19.7	21.4	16.3	12.6	

TABLE P-4. INCDME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## INCDME IN 1979

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHINGTON TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	21 529	12 871	18 751	18 516	17 489	10 251	12 282	18 382
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	1 152	956	1 683	1 197	1 146	416	764	1 509
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	903	810	1 253	829	785	500	538	1 130
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	799	1 009	1 233	1 234	696	355	557	991
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 934	2 527	2 556	2 789	2 163	1 154	1 487	2 110
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 992	2 408	2 630	3 004	2 562	1 627	1 694	2 648
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 076	1 644	2 683	3 178	3 008	1 682	2 250	2 782
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 384	2 093	3 749	3 351	4 089	2 615	3 092	3 784
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	3 109	1 013	1 878	2 050	2 315	1 352	1 366	2 330
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	6 180	411	1 086	884	725	550	534	1 098
MEDIAN . . . . .	30 354	17 217	20 036	20 301	22 111	23 143	22 236	21 367
MEAN . . . . .	45 819	19 760	22 999	22 833	23 839	25 000	23 983	23 714

FAMILIES . . . . .	16 373	9 736	13 760	13 639	13 589	8 082	10 197	14 414
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	269	472	422	296	340	127	245	407
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	345	429	553	344	325	194	268	648
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	405	764	609	707	367	200	372	599
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 101	1 975	1 627	1 781	1 403	735	1 054	1 433
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 438	1 754	2 026	2 329	2 056	1 261	1 422	2 190
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 571	1 336	2 437	2 568	2 639	1 479	2 099	2 503
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 857	1 750	3 387	2 939	3 695	2 357	2 905	3 428
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 739	921	1 705	1 846	2 120	1 223	1 320	2 213
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	5 648	335	994	829	644	506	512	993
MEDIAN . . . . .	35 717	18 394	23 343	22 518	24 340	25 160	24 070	23 835
MEAN . . . . .	52 735	21 668	26 679	25 633	26 344	27 262	26 224	26 461

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 894	8 448	7 778	6 393	5 159	2 566	2 769	4 685
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	362	635	1 710	230	350	50	257	209
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	280	373	576	212	168	89	186	181
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	764	1 068	1 304	948	789	241	410	962
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	1 054	2 672	1 145	1 067	908	413	446	717
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	538	839	572	629	411	175	293	414
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 276	1 408	1 085	1 728	1 124	592	625	874
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 446	1 085	933	1 244	1 007	756	444	973
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	733	348	395	301	367	242	91	304
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	441	20	58	34	35	8	17	51
MEDIAN . . . . .	11 601	7 274	5 726	10 285	9 765	12 663	8 445	9 283
MEAN . . . . .	18 D18	9 251	8 527	11 556	11 475	13 794	9 952	11 693

PER CAPITA INCDME . . . . .	16 602	6 974	8 528	8 537	8 246	8 935	8 012	8 696
PER CAPITA INCDME, NDINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	16 711	7 008	8 627	8 661	8 297	9 056	8 050	8 725

MEAN FAMILY INCDME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY  
IN 1979

NO WORKERS . . . . .	28 984	11 181	13 876	13 527	13 457	12 302	11 398	11 770
1 WORKER . . . . .	59 650	16 889	23 372	21 345	21 984	21 884	22 953	22 549
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	51 995	25 432	31 086	30 012	29 929	31 108	29 591	32 015

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	16 373	9 736	13 760	13 639	13 589	8 082	10 197	14 414
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 485	5 784	5 892	6 621	6 977	3 722	5 726	6 151
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	6 468	4 184	4 802	5 399	5 836	3 162	4 648	5 177
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 789	1 194	1 542	1 958	1 570	871	913	1 874
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	818	863	822	1 155	866	400	561	938
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	1D8	315	200	323	202	52	141	307
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 979	939	2 965	2 160	1 674	1 172	1 206	2 792

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	6 894	4 463	6 620	6 393	5 129	2 566	2 624	4 685
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 249	852	2 289	1 890	1 444	819	674	1 884

PERSONS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	59 141	36 532	49 068	48 840	50 407	28 340	36 444	50 300
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	14 099	11 081	10 461	12 285	13 387	7 004	10 648	11 477
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	11 593	7 499	8 119	9 528	10 487	5 665	8 308	9 037
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 386	3 953	11 500	8 840	7 473	4 748	4 749	11 414
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 987	2 632	8 092	6 000	4 708	3 134	3 081	7 489

FAMILIES . . . . .	335	664	464	395	395	182	283	593
PERCENT BELOW PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2.0	6.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	186	580	295	311	279	127	172	461
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	148	374	192	228	217	103	119	346
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	121	439	220	197	171	83	96	342
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	91	416	201	186	146	71	91	309
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	39	239	116	76	75	15	50	159
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	93	58	95	40	77	26	69	59

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	886	703	1 658	706	682	219	424	657
PERCENT BELOW PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	12.9	15.8	25.0	11.0	13.3	8.5	16.2	14.0
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	382	115	383	242	253	120	179	334

PERSONS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 893	2 918	2 964	2 049	2 002	870	1 229	2 670
PERCENT BELOW PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	3.2	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.4	5.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	370	1 250	526	671	636	294	303	980
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	257	723	334	490	445	223	224	688
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	670	259	737	387	458	245	368	606
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	590	210	585	324	365	172	302	439

INCDME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2.2	4.3	4.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.3
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM PDVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED! . . . . .	4.8	12.6	8.7	6.2	6.2	4.0	5.1	7.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	6.7	19.5	11.7	8.7	9.0	5.4	7.1	9.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF PDVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	10.8	33.6	19.6	16.3	15.7	10.0	13.4	16.6

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## INCOME IN 1979

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUMBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	HARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETHERSFIELD TOWN	WINDSOR TOWN
HOUSEHOLDS.	9 984	10 265	12 835	23 425	8 689	9 484	8 530
LESS THAN \$5,000.	378	830	859	1 490	378	450	445
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	228	738	640	1 256	179	484	367
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	379	561	650	1 204	266	511	351
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	710	1 375	1 739	2 576	534	1 154	945
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 003	1 682	1 829	2 651	620	1 215	1 179
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 034	1 614	2 102	2 608	673	1 423	1 270
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 401	1 998	3 019	4 615	1 106	2 094	2 015
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 313	1 123	1 484	3 572	1 676	1 435	1 471
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 538	344	513	3 453	3 257	718	487
MEDIAN.	29 883	19 842	21 562	24 843	40 319	23 284	23 703
MEAN.	32 895	21 593	23 205	31 337	49 040	26 095	25 502
FAMILIES.	9 027	7 445	10 111	17 226	7 011	7 502	6 742
LESS THAN \$5,000.	120	284	280	358	160	165	140
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	160	347	242	485	94	199	232
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	231	297	418	520	149	268	216
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	590	840	1 144	1 480	285	711	622
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	893	1 145	1 449	1 889	413	892	874
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	987	1 327	1 886	1 961	529	1 201	1 071
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 318	1 777	2 792	4 010	928	1 993	1 812
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 233	1 095	1 431	3 276	1 421	1 381	1 321
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 495	333	469	3 247	3 032	692	454
MEDIAN.	31 189	22 742	23 951	29 937	44 522	26 358	25 993
MEAN.	34 690	24 886	25 860	36 627	53 539	29 385	27 718
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 241	3 496	3 299	8 288	2 508	2 195	2 553
LESS THAN \$2,000.	98	264	191	700	153	76	130
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	70	166	126	367	40	59	79
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	174	463	505	1 200	242	227	329
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	154	655	539	1 238	314	380	266
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	167	284	283	687	231	213	253
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	171	740	825	1 677	463	562	603
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	248	801	621	1 654	487	551	732
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	139	117	198	639	434	121	151
\$50,000 OR MORE.	20	6	11	126	144	6	10
MEDIAN.	9 543	9 359	10 030	9 850	12 467	11 145	11 585
MEAN.	12 874	10 404	11 055	12 623	20 697	12 298	12 417
PER CAPITA INCOME	00L	10 029	7 948	8 012	12 043	16 925	9 527
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	00L	10 105	8 030	8 181	12 199	17 023	9 610
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
NO WORKERS.	00L	12 912	11 091	11 410	20 506	17 080	15 261
1 WORKER.	DOL.	32 274	19 332	21 976	37 971	52 940	26 951
2 OR MORE WORKERS	DOL.	38 372	29 013	29 358	39 676	56 873	33 415
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979							
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
FAMILIES.	9 027	7 445	10 111	17 226	7 011	7 502	6 742
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	4 781	4 137	5 309	6 768	3 578	3 057	3 364
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	4 193	3 346	3 379	5 876	3 248	2 629	2 750
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	575	879	1 197	2 025	662	936	786
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	280	547	691	813	427	326	422
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	43	176	148	153	56	60	72
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 252	779	1 272	4 247	814	1 704	1 009
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 241	3 496	3 299	7 885	2 508	2 195	2 553
65 YEARS AND OVER.	522	836	921	3 450	605	954	665
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	32 713	27 529	36 336	59 829	25 102	25 731	24 492
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	9 289	7 730	9 897	12 774	6 668	5 667	6 412
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	7 864	5 871	7 724	10 378	5 781	4 669	4 981
60 YEARS AND OVER.	5 015	3 179	5 233	15 903	3 591	5 999	3 797
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 208	2 275	3 418	11 532	2 296	4 279	2 492
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
FAMILIES.	135	393	319	391	175	204	180
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	1.5	5.3	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	97	283	251	255	122	141	109
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	78	224	207	229	116	99	96
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	67	201	196	165	77	71	61
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	52	165	183	142	66	56	42
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	10	75	79	44	-	28	17
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	6	68	38	81	20	44	65
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	198	582	461	1 059	270	162	294
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	16.0	16.6	14.0	13.4	10.8	7.4	11.5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	99	149	138	495	81	83	93
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	646	1 882	1 391	2 253	796	800	934
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	2.0	6.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.8
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	175	592	468	493	214	273	284
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	146	413	368	421	204	189	221
60 YEARS AND OVER.	185	294	294	790	161	175	240
65 YEARS AND OVER.	118	269	203	657	116	163	208
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.							
BELDW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	1.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
BELDW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	3.6	9.3	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.9	6.1
BELDW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.8	12.6	9.0	7.9	5.7	7.3	7.7
BELDW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	8.5	19.8	15.4	12.7	8.0	12.0	12.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## INCOME IN 1979

	COUNTIES								
	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINOHAM	
HOUSEHOLDS.	280 790	289 727	55 611	45 952	271 798	81 941	36 275	32 187	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	23 805	26 586	4 579	3 838	31 128	8 151	2 572	3 781	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	15 552	18 417	3 347	2 582	19 066	5 600	1 889	2 574	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	15 500	17 983	3 736	2 680	18 993	5 651	1 987	2 683	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	31 670	39 809	8 168	6 489	38 858	12 515	4 582	5 504	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	33 430	40 836	8 271	6 867	39 968	13 980	5 508	5 340	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	32 611	40 612	8 389	7 025	36 852	11 147	5 788	4 655	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	50 219	55 518	10 710	9 472	49 517	14 730	7 840	4 976	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	39 426	33 611	5 404	5 099	25 430	7 196	4 528	1 755	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	38 577	16 355	3 007	1 900	12 046	2 971	1 581	719	
MEDIAN.	22 966	20 140	19 815	20 345	18 424	18 126	21 305	16 185	
MEAN.	29 699	23 034	22 750	22 314	21 073	20 592	23 081	18 191	
FAMILIES.	215 280	212 510	42 663	33 955	200 129	61 778	27 851	24 021	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	9 021	9 850	1 383	1 133	11 492	3 033	894	1 328	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	8 532	8 990	1 488	1 212	9 884	2 999	846	1 425	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	8 831	9 727	2 103	1 512	10 737	3 711	1 023	1 800	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	20 403	24 209	5 716	4 152	25 185	9 087	3 019	3 928	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	25 185	30 273	6 741	5 077	31 080	10 846	4 125	4 485	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	27 090	34 009	7 521	6 012	31 984	9 793	4 971	4 147	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	44 625	49 486	10 011	8 437	44 887	13 050	7 265	4 631	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	35 949	31 046	5 014	4 726	23 803	6 640	4 221	1 617	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	35 644	14 920	2 686	1 694	11 077	2 619	1 487	660	
MEDIAN.	26 604	23 321	22 340	23 090	21 668	20 536	24 028	18 896	
MEAN.	33 628	26 317	25 673	25 179	24 193	22 965	25 915	20 691	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	89 486	106 092	16 941	16 870	99 670	34 365	20 477	12 130	
LESS THAN \$2,000.	9 079	11 015	1 355	2 228	14 106	4 030	5 997	1 059	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	5 016	6 318	792	1 007	7 111	1 959	2 545	1 001	
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	12 648	15 430	2 587	2 498	17 329	5 645	3 327	2 403	
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	12 896	16 559	3 176	2 393	15 898	7 510	2 321	2 108	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	8 153	10 039	2 000	1 511	8 892	3 287	1 254	1 266	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	16 473	22 254	3 331	3 267	17 965	5 764	2 277	2 008	
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	16 416	18 943	2 724	3 064	14 095	4 731	2 308	1 118	
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	6 777	4 778	746	774	3 655	1 206	420	237	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 028	756	230	128	619	233	28	30	
MEDIAN.	9 211	8 745	8 581	8 355	7 017	6 997	3 798	5 898	
MEAN.	12 639	10 437	10 780	10 326	9 177	9 162	6 605	7 608	
PER CAPITA INCOME	10 412	8 344	8 183	8 036	7 609	7 308	7 506	6 419	
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	10 484	8 442	8 232	8 196	7 680	7 381	7 625	6 469	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	13 039	11 602	14 194	14 012	11 005	11 347	12 398	9 147	
1 WRKR.	32 826	22 774	22 561	20 500	20 587	19 994	21 520	17 029	
2 DR MORE WORKERS	37 705	30 809	29 211	29 048	29 118	26 831	29 323	24 948	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	215 280	212 510	42 663	33 955	200 129	61 778	27 851	24 021	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	110 963	107 999	21 496	17 314	100 536	33 576	15 500	13 071	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	93 059	89 006	17 774	14 061	81 546	26 714	12 688	10 568	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	30 619	32 487	4 574	3 714	30 774	7 363	2 469	3 018	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	18 712	20 512	2 591	2 295	19 115	4 956	1 584	2 009	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDERR 6 YEARS.	6 766	7 595	564	666	7 283	1 807	431	802	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	31 113	31 535	7 119	4 963	32 188	8 059	3 092	3 661	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	85 573	99 947	16 785	15 650	90 632	27 618	11 913	10 889	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	25 413	26 871	6 150	4 362	27 802	7 156	2 295	3 331	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	794 959	787 770	154 574	124 182	740 129	227 732	103 719	89 712	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	215 566	207 122	41 843	32 749	194 306	64 049	29 734	26 057	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	169 573	161 103	32 718	25 334	149 192	48 019	22 853	19 746	
60 YEARS AND OVER.	128 659	129 160	27 506	19 550	131 215	32 689	11 819	14 200	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	87 489	88 299	19 447	13 632	90 084	22 473	8 110	10 286	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	12 621	13 367	1 694	1 432	14 897	3 940	1 129	1 718	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	5.9	6.3	4.0	4.2	7.4	6.4	4.1	7.2	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDERR 18 YEARS.	10 246	11 016	1 202	1 158	11 874	3 194	809	1 379	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	8 089	8 285	894	859	8 939	2 268	628	1 026	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	7 812	8 437	736	749	8 911	2 180	500	836	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	7 311	7 879	646	680	8 201	2 046	440	781	
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDERR 6 YEARS.	4 104	4 525	259	327	4 746	1 151	190	438	
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 164	1 147	255	202	1 423	448	164	170	
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	14 735	17 285	2 776	3 044	19 103	5 406	2 582	2 802	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	17.2	17.3	16.5	19.5	21.1	19.6	21.7	25.7	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 039	5 273	1 023	949	5 647	1 630	443	937	
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	59 342	64 299	8 095	7 978	69 389	18 779	6 193	8 529	
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	7.5	8.2	5.2	6.4	9.4	8.2	6.0	9.5	
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	24 058	25 587	2 386	2 565	26 327	7 058	1 644	2 964	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	17 047	18 155	1 769	1 878	18 487	4 712	1 169	2 034	
60 YEARS AND OVER.	9 342	9 520	1 849	1 588	11 040	3 116	838	1 533	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 179	7 411	1 491	1 281	8 060	2 391	736	1 245	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	5.0	5.5	3.5	4.4	6.3	5.2	3.9	6.3	
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	10.1	10.9	7.9	9.0	12.9	11.6	8.5	14.0	
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	12.7	13.9	11.2	11.9	16.6	15.8	11.3	18.9	
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	18.9	21.1	19.8	19.1	24.9	26.7	18.1	30.5	

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE						SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE						SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
THE STATE										BRIDGEPORT CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 811 092	216 641	4 882	21 116	125 256	100 805	29 871	286	1 241	26 906				
FEMALE . . . . .	1 454 045	114 489	2 441	10 801	64 698	54 107	15 933	167	549	14 241				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	155 577	19 661	252	2 299	15 577	6 684	3 217	19	126	3 603				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	398 993	44 733	828	3 845	30 001	11 521	6 636	45	215	6 673				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 755 314	135 346	3 360	13 724	74 103	58 361	17 790	186	829	15 450				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	150 022	6 002	119	306	2 029	6 956	842	15	26	522				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	351 186	10 899	323	942	3 546	17 283	1 386	21	45	658				
FAMILIES . . . . .	749 377	50 788	1 318	4 522	28 721	26 290	7 016	67	277	6 422				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	357 904	34 865	860	3 083	21 840	10 883	5 068	43	173	5 081				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	638 914	26 855	864	3 965	17 858	19 583	3 243	35	246	3 565				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 760 203	105 148	2 769	11 660	52 819	64 809	13 673	182	614	10 780				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	276 587	21 280	511	1 348	21 909	20 349	3 260	58	174	5 387				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	224 690	24 168	568	786	8 991	10 731	3 471	35	70	2 116				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	609 343	37 488	695	2 009	12 119	20 468	4 651	55	132	2 387				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	273 071	13 158	484	1 640	5 156	6 824	1 712	22	52	633				
376 512	9 054	311	5 877	4 644	6 437	5 579	12	186	257					
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 205 391	146 772	3 702	14 736	76 674	81 065	19 313	216	886	15 990				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 442 772	95 885	2 493	9 584	46 739	48 376	11 844	122	515	9 348				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 369 160	85 648	2 166	9 001	41 955	45 542	10 442	109	481	8 364				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	60 420	9 450	224	367	4 314	2 797	1 382	13	34	969				
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 158 718	80 008	1 927	7 738	41 005	44 559	10 813	148	407	8 993				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	617 784	47 822	1 085	4 054	19 705	21 763	5 797	81	169	4 052				
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	590 709	43 581	979	3 806	17 872	20 555	5 226	68	151	3 602				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	26 561	4 200	106	234	1 823	1 208	571	13	18	450				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	749 377	50 788	1 318	4 522	28 721	26 290	7 016	67	277	6 422				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	26 540	8 087	183	348	5 733	2 126	1 502	9	66	1 549				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	60 932	10 206	213	413	6 172	3 657	1 697	18	21	1 456				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	84 892	8 271	276	422	4 219	4 076	1 241	-	52	901				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	108 636	6 777	140	600	3 882	4 715	882	-	80	935				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	117 869	5 911	164	479	3 264	3 935	578	17	19	626				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	172 811	7 233	221	1 012	3 426	4 960	699	23	34	683				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	108 521	3 368	92	682	1 460	2 143	325	-	5	236				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	69 176	935	29	566	565	678	92	-	-	36				
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 891	14 201	14 759	24 988	12 641	18 517	11 169	...	14 969	11 089				
MEAN . . . . .	28 147	16 856	18 347	29 067	15 831	20 152	14 066	...	13 792	13 698				
PERSONS' POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	2 735 138	209 931	4 797	20 283	122 615	98 120	29 281	286	1 190	26 736				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	164 279	53 353	1 136	2 687	40 345	13 293	10 342	122	410	10 283				
BRISTOL CITY										DANBURY CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	55 775	1 053	158	49	904	55 392	3 416	132	624	1 950				
FEMALE . . . . .	28 908	551	54	29	477	28 626	1 745	56	317	958				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 383	102	7	-	73	3 703	318	16	108	301				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	8 444	236	18	-	267	8 151	641	22	81	273				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	34 950	618	126	28	531	34 788	2 264	94	417	1 246				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 852	18	-	-	18	2 411	85	-	-	68				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 146	79	7	21	15	6 339	108	-	-	18	62			
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 206	237	31	8	197	14 477	669	23	115	400				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 689	172	31	-	147	7 500	498	18	81	287				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	12 797	128	31	8	130	12 185	376	17	104	266				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	33 518	492	94	49	362	33 684	1 683	49	347	981				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	6 991	108	-	20	123	5 913	363	-	58	330				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	5 292	147	36	-	44	4 713	424	11	30	192				
4 YEARS . . . . .	13 138	157	40	22	114	11 551	550	6	81	286				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 451	44	6	7	61	5 032	196	26	109	109				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 646	36	12	-	20	6 475	150	6	152	64				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	42 902	677	133	49	519	42 556	2 418	84	419	1 332				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	29 211	458	85	28	368	28 434	1 452	76	291	813				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	27 833	400	79	21	337	27 384	1 391	76	285	788				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 354	58	6	7	31	1 025	61	-	6	22				
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 707	367	46	29	279	22 287	1 147	45	209	626				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	12 746	195	21	14	185	12 202	702	45	98	322				
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	12 157	175	21	7	160	11 737	661	45	98	308				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	589	20	-	7	25	465	41	-	-	14				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 206	237	31	8	197	14 477	669	23	115	400				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	519	25	9	-	29	432	92	6	5	3				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 300	41	7	-	23	1 364	109	6	27	92				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 747	31	8	-	28	1 657	111	6	6	52				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 798	23	-	8	27	1 907	125	-	24	54				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 602	48	-	-	29	2 326	71	-	10	80				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 697	33	7	-	34	3 661	112	5	20	59				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 929	31	-	-	27	2 119	40	-	23	41				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	614	5	-	-	-	1 011	9	-	-	19				
MEDIAN . . . . .	22 313	19 766	...	...	18 482	23 951	16 125	...	17 031	19 904				
MEAN . . . . .	24 498	19 901	...	...	18 688	26 228	17 138	...	20 949	21 287				
PERSONS' POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	55 084	1 047	158	49	904	53 800	3 034	132	619	1 775				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2 891	267	71	-	279	2 925	715	29	157	313				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HARTFORD CITY					MANCHESTER (CDP)				
TOTAL PERSONS.	71 169	46 131	298	918	27 724	30 640	237	10	129	172
FEMALE	37 867	24 757	162	488	14 719	16 289	113	...	72	69
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 600	4 169	11	73	3 974	1 733	25	...	11	45
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 071	9 281	31	137	7 445	3 931	44	...	36	22
15 TO 59 YEARS.	43 884	28 780	224	590	15 497	18 401	168	...	72	80
60 TO 64 YEARS.	4 000	1 539	22	25	338	2 016	-	...	4	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	12 614	2 382	10	93	470	4 559	-	...	6	19
FAMILIES	15 417	10 693	104	205	6 285	8 513	66	-	31	46
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 543	7 208	74	110	5 071	3 654	42	-	22	29
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	11 147	4 735	37	97	2 817	6 990	45	-	27	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	45 372	22 039	174	497	10 154	19 788	128	...	65	88
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	14 185	5 307	46	126	5 560	2 597	-	...	22	15
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	6 923	5 229	34	57	1 743	2 709	3	...	19	26
4 YEARS.	12 465	7 858	59	79	1 750	7 976	76	...	4	23
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 752	2 201	27	56	673	3 237	16	...	5	5
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 047	1 444	8	179	428	3 269	33	...	15	19
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	59 783	31 504	256	701	15 683	24 473	168	...	82	100
LABOR FORCE.	35 392	20 689	158	437	8 087	16 561	142	...	52	63
EMPLOYED.	33 484	18 570	139	418	6 893	15 984	142	...	48	63
UNEMPLOYED.	1 856	2 113	19	19	1 194	548	-	...	4	-
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	32 469	17 486	144	375	8 697	13 179	68	...	45	40
LABOR FORCE.	16 405	10 857	75	207	3 339	7 625	55	...	18	23
EMPLOYED.	15 663	9 987	64	199	2 938	7 369	55	...	18	23
UNEMPLOYED.	742	864	11	8	401	250	-	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 417	10 693	104	205	6 285	8 513	66	-	31	46
LESS THAN \$5,000.	1 436	1 773	44	47	1 883	192	-	...	6	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	2 476	2 631	7	46	1 890	735	4	...	-	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 593	1 992	20	34	867	1 167	4	...	6	5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 469	1 377	5	59	663	1 580	12	...	-	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	2 346	1 256	-	12	481	1 680	22	...	10	12
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 464	1 117	28	7	390	1 782	14	...	9	17
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 209	432	-	-	103	1 052	4	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	424	115	-	-	8	325	6	...	-	-
MEIAN.	17 138	12 040	10 125	13 024	7 473	21 583	...	...	...	23 750
MEAN.	19 585	14 752	12 671	11 755	10 627	23 897	...	...	...	20 748
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	65 529	45 350	298	901	27 272	30 380	231	...	129	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	11 020	12 455	106	256	13 413	1 409	26	...	28	27
MERIDEN CITY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	53 122	1 923	113	107	4 817	34 560	3 715	89	225	1 028
FEMALE	27 886	1 019	47	52	2 209	17 778	1 879	50	143	1 569
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 381	226	13	20	599	1 678	357	-	37	173
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 348	378	13	20	1 139	4 161	842	12	31	207
15 TO 59 YEARS.	32 196	1 198	87	62	2 896	22 653	2 352	59	152	624
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 100	38	-	5	54	1 673	53	-	-	12
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 097	83	-	-	129	4 395	111	18	5	12
FAMILIES	14 428	461	41	20	1 140	8 538	826	15	36	206
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 810	341	36	20	925	3 898	616	15	36	170
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 098	250	37	20	928	7 060	473	9	26	149
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	33 311	838	56	61	1 998	21 165	1 660	44	128	419
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	6 213	158	7	14	845	4 446	410	20	5	138
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	6 336	236	10	11	505	2 933	408	10	13	86
4 YEARS.	12 079	325	18	11	387	7 141	474	-	23	80
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 592	64	21	-	210	2 919	184	14	24	17
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 091	55	-	25	51	3 726	184	-	63	98
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	41 541	1 251	87	67	2 932	28 079	2 391	77	157	624
LABOR FORCE.	27 541	909	78	47	1 959	18 508	1 691	54	106	395
EMPLOYED.	26 088	872	78	36	1 740	17 753	1 470	54	106	373
UNEMPLOYED.	1 441	37	-	11	219	731	221	-	-	22
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	22 144	684	34	41	1 357	14 662	1 255	50	101	351
LABOR FORCE.	12 124	457	34	21	665	8 972	857	27	60	190
EMPLOYEE.	11 455	427	34	16	537	8 133	753	27	60	174
UNEMPLOYED.	669	30	-	5	128	339	104	-	-	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	14 428	461	41	20	1 140	8 538	826	15	36	206
LESS THAN \$5,000.	679	61	-	-	154	237	140	-	5	22
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	1 295	77	-	-	232	876	123	-	-	43
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 875	105	11	-	172	1 334	107	6	10	48
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 570	59	6	-	194	1 357	97	-	-	28
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	2 516	43	10	-	149	1 422	119	9	8	37
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 462	40	9	14	193	1 895	178	-	13	19
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 498	63	-	-	45	1 130	52	-	-	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	533	13	5	6	-	287	10	-	-	4
MEIAN.	21 383	14 594	...	...	15 280	21 462	17 589	...	...	13 750
MEAN.	23 312	18 851	...	...	16 389	23 290	17 963	...	...	16 350
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	52 236	1 847	113	107	4 776	32 138	3 355	85	207	924
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	3 299	340	5	-	1 138	2 584	690	12	40	263

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE										SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK		AND ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	
MILFORD CITY										NAUGATUCK BOROUGH		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	47 795	749	59	354	527	25 883	329	34	86	609		
FEMALE . . . . .	24 497	360	39	215	251	13 534	151	23	38	300		
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 723	34	-	36	39	1 727	30	-	13	49		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	7 187	212	5	62	146	4 279	76	22	22	146		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	30 443	410	38	240	313	15 266	205	12	51	346		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 618	11	11	8	7	1 537	6	-	-	22		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 824	82	5	8	22	3 074	12	-	-	46		
FAMILIES . . . . .	12 860	184	13	59	108	7 022	85	12	18	163		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 274	131	3	36	98	3 595	50	12	12	122		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	11 041	148	10	59	108	5 857	47	-	18	140		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	29 616	412	44	200	269	15 595	164	12	51	326		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 354	45	5	22	32	3 173	29	-	-	192		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 330	45	9	5	50	2 476	16	12	-	22		
4 YEARS . . . . .	11 890	154	24	49	77	5 937	74	-	19	64		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 812	66	-	30	87	2 293	25	-	25	36		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 230	102	6	94	23	1 716	20	-	7	12		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	36 958	491	54	256	323	19 417	206	12	51	403		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	25 609	329	30	201	261	12 593	163	-	45	264		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	24 511	309	30	195	261	11 954	163	-	31	259		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 066	20	-	6	-	634	-	-	14	5		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 335	256	39	144	157	10 263	100	12	33	169		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 085	155	21	89	113	5 336	64	-	27	89		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	10 553	141	21	83	113	5 078	64	-	13	89		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	525	14	-	6	-	258	-	-	14	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	12 860	184	13	59	108	7 022	85	12	18	163		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	306	24	-	-	-	320	-	12	-	11		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	629	14	5	-	-	619	23	-	7	12		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 320	26	5	4	5	969	13	-	-	24		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 965	16	-	15	22	1 356	-	-	-	30		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 506	35	-	7	36	1 251	19	-	11	58		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 513	45	3	13	30	1 679	9	-	-	11		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 004	21	-	14	15	703	21	-	-	17		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	617	3	-	6	-	125	-	-	-	-		
MEIOIAN . . . . .	24 389	21 250	...	...	23 594	20 846	...	...	...	20 288		
MEAN . . . . .	26 431	20 992	...	...	25 446	22 103	...	...	...	19 426		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	47 341	719	59	354	520	25 544	329	34	86	609		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 773	121	11	9	23	1 757	46	34	30	35		
NEW BRITAIN CITY										NEW HAVEN CITY		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	66 857	4 248	110	218	6 665	79 358	40 148	341	1 385	10 138		
FEMALE . . . . .	35 070	2 166	63	109	3 392	42 168	21 826	186	710	5 378		
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	3 363	427	-	16	912	3 766	3 982	17	100	1 338		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	6 945	832	23	28	1 688	7 204	8 727	76	115	2 523		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	41 588	2 802	64	139	3 852	49 642	24 598	219	1 100	5 897		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 584	125	16	9	81	4 353	928	8	18	94		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 377	62	7	26	132	14 393	1 913	21	52	286		
FAMILIES . . . . .	17 493	1 041	14	40	1 620	17 844	9 365	89	206	2 356		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 727	662	14	28	1 277	6 872	6 789	72	78	1 873		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	13 885	555	14	33	1 019	13 442	4 130	27	181	1 207		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	42 676	1 958	87	143	2 700	50 094	18 343	170	683	3 802		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	10 829	236	6	32	1 303	11 575	3 633	26	52	1 855		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	7 904	465	25	7	513	6 625	4 548	46	6	676		
4 YEARS . . . . .	13 708	827	31	32	522	13 887	6 803	63	53	653		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 889	250	16	6	182	5 817	2 149	23	39	247		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 346	180	9	66	180	12 190	1 210	12	533	371		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	55 640	2 892	87	168	3 885	67 646	26 363	222	1 170	6 029		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	35 745	2 090	75	111	2 433	37 646	15 714	111	559	3 093		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	34 023	1 871	67	105	2 240	35 130	13 253	88	530	2 734		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 675	198	8	6	193	2 439	2 450	23	29	359		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	29 532	1 595	53	82	2 063	36 674	14 905	135	595	3 355		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 150	1 028	46	42	992	17 362	8 119	67	273	1 178		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	15 434	907	38	36	898	16 289	6 887	45	256	1 089		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	706	121	8	6	94	1 069	1 232	22	17	89		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	17 493	1 041	14	40	1 620	17 844	9 365	89	206	2 356		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	977	164	-	6	500	1 620	2 057	27	29	616		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 994	146	5	12	223	2 963	2 262	29	35	685		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	2 718	180	-	-	366	2 881	1 566	22	22	380		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	3 137	147	-	9	200	3 107	1 160	7	41	318		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 987	162	-	6	150	2 314	922	-	29	147		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 474	183	-	7	143	2 772	1 028	4	25	127		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 615	49	-	-	38	1 335	312	-	25	78		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	591	10	9	-	-	852	58	-	-	5		
MEIOIAN . . . . .	19 875	16 030	...	...	10 942	17 292	10 956	...	16 700	8 770		
MEAN . . . . .	21 916	17 228	...	...	12 198	20 430	13 660	...	16 963	11 374		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	64 121	4 124	110	212	6 631	71 271	39 200	333	976	9 785		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	6 407	843	41	43	2 522	11 844	12 773	142	216	4 235		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NEW LONDON CITY					NORWALK CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	23 332	4 295	112	416	1 624	64 420	10 753	150	836	4 476
FEMALE	11 532	2 181	48	206	811	33 286	5 819	80	430	2 242
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 201	422	5	64	253	3 400	900	-	127	539
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 126	826	24	28	372	8 154	2 092	16	155	872
15 TO 59 YEARS.	15 476	2 755	83	271	946	41 687	6 825	121	537	2 828
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 121	130	-	6	13	3 431	340	-	11	98
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 408	162	-	47	40	7 748	596	13	6	139
FAMILIES	5 138	959	15	82	349	17 495	2 592	36	204	1 012
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 130	643	15	53	297	7 667	1 727	15	145	664
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 068	510	5	49	188	14 888	1 506	12	184	752
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	12 660	2 003	65	254	604	42 044	5 610	83	457	2 107
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 622	374	23	45	197	5 857	1 125	14	41	802
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 957	574	4	50	124	6 002	1 351	8	28	316
4 YEARS.	4 137	711	26	80	211	13 370	1 972	32	43	568
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 806	244	12	62	49	6 843	727	16	45	207
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 138	100	-	17	23	9 972	435	13	300	214
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	19 684	2 936	83	324	957	51 745	7 497	134	551	2 994
LABOR FORCE.	12 405	2 044	74	205	598	36 620	5 323	97	439	2 328
EMPLOYED.	9 340	1 629	55	162	419	35 373	4 965	82	434	2 219
UNEMPLOYED.	607	238	19	7	88	1 239	358	15	5	94
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 813	1 498	35	167	497	27 056	4 231	64	296	1 541
LABOR FORCE.	4 774	853	26	83	226	16 012	2 757	40	207	1 040
EMPLOYED.	4 344	766	20	69	179	15 549	2 637	40	202	991
UNEMPLOYED.	260	80	6	-	40	463	120	-	5	49
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 138	959	15	82	349	17 495	2 592	36	204	1 012
LESS THAN \$5,000	340	227	10	-	87	471	296	-	12	64
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	805	192	-	5	102	1 165	394	6	9	181
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	944	115	-	21	35	1 680	459	15	5	133
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	848	152	-	31	55	2 122	267	-	32	149
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	808	82	5	13	53	2 429	361	6	39	201
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	826	97	-	12	13	4 307	494	5	48	179
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	349	77	-	-	4	3 097	247	4	43	68
\$50,000 OR MORE	218	17	-	-	-	2 224	74	-	16	37
MEDIAN	17 585	12 224	...	...	8 750	26 810	17 255	...	26 786	19 327
MEAN	20 478	15 672	...	...	11 503	30 877	19 567	...	29 039	21 993
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	20 410	4 168	112	377	1 567	63 920	10 678	150	836	4 422
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 312	1 595	36	22	683	3 094	1 975	-	49	587
NORWICH CITY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	36 065	1 266	173	247	482	30 705	259	75	219	490
FEMALE	18 695	576	96	112	221	15 566	112	42	125	195
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 478	133	9	31	47	1 942	27	-	30	65
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 961	226	39	34	90	5 142	29	11	54	63
15 TO 59 YEARS.	21 621	832	77	170	307	19 285	177	64	128	333
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 912	27	5	-	-	1 453	-	-	7	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 093	48	43	12	38	2 883	26	-	-	23
FAMILIES	9 686	305	52	80	115	8 201	50	6	62	134
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 803	220	31	47	78	4 388	44	6	40	103
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 795	180	31	67	108	7 310	50	6	51	134
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	21 844	609	97	157	234	18 613	138	27	126	273
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 078	126	49	6	42	2 559	21	-	17	46
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 499	142	41	21	86	2 340	34	-	6	41
4 YEARS.	7 914	231	-	28	80	7 403	68	20	8	95
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 970	74	7	20	21	2 864	7	7	7	34
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 383	36	-	82	5	3 447	8	-	88	57
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 027	876	125	182	340	23 023	203	64	135	355
LABOR FORCE.	17 271	587	47	135	207	15 483	115	50	92	246
EMPLOYED.	15 563	474	40	112	149	14 925	115	50	92	233
UNEMPLOYED.	1 059	68	-	16	40	529	-	-	-	13
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 744	443	64	88	158	11 868	86	37	72	145
LABOR FORCE.	7 022	273	9	54	85	6 287	59	30	29	59
EMPLOYED.	6 517	232	9	45	61	6 049	59	30	29	59
UNEMPLOYED.	486	41	-	9	24	238	-	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 686	305	52	80	115	8 201	50	6	62	134
LESS THAN \$5,000	705	42	10	7	8	202	-	-	9	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 377	63	7	15	40	438	-	-	-	6
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 556	58	19	-	12	699	-	6	-	12
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 887	51	7	14	19	1 169	6	-	12	25
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 536	27	-	8	13	1 403	22	-	7	22
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 606	57	9	-	14	2 138	9	-	22	21
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	725	7	-	10	9	1 619	13	-	6	28
\$50,000 OR MORE	294	-	-	26	-	533	-	-	6	20
MEDIAN	18 176	14 417	...	...	13 958	25 750	...	...	...	26 667
MEAN	20 045	15 381	...	...	16 201	27 952	...	...	...	34 468
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	35 348	1 215	173	247	475	30 096	213	70	219	478
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 178	376	31	37	98	1 001	-	7	41	13

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					
	WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	
	STAMFORD CITY						TORRINGTON CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	84 122	15 552	101	1 282	6 004	30 432	278	37	206	243		
FEMALE . . . . .	44 167	8 474	46	576	3 042	16 055	162	10	107	127		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	3 977	1 315	18	183	578	1 640	17	-	5	7		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	9 989	3 230	5	233	1 308	3 991	41	5	56	68		
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	53 674	9 598	70	808	3 800	17 647	197	32	145	151		
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	5 134	481	-	16	97	2 059	-	-	-	6		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	11 348	928	8	42	221	5 095	23	-	-	11		
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 032	3 719	48	296	1 401	8 639	69	...	41	50		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 662	2 575	22	201	1 960	3 779	35	...	28	38		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	19 639	1 946	26	267	1 036	7 236	38	...	32	40		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	57 310	7 931	67	736	3 037	19 996	144	21	91	110		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	7 741	1 652	8	109	905	5 135	26	16	8	37		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	6 246	1 970	23	54	609	3 197	55	5	-	14		
4 YEARS. . . . .	18 599	2 950	12	89	835	6 977	45	-	22	39		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 695	752	11	102	380	2 518	12	-	5	10		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	16 029	607	13	382	308	2 169	6	-	56	10		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	68 775	10 521	72	859	3 989	24 321	213	32	130	160		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	46 496	7 075	58	625	2 787	15 754	155	22	90	112		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	44 961	6 554	42	614	2 629	14 863	149	16	77	105		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 517	504	16	11	158	879	6	6	13	7		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	36 696	6 069	35	430	2 177	13 070	121	10	72	81		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	20 313	3 722	21	248	1 237	7 149	91	-	58	38		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	19 563	3 458	16	242	1 131	6 693	85	-	45	38		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	750	264	5	6	106	456	6	-	13	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 032	3 719	48	296	1 401	8 639	69	...	41	50		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	582	499	6	26	142	392	7	...	-	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 677	781	16	26	237	846	-	...	-	6		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 819	609	-	12	244	1 508	25	...	9	9		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 552	601	-	12	184	1 432	14	...	-	6		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 700	401	-	16	249	1 604	4	...	19	-		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	4 923	506	14	108	158	1 874	13	...	-	29		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	4 305	207	12	64	116	705	6	...	-	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	4 474	115	-	32	71	278	-	...	13	-		
MEIOIAN . . . . . DOL.	29 177	14 732	...	30 000	17 018	20 388	...	...	...	...		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	35 391	17 793	...	30 162	20 232	21 934	...	...	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	83 480	15 448	101	1 282	5 995	30 054	272	37	206	243		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	3 900	3 407	23	194	1 293	2 026	27	37	4	11		
WATERBURY CITY											WEST HAVEN CITY	
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	86 597	12 052	193	382	6 862	48 005	4 687	77	257	647		
FEMALE . . . . .	46 149	6 446	107	189	3 373	25 182	2 347	35	146	336		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	4 985	1 052	8	56	888	2 678	399	6	30	58		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	10 882	2 815	47	41	1 722	5 753	799	6	17	91		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	49 473	7 134	132	247	3 895	29 661	3 159	55	186	442		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	6 105	383	-	13	132	3 271	130	5	13	13		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	15 152	668	6	25	225	6 642	200	5	11	43		
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 185	2 868	39	62	1 603	12 928	1 170	35	41	153		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 652	1 947	32	55	1 211	5 554	649	6	24	86		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	18 311	1 422	27	41	988	10 591	835	24	41	126		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	56 272	5 589	96	193	2 843	31 086	2 527	47	143	327		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	15 223	1 637	18	42	1 534	6 093	299	28	19	109		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 819	1 500	45	14	459	4 903	573	-	18	50		
4 YEARS. . . . .	19 571	1 616	21	32	569	12 397	931	-	30	52		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	7 002	583	6	36	218	4 045	418	14	12	62		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	5 657	253	6	69	63	3 648	306	5	64	54		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	69 488	7 845	131	285	4 070	38 952	3 402	65	210	478		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	42 113	4 895	76	187	2 513	25 030	2 492	29	118	337		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	39 729	4 183	72	174	2 172	23 506	2 310	24	118	326		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 352	712	4	13	335	1 496	182	5	-	11		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	37 855	4 363	71	130	2 063	20 645	1 734	29	110	241		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	18 772	2 432	33	59	1 006	11 250	1 186	18	56	138		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	17 823	2 154	29	52	900	10 659	1 117	13	56	138		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	929	278	4	7	106	591	69	5	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 185	2 868	39	62	1 603	12 928	1 170	35	41	153		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	1 500	545	12	8	388	826	134	-	-	6		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 917	768	-	-	390	1 473	98	6	5	17		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 494	507	6	15	255	1 836	182	15	-	31		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	4 209	353	4	15	224	2 074	203	-	6	23		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	3 889	225	6	-	140	2 298	143	-	11	32		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	4 458	309	7	17	181	2 852	315	-	13	32		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 005	121	4	7	25	1 258	75	14	6	12		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	713	40	-	-	311	20	-	-	-	-		
MEIOIAN . . . . . DOL.	19 338	11 032	...	...	10 435	20 524	18 933	...	...	19 931		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	21 199	14 579	...	...	12 670	21 615	20 104	...	...	19 452		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	84 956	11 875	193	377	6 788	46 968	4 575	77	246	642		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8 299	3 847	76	36	2 919	4 121	641	23	54	40		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND ESKIMO, PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND ESKIMO, PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	EAST HARTFORD TOWN					EAST HAVEN TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	49 800	1 799	150	256	1 150	24 872	107	28	16	328
FEMALE . . . . .	25 840	976	81	113	608	12 834	56	•••	•••	137
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	2 497	195	7	21	121	1 257	19	•••	•••	48
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	6 231	310	49	44	194	3 477	14	•••	•••	47
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	32 278	1 236	94	179	796	15 782	68	•••	•••	233
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	2 957	10	-	7	12	1 557	6	•••	•••	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 837	48	-	5	27	2 799	-	•••	•••	-
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 501	438	16	46	286	6 714	28	•••	•••	53
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 197	311	11	40	220	3 066	22	•••	•••	40
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	11 101	224	5	35	197	5 735	21	•••	•••	46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	31 512	915	64	128	547	15 530	69	•••	•••	136
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	5 525	77	-	8	132	3 017	-	•••	•••	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	5 259	96	6	5	93	3 025	9	•••	•••	12
4 YEARS. . . . .	13 185	415	52	66	159	6 401	22	•••	•••	53
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 183	164	6	18	73	1 751	27	•••	•••	34
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	3 360	163	-	31	90	1 336	11	•••	•••	31
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	40 187	1 265	94	185	797	19 588	74	•••	•••	214
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	27 866	1 024	64	150	566	13 245	52	•••	•••	145
EMPLOYED . . . . .	26 872	977	64	147	551	12 445	52	•••	•••	137
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	932	47	-	3	15	786	-	•••	•••	8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	21 099	717	65	83	415	10 191	42	•••	•••	85
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	12 591	560	40	78	256	5 742	25	•••	•••	54
EMPLOYED . . . . .	12 225	529	40	75	250	5 514	25	•••	•••	54
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	356	31	-	3	6	228	-	•••	•••	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 501	438	16	46	286	6 714	28	•••	•••	53
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	586	50	-	-	34	204	7	•••	•••	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 175	33	6	5	37	759	-	•••	•••	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 803	104	-	5	37	900	-	•••	•••	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 058	86	-	6	42	1 207	-	•••	•••	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 527	91	-	10	48	1 143	10	•••	•••	11
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 083	43	10	13	59	1 563	11	•••	•••	15
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 780	28	-	7	24	773	-	•••	•••	16
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	489	3	-	-	5	165	-	•••	•••	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	22 150	17 672	•••	•••	19 239	21 114	•••	•••	•••	•••
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	23 723	17 969	•••	•••	19 096	22 471	•••	•••	•••	•••
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	49 143	1 781	150	256	1 150	24 731	107	•••	•••	328
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2 961	163	24	54	164	1 434	16	•••	•••	73
ENFIELD TOWN										
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	41 571	767	41	211	395	53 840	418	24	455	720
FEMALE . . . . .	21 252	290	30	133	190	27 959	208	•••	227	395
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	2 539	44	-	21	18	2 148	34	•••	62	58
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	7 005	128	-	52	129	7 256	79	•••	91	131
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	27 193	569	41	138	238	34 056	232	•••	294	497
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 617	11	-	-	7	3 327	16	•••	-	17
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 217	15	-	-	3	7 053	57	•••	8	17
FAMILIES . . . . .	10 956	129	16	43	64	14 498	82	•••	89	154
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 161	99	9	32	46	6 334	51	•••	80	99
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	9 471	95	11	38	50	12 573	65	•••	82	142
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	23 726	419	34	126	197	34 171	211	•••	244	405
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	3 167	76	-	11	68	4 121	32	•••	10	55
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 541	108	6	12	11	3 205	30	•••	23	27
4 YEARS. . . . .	10 528	138	23	31	97	10 785	47	•••	16	83
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 561	51	5	20	6	5 841	48	•••	71	117
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	2 929	46	-	52	15	10 219	54	•••	124	123
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	31 100	573	41	138	240	43 392	297	•••	297	523
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	22 139	292	30	106	146	26 905	206	•••	189	354
EMPLOYED . . . . .	21 142	263	23	106	136	26 018	189	•••	179	342
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	940	29	7	-	10	844	10	•••	10	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	16 092	172	30	96	95	22 963	149	•••	150	324
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	9 603	107	19	64	76	11 149	91	•••	77	187
EMPLOYED . . . . .	9 161	89	12	64	66	10 773	86	•••	67	175
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	434	18	7	-	10	376	5	•••	10	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	10 956	129	16	43	64	14 498	82	•••	89	154
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	308	6	-	-	5	272	-	•••	5	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	731	13	5	6	6	877	13	•••	19	6
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 109	4	-	-	6	1 199	-	•••	-	5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 291	44	-	6	-	1 588	13	•••	7	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 402	23	-	11	6	1 884	5	•••	10	15
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 169	23	11	20	16	3 246	25	•••	12	46
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 614	16	-	-	25	2 851	21	•••	14	34
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	332	-	-	-	-	2 581	5	•••	22	33
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	24 211	19 816	•••	•••	•••	28 891	•••	•••	•••	32 547
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	25 329	21 261	•••	•••	•••	35 359	•••	•••	•••	34 986
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	40 940	586	41	211	331	51 582	370	•••	446	688
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 695	26	5	26	67	2 160	30	•••	108	41

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	AMERICAN		ASIAN				AMERICAN		ASIAN					
	WHITE	BLACK	ANO	ALEUT	PACIFIC		WHITE	BLACK	ANO	ALEUT	PACIFIC			
GREENWICH TOWN					GROTON TOWN									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	57 611	916	19	678	1 254	37 695	1 819	227	832	1 083				
FEMALE . . . . .	30 423	491	...	339	750	17 161	802	68	438	447				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 308	54	...	99	80	3 200	222	22	135	148				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	7 885	130	...	132	177	5 365	294	19	170	301				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	35 911	537	...	394	861	25 097	1 241	180	492	608				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 350	44	...	14	35	1 325	22	-	14	-				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 157	151	...	39	101	2 908	40	6	21	26				
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 866	262	5	180	257	9 084	416	31	159	171				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 978	111	-	109	164	5 216	283	25	120	129				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	13 811	131	5	175	195	7 779	305	22	140	148				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	38 935	616	...	420	827	19 754	799	79	417	317				
ELEMENTARY (D TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 931	129	...	27	222	1 718	59	6	40	26				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	2 650	180	...	24	85	2 319	132	25	64	22				
4 YEARS . . . . .	10 797	215	...	89	254	8 340	363	13	143	157				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	6 772	63	...	62	132	3 548	189	22	91	71				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	14 785	29	...	218	134	3 829	56	13	79	41				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	46 297	726	...	442	972	28 745	1 277	180	527	615				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	29 056	490	...	248	704	20 460	960	128	318	451				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	28 211	471	...	231	683	13 256	506	47	155	186				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	840	19	...	17	21	764	64	15	8	-				
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	24 844	387	...	236	649	12 703	487	62	293	223				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 991	213	...	64	428	6 294	249	30	111	84				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	11 694	213	...	61	421	5 693	207	25	111	81				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	297	-	...	3	7	494	29	5	-	-				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 866	262	5	180	257	9 084	416	31	159	171				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	242	15	-	12	-	446	22	-	4	5				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	655	90	-	5	22	1 067	83	6	23	51				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	974	78	...	18	50	1 824	75	6	53	68				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 393	38	...	-	43	1 582	101	14	42	28				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 543	23	...	5	14	1 243	78	5	10	-				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 805	18	...	29	22	1 678	52	-	20	14				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 706	-	...	33	25	909	5	-	7	-				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	5 548	-	5	78	81	335	-	-	-	-				
MEANIAN . . . . .	36 169	11 275	...	44 907	24 821	18 714	17 059	...	14 844	11 366				
MEAN . . . . .	53 387	12 746	...	55 788	43 883	21 430	16 431	...	16 318	13 372				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	57 209	910	...	664	1 232	33 784	1 545	185	783	929				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 684	126	...	68	69	2 503	249	36	76	174				
HAMMOND TOWN					MANCHESTER TOWN									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	46 956	3 373	84	552	340	48 369	901	42	243	540				
FEMALE . . . . .	25 519	1 883	54	310	200	25 566	451	35	136	301				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 104	204	6	46	12	2 645	86	6	18	102				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	5 099	665	17	106	68	6 709	205	-	60	107				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	28 021	2 203	55	326	247	29 617	582	36	145	267				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 325	89	-	20	6	2 874	14	-	4	17				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 407	212	6	54	7	6 524	14	-	16	47				
FAMILIES . . . . .	12 796	771	20	146	82	13 261	246	13	56	136				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 158	460	14	62	38	6 173	211	5	41	106				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	10 992	561	8	136	52	11 064	128	-	52	93				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	31 191	1 793	58	340	162	30 871	478	36	121	289				
ELEMENTARY (D TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	4 693	182	6	15	43	3 972	33	-	32	53				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 287	229	14	36	30	3 923	38	10	19	39				
4 YEARS . . . . .	11 012	762	28	39	30	11 686	209	20	10	77				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	5 079	342	4	72	25	5 282	57	6	16	38				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	7 120	278	6	178	34	6 008	141	-	44	82				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	39 225	2 419	61	396	247	38 179	598	36	165	326				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	24 506	1 752	41	264	158	25 697	447	36	81	234				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	23 358	1 624	41	258	154	24 818	428	36	77	216				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 129	128	-	6	4	811	19	-	4	18				
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21 729	1 312	44	201	148	20 497	308	29	96	191				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 308	885	24	101	90	11 555	212	29	35	119				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	10 816	844	24	95	86	11 200	199	29	35	113				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	492	41	-	6	4	349	13	-	-	6				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	12 796	771	20	146	82	13 261	246	13	56	136				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	360	55	-	7	-	277	-	-	19	-				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 077	67	-	18	7	1 003	41	-	-	20				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 495	82	14	25	11	1 731	34	5	6	22				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 881	123	6	16	5	2 247	54	8	-	40				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 213	192	-	26	6	2 486	35	-	16	25				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 163	185	-	29	29	2 885	45	-	9	23				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 632	54	-	19	7	1 820	26	-	-	6				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	975	13	-	6	17	812	11	-	6	-				
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 535	21 828	...	21 458	...	22 627	19 118	...	...	17 500				
MEAN . . . . .	27 096	21 059	...	22 597	...	25 742	22 774	...	...	18 970				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	45 104	3 246	84	552	302	47 486	863	42	243	540				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2 669	248	-	39	-	1 882	77	-	90	27				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE						RACE						SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ANO BLACK AND ALEUT			ASIAN PACIFIC ISLANDER			AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ANO BLACK AND ALEUT			ASIAN PACIFIC ISLANDER				
	WHITE	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER						
MILFORD TOWN												NEWINGTON TOWN		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	49 568	757	59	356	581	28 386	198	7	181	420				
FEMALE . . . . .	25 412	360	39	215	287	14 797	81	..	90	235				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 831	34	-	36	39	1 338	-	..	4	13				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	7 439	212	5	62	158	3 993	25	..	30	79				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	31 588	418	38	242	344	18 126	138	..	141	295				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	2 744	11	11	8	14	1 629	-	..	-	17				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 966	82	5	8	26	3 300	35	..	6	16				
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 300	186	13	59	117	7 944	68	..	58	83				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	6 489	131	3	36	106	3 590	11	..	27	66				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	11 412	150	10	59	111	6 848	54	..	46	77				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	30 694	418	44	202	298	18 461	148	..	106	240				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 415	47	5	22	39	2 230	27	..	-	28				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 466	45	9	5	51	2 376	32	..	6	21				
4 YEARS . . . . .	12 267	154	24	49	85	6 925	48	..	5	98				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	5 042	68	-	30	95	3 262	21	..	6	37				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 504	104	6	96	28	3 668	20	..	89	56				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	38 337	499	54	258	362	22 494	173	..	141	314				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 605	337	30	203	294	15 703	109	..	124	277				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	25 450	317	30	197	294	15 295	109	..	124	266				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 118	20	-	6	-	377	-	..	-	11				
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	20 043	256	39	144	187	11 931	69	..	66	175				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 537	155	21	89	137	7 261	54	..	60	143				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	10 977	141	21	83	137	7 113	54	..	60	138				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	553	14	-	6	-	134	-	..	-	5				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 300	186	13	59	117	7 944	68	..	58	83				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	316	24	-	-	-	127	-	..	-	-				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	672	14	5	-	1	394	-	..	-	-				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 363	26	5	4	5	718	17	..	-	7				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 021	16	-	15	22	1 228	21	..	6	17				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 594	35	-	7	42	1 461	-	..	18	7				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 621	47	3	13	30	2 328	12	..	17	33				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 078	21	-	14	17	1 194	18	..	5	19				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	635	3	-	6	-	494	-	..	12	-				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	24 367	21 354	..	..	23 487	25 159	..	..	..	..				
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	26 408	21 134	..	..	25 392	27 256	..	..	..	..				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	49 114	727	59	356	574	27 929	154	..	181	402				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 847	121	11	9	25	870	-	..	-	-				
SOUTHBROOK TOWN												STRATFORD TOWN		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	36 418	338	7	79	235	47 038	3 091	52	124	1 003				
FEMALE . . . . .	18 662	172	..	42	114	24 735	1 627	30	74	548				
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 318	28	..	6	14	2 187	222	5	-	144				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	6 133	70	..	25	69	5 753	625	5	39	200				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	23 067	230	..	48	111	27 834	1 947	35	53	602				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 658	10	..	-	13	3 840	97	-	-	12				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 242	-	..	-	28	7 424	200	7	32	45				
FAMILIES . . . . .	10 089	88	..	13	50	13 531	792	13	24	229				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 479	60	..	13	22	5 330	491	6	7	167				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	8 908	68	..	13	50	11 445	573	7	24	197				
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	21 850	171	..	48	138	32 078	1 651	19	74	481				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 410	7	-	-	41	5 678	316	6	11	104				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 242	6	-	-	42	4 609	375	6	6	72				
4 YEARS . . . . .	8 653	101	..	18	29	12 808	577	-	29	176				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 393	41	-	-	8	4 283	209	-	9	69				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 152	16	..	30	18	4 700	174	7	19	60				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27 270	234	..	48	152	38 324	2 187	42	85	642				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	19 119	195	..	37	112	23 937	1 532	25	36	451				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	18 411	181	..	37	112	22 966	1 411	15	31	427				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	703	14	-	-	-	966	113	10	5	24				
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 196	116	..	29	76	20 440	1 184	25	53	338				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 195	103	..	18	51	10 222	668	15	16	203				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	7 875	96	..	18	51	9 720	603	9	11	196				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	320	7	..	-	-	502	65	6	5	7				
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979														
FAMILIES . . . . .	10 089	88	..	13	50	13 531	792	13	24	229				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	240	5	-	-	-	316	91	-	-	15				
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	640	-	-	-	9	1 158	65	6	7	23				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 045	9	-	-	6	1 332	87	7	7	29				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 411	5	-	-	-	2 041	131	-	4	36				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 068	17	..	7	14	2 332	159	-	-	30				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 890	15	..	-	21	3 261	149	-	6	56				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 290	30	-	-	-	2 123	85	-	-	33				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	505	7	..	-	-	968	25	-	-	7				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	24 058	...	..	..	24 094	20 733	..	..	..	22 687				
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	26 211	...	..	..	26 774	21 982	..	..	..	23 246				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	35 990	331	..	79	229	46 808	3 085	47	124	997				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 206	14	..	-	9	2 198	415	11	-	123				

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	TRUMBULL TOWN						VERNON TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	32 302	382	19	267	504	27 345	356	28	211	132		
FEMALE . . . . .	16 587	204	...	115	268	14 064	155	...	107	42		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	1 393	15	...	17	25	1 855	35	...	6	27		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	5 331	69	...	61	149	4 249	77	...	65	6		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	20 316	292	...	184	319	17 759	225	...	134	93		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 802	6	...	-	-	917	-	...	6	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 460	-	...	5	11	2 565	19	...	-	6		
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 867	83	19	58	96	7 310	78	-	49	50		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	4 494	69	8	51	71	3 980	55	-	35	13		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	8 156	77	19	58	83	6 201	49	-	49	50		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	20 083	191	...	154	254	16 150	164	...	112	69		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	2 433	-	...	5	38	2 432	7	...	-	12		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 897	12	...	-	19	2 036	34	...	6	-		
4 YEARS . . . . .	6 669	36	...	6	76	5 934	32	...	24	18		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 398	63	...	15	52	2 646	45	...	20	14		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	5 686	80	...	128	69	3 102	46	...	62	25		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	24 841	271	...	177	325	20 678	238	...	135	99		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	16 168	196	...	132	237	14 653	212	...	84	99		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	15 469	190	...	132	209	14 021	212	...	84	89		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	692	6	...	-	21	608	-	...	-	5		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 979	142	...	79	175	10 835	102	...	75	31		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 385	103	...	39	103	6 318	89	...	32	31		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	6 093	103	...	39	89	6 121	89	...	32	31		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	292	-	...	-	14	197	-	...	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 867	83	19	58	96	7 310	78	-	49	50		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	120	-	-	-	-	284	-	-	-	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	386	-	5	-	5	639	5	-	-	6		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	584	-	6	-	-	820	12	-	8	11		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	893	-	-	-	-	1 119	18	-	-	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	987	-	-	-	8	1 315	12	-	-	7		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 259	37	8	14	38	1 745	4	-	28	11		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	2 174	39	-	20	37	1 069	20	-	6	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	1 464	7	-	24	8	319	7	-	7	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	31 067	...	...	...	...	22 674	...	...	...	...		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	34 608	...	...	...	...	24 763	...	-	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	32 026	382	...	267	504	26 928	328	...	211	126		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	608	11	...	21	11	1 874	-	...	-	-		
WALLINGFORD TOWN						WEST HARTFORD TOWN						
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	36 609	357	8	71	797	59 375	746	16	896	889		
FEMALE . . . . .	18 842	157	...	52	354	32 705	405	...	434	500		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	2 150	8	...	6	77	2 217	75	...	88	49		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	5 548	79	...	16	117	6 918	150	...	108	216		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	22 872	258	...	44	515	33 564	481	...	625	583		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 839	6	...	-	37	4 374	13	...	13	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 200	6	...	5	51	12 302	27	...	62	41		
FAMILIES . . . . .	9 962	70	-	22	233	16 741	191	...	227	223		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 036	61	-	17	136	6 282	140	...	151	143		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	8 570	70	-	17	212	14 335	128	...	192	161		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	22 772	182	...	49	461	41 724	418	...	504	415		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	3 383	15	...	16	152	4 178	34	...	49	99		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 009	41	...	5	82	3 264	34	...	27	34		
4 YEARS . . . . .	9 216	61	...	11	128	12 180	119	...	57	111		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 486	20	...	9	65	7 339	99	...	95	49		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 678	45	...	8	34	14 763	132	...	276	122		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	28 343	256	...	49	581	49 265	507	...	682	602		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	19 083	188	...	38	422	30 085	373	...	463	414		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	18 323	162	...	30	372	29 308	361	...	456	400		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	742	17	...	8	50	753	12	...	7	14		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 780	107	...	41	271	27 718	281	...	329	320		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 210	69	...	30	169	13 716	201	...	208	201		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	7 948	50	...	30	154	13 258	189	...	208	192		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	262	10	...	-	15	452	12	...	-	9		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	9 962	70	-	22	233	16 741	191	...	227	223		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	280	-	-	-	7	329	10	...	19	15		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	654	-	-	-	20	973	13	...	6	14		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 131	-	-	5	16	1 398	54	...	28	33		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 418	12	-	-	57	1 841	29	...	5	45		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 881	5	-	-	45	1 928	11	...	17	38		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 723	28	-	17	55	3 900	29	...	68	24		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 415	16	-	-	33	3 179	28	...	47	48		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	460	9	-	-	-	3 193	17	...	37	6		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	23 894	...	-	...	21 793	30 053	18 125	...	28 812	20 469		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	25 854	...	-	...	22 610	36 863	24 148	...	33 144	22 250		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	35 689	339	...	71	797	57 934	727	...	896	874		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 340	14	...	-	63	2 044	81	...	122	89		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WESTPORT TOWN					WETHERSFIELD TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	24 727	224	10	289	419	25 754	102	-	82	179
FEMALE . . . . .	12 638	138	...	149	229	13 714	48	-	55	105
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	843	4	...	35	28	989	5	-	-	16
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	3 839	31	...	75	101	3 164	13	-	-	52
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	16 381	142	...	179	285	15 390	77	-	52	106
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 290	5	...	-	-	1 728	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 374	42	...	-	5	4 483	7	-	30	5
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 901	41	...	58	82	7 447	27	-	17	43
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 402	18	...	52	71	2 961	7	-	-	33
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	6 025	29	...	53	77	6 361	21	-	11	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	16 105	160	...	121	209	17 686	64	-	75	81
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	671	42	...	5	13	2 459	-	-	-	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	865	19	...	6	17	2 027	7	-	6	5
4 YEARS . . . . .	3 560	32	...	11	53	6 567	22	-	11	32
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	3 058	34	...	31	30	2 951	19	-	11	21
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	7 951	33	...	68	96	3 682	16	-	47	17
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19 346	177	...	172	265	21 057	84	-	82	108
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	13 258	120	...	100	180	13 302	39	-	52	103
EMPLOYED . . . . .	12 885	120	...	95	175	12 775	39	-	52	89
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	348	-	...	5	5	515	-	-	-	14
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 035	115	...	87	154	11 444	48	-	55	58
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 277	75	...	34	91	5 924	12	-	30	58
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 163	75	...	29	91	5 706	12	-	30	58
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	114	-	...	5	-	218	-	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 901	41	...	58	82	7 447	27	-	17	43
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	160	-	...	-	-	165	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	238	-	...	-	-	467	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	280	5	...	-	5	711	-	-	-	11
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	406	7	...	-	5	884	8	-	-	5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	523	-	...	-	11	1 195	6	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	911	11	...	6	-	1 959	6	-	17	27
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 392	5	...	24	27	1 381	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 991	13	...	28	34	685	7	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	44 560	...	...	...	...	26 300	...	-	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	53 667	...	...	...	...	29 373	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	24 577	186	...	289	419	25 472	102	-	82	179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	783	5	...	8	6	775	14	-	11	-
	WINDSOR TOWN					FAIRFIELD COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	22 173	2 521	11	333	432	717 691	66 032	1 106	7 055	45 512
FEMALE . . . . .	11 386	1 285	...	195	226	372 698	35 366	555	3 450	23 772
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	1 239	188	...	14	23	37 426	6 139	64	913	5 577
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	2 932	562	...	57	112	103 603	13 759	192	1 443	10 345
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	13 773	1 647	...	226	290	449 527	40 630	734	4 405	27 312
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 336	21	...	-	-	39 340	1 921	30	74	912
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 893	103	...	36	7	87 795	3 583	86	220	1 366
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 009	627	...	78	88	194 272	15 585	308	1 583	10 592
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 724	475	...	40	58	92 035	10 816	174	1 121	7 938
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	5 088	527	...	73	69	166 290	8 247	190	1 464	6 827
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	14 275	1 359	...	237	211	458 948	32 594	594	3 808	20 296
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 837	108	...	17	92	65 328	7 023	113	477	7 962
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 524	198	...	15	12	50 373	7 913	122	247	3 562
4 YEARS . . . . .	5 305	470	...	13	63	144 036	11 309	189	555	5 082
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	2 513	321	...	28	5	73 947	3 916	94	504	2 026
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	3 096	262	...	164	39	125 264	2 433	76	2 025	1 664
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	17 646	1 696	...	257	284	562 606	44 498	810	4 611	28 566
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	12 031	1 408	...	165	231	366 591	28 946	572	3 022	18 244
EMPLOYED . . . . .	11 626	1 387	...	165	224	353 332	26 429	518	2 923	16 813
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	393	21	...	-	7	13 032	2 458	54	99	1 391
FAMILIES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 254	895	...	152	163	297 264	24 793	429	2 327	15 708
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 294	693	...	79	123	153 511	14 473	270	1 082	8 055
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 115	685	...	79	123	147 857	13 407	246	1 024	7 358
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	179	8	...	-	-	5 654	1 066	24	58	697
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 009	627	...	78	88	194 272	15 585	308	1 583	10 592
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	111	22	...	-	7	5 659	2 495	26	141	1 786
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	405	37	...	-	20	13 241	3 152	69	116	2 034
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	572	42	...	8	6	17 101	2 622	52	100	1 477
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	826	48	...	-	13	22 382	2 086	15	171	1 465
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	954	84	...	26	13	24 916	1 644	44	114	1 319
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	1 588	198	...	26	15	41 632	2 122	60	364	1 350
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 174	135	...	12	6	34 407	1 085	37	297	759
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	379	61	...	6	8	34 934	379	5	280	402
MEIOAN . . . . .	25 668	29 589	...	...	17 115	27 881	13 973	18 000	28 734	14 996
MEAN . . . . .	27 513	29 610	...	...	21 537	35 320	17 070	21 688	33 246	18 469
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	21 467	2 515	...	333	432	707 179	64 648	1 096	6 960	45 013
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	785	106	...	-	43	35 920	17 079	233	1 124	12 788

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,		ASIAN AND PACIFIC	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,	ASIAN AND PACIFIC	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,	ASIAN AND PACIFIC	
	WHITE	BLACK AND ALEUT	ISLANDER	WHITE		WHITE	BLACK AND ALEUT	ISLANDER	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO,	
HARTFORD COUNTY						LITCHFIELD COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	712 813	66 381	997	4 846	41 757	154 812	1 037	172	567	1 156
FEMALE . . . . .	371 157	35 067	527	2 529	21 994	79 680	1 557	75	325	641
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	37 073	5 829	42	446	5 457	9 153	72	12	41	90
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	97 093	13 295	160	824	10 843	24 067	213	20	135	308
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	447 532	42 003	712	3 145	23 988	93 100	654	136	374	683
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	39 176	2 031	40	84	587	8 091	17	2	3	23
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	91 939	3 223	43	347	882	20 401	81	2	14	52
FAMILIES . . . . .	190 410	15 691	242	1 104	9 542	42 242	249	50	106	218
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	88 772	10 579	167	703	7 495	20 676	136	45	70	121
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	161 256	8 231	139	884	5 118	36 645	156	38	86	186
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	452 828	32 764	604	2 781	16 570	97 383	567	100	308	552
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	72 095	6 557	66	369	7 711	15 409	92	35	38	109
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	58 449	6 918	122	203	2 682	13 183	135	9	13	71
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	158 170	12 083	239	421	3 421	34 565	160	29	61	191
COLLEGE: 4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	70 569	4 092	108	380	1 386	16 188	52	15	56	81
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	93 545	3 114	69	1 408	1 370	18 038	128	12	140	100
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	377 728	31 141	547	2 380	14 033	78 573	542	99	229	492
EMPLOYED . . . . .	363 394	28 490	507	2 310	12 461	74 967	518	91	203	476
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	13 746	2 618	40	70	1 572	3 557	24	8	26	16
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	299 537	24 907	446	1 832	13 281	62 039	400	66	218	420
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	166 664	15 950	273	1 081	5 987	33 701	297	25	132	241
EMPLOYED . . . . .	160 669	14 822	247	1 041	5 396	32 165	285	25	106	235
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 935	1 116	26	40	591	1 530	12	-	26	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	190 410	15 691	242	1 104	9 542	42 242	249	50	106	218
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	6 095	2 100	66	104	2 488	1 374	7	-	2	13
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	14 089	3 068	36	93	2 272	3 533	31	5	14	30
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	20 792	2 645	33	105	1 404	5 655	32	12	17	30
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	27 423	2 072	13	130	1 114	6 681	39	9	6	26
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	31 400	2 043	-	140	912	7 463	24	11	23	33
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	46 480	2 323	73	280	957	9 940	50	3	18	63
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	29 633	1 137	10	160	328	4 949	50	8	5	21
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	14 498	303	11	92	67	2 647	16	2	21	2
MEDIAN . . . . .	24 228	15 080	11 696	23 276	10 031	22 339	24 115	...	22 059	21 786
MEAN . . . . .	27 451	17 521	17 057	26 839	13 012	25 667	25 761	...	29 415	21 881
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	694 736	64 860	997	4 810	41 098	152 737	962	172	550	1 114
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	38 745	14 371	277	644	16 679	7 915	69	53	15	138
MIDDLESEX COUNTY						NEW HAVEN COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	122 543	4 916	266	601	1 946	676 277	67 122	1 147	4 762	27 136
FEMALE . . . . .	62 748	2 455	112	363	1 014	353 150	35 931	604	2 464	13 481
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	6 822	440	-	58	256	37 414	6 123	58	470	3 234
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	17 530	1 126	54	115	359	92 141	14 388	236	701	6 410
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	77 255	3 080	179	403	1 263	414 207	41 485	761	3 283	16 219
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 983	81	-	7	24	39 685	1 716	31	109	396
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 953	189	33	18	44	92 830	3 410	61	199	877
FAMILIES . . . . .	32 540	1 083	94	94	454	180 194	15 817	329	957	6 363
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	15 615	806	62	87	322	82 984	10 939	230	590	4 848
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	28 290	660	74	76	363	151 892	8 055	213	879	4 212
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	77 099	2 255	147	323	887	428 635	31 696	639	2 618	11 384
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	10 512	506	42	23	207	73 923	6 315	96	288	5 048
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	9 780	523	15	19	111	59 129	7 501	163	120	2 052
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	28 063	729	39	103	209	153 172	11 324	195	385	2 273
COLLEGE: 4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	12 785	270	28	51	101	62 941	4 003	121	345	1 111
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	95 848	3 206	212	421	1 290	535 556	44 822	813	3 576	16 743
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	64 157	2 241	157	303	857	340 912	28 048	490	2 205	10 221
EMPLOYED . . . . .	61 776	1 989	150	295	831	323 373	24 346	441	2 077	9 160
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 317	252	-	8	26	17 195	3 659	49	128	1 055
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49 798	1 663	99	273	669	284 532	24 713	449	1 879	8 520
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	27 811	1 110	57	165	386	148 970	14 049	238	974	3 966
EMPLOYED . . . . .	26 690	997	57	165	366	141 374	12 345	207	878	3 572
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 115	113	-	-	20	7 565	1 695	31	96	394
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	32 540	1 083	94	94	454	180 194	15 817	329	957	6 363
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	936	162	-	13	40	7 725	2 988	56	59	1 203
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 494	155	27	-	76	16 443	3 400	45	96	1 384
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 962	119	13	19	48	21 960	2 535	89	90	974
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	4 916	122	9	14	71	28 500	2 041	28	133	918
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	5 791	171	35	8	79	29 871	1 719	28	130	731
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	8 158	229	5	33	87	42 210	2 155	41	200	818
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	4 606	115	5	31	22 721	800	31	138	283	283
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	1 677	10	-	7	22	10 764	179	11	111	52
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 292	19 393	...	22 813	19 394	22 369	12 742	13 819	23 659	13 064
MEAN . . . . .	25 467	19 397	...	21 705	21 653	25 119	15 488	17 748	28 211	15 187
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	118 233	4 480	262	577	1 824	657 506	65 385	1 139	4 337	26 518
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	6 799	843	12	71	365	45 345	18 492	354	517	8 658

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	NEW LONDON COUNTY					TOLLAND COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	225 048	8 756	895	2 156	4 498	111 556	1 885	113	858	1 094
FEMALE . . . . .	111 632	4 242	376	1 082	2 166	56 277	645	91	427	533
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	14 785	863	57	272	602	6 753	132	-	63	105
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	33 245	1 616	131	402	1 006	16 639	273	6	164	110
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	143 104	5 721	613	1 341	2 653	75 950	1 441	107	616	838
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	10 104	217	10	20	42	3 746	6	-	6	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	23 810	339	84	121	195	8 468	33	-	9	41
FAMILIES . . . . .	58 765	1 995	224	456	960	27 383	247	17	172	165
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	30 614	1 340	135	328	717	14 824	177	11	151	75
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	50 422	1 249	160	380	734	24 215	180	11	165	138
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	131 112	4 167	491	1 194	1 806	61 584	838	80	492	474
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	19 512	669	128	135	373	7 196	69	14	7	87
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	17 943	977	113	156	302	7 151	144	20	6	51
4 YEARS . . . . .	50 534	1 569	150	365	693	22 401	255	17	84	139
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	20 519	619	77	231	257	10 030	171	24	60	96
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	22 604	333	23	307	181	14 806	199	5	335	101
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	172 763	6 089	687	1 477	2 782	86 114	1 460	107	620	860
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	113 253	4 166	457	923	1 745	57 489	600	61	394	465
EMPLOYED . . . . .	96 168	3 123	312	673	1 177	54 995	576	61	394	410
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 366	396	54	34	149	2 420	24	-	-	50
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	86 085	2 897	283	797	1 347	43 723	465	85	304	420
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	42 990	1 609	127	363	581	24 887	246	39	181	211
EMPLOYED . . . . .	39 906	1 421	116	337	494	23 896	228	39	181	193
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 698	168	11	12	77	975	18	-	-	18
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	58 765	1 995	224	456	960	27 383	247	17	172	165
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	2 629	302	29	14	118	869	15	-	6	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	6 158	368	22	61	231	1 839	18	-	12	30
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	8 614	277	64	80	163	2 974	25	6	8	34
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	10 265	352	43	115	199	4 051	37	-	-	29
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	9 446	246	37	47	117	4 906	42	5	9	20
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	12 660	288	28	45	103	7 132	50	6	72	29
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	6 426	136	1	68	22	4 166	41	-	14	16
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 567	26	-	26	7	1 446	19	-	22	6
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	20 788	15 717	14 779	17 941	13 933	24 019	23 795	...	28 875	18 487
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	23 253	17 065	15 426	23 178	14 838	25 880	26 621	...	32 396	22 693
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	215 307	8 061	832	2 068	4 232	101 616	1 081	113	716	729
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	15 647	2 272	139	181	1 016	5 967	99	21	76	61
WINDHAM COUNTY										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	90 352	512	186	271	2 157					
FEMALE . . . . .	46 703	226	101	161	1 097					
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	6 151	63	19	36	256					
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	14 675	63	29	61	620					
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	54 639	332	118	157	1 147					
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 897	13	6	3	45					
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 990	41	14	14	89					
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 571	121	54	50	427					
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12 384	72	36	33	324					
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	19 904	77	39	31	280					
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	52 614	267	114	136	850					
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	12 612	49	17	11	412					
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 682	57	4	22	160					
4 YEARS . . . . .	18 402	59	37	35	111					
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	6 092	35	17	13	98					
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	6 826	67	39	55	69					
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	67 752	377	138	174	1 246					
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 069	201	110	128	682					
EMPLOYED . . . . .	41 155	177	86	126	627					
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 787	19	19	2	55					
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	35 740	170	70	108	640					
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	19 250	88	56	76	278					
EMPLOYED . . . . .	18 152	76	42	74	258					
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 089	12	14	2	20					
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	23 571	121	54	50	427					
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	1 253	18	6	9	74					
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	3 135	14	9	21	115					
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	3 834	16	7	3	89					
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	4 418	28	23	2	70					
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	4 076	22	4	8	53					
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	4 599	16	5	-	19					
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 613	4	-	-	-					
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	643	3	-	7	7					
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	19 002	16 359	...	...	11 250					
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	20 786	17 593	...	...	13 296					
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	87 824	454	186	265	2 087					
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	7 941	128	47	59	640					

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND 8.)

THE STATE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (CDP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETOWN CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 158 884	55 291	21 004	22 581	55 254	12 214	22 198	14 774
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 364 1 144 520	77 55 214	- 21 004	239 22 342	42 55 212	- 12 214	5 22 193	- 14 774
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	699 259	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	6 974	12 576	6 933
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	63.9	42.2	60.9	60.7	23.1	58.1	59.7	49.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	394 419	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	5 025	8 475	7 197
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	50 842	3 188	494	1 263	4 186	215	1 142	644
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	8 234	347	61	244	388	10	181	60
FOR RENT . . . . .	19 697	1 647	215	448	2 163	99	618	326
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	6 191	148	56	218	259	8	53	46
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	16 720	1 046	162	353	1 376	98	290	212
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	699 259	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	6 974	12 576	6 933
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	61 216	2 133	927	1 234	1 242	415	1 218	612
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	159 362	4 468	2 649	3 285	2 187	1 314	2 521	1 341
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	113 849	3 168	1 797	2 344	1 876	709	1 856	962
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	169 447	4 557	3 209	2 755	2 710	1 427	2 923	1 698
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	118 220	3 941	2 265	1 754	2 004	1 815	2 218	1 169
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	77 165	3 688	1 644	1 422	1 777	1 294	1 840	1 151
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	394 419	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	5 025	8 475	7 197
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	136 666	9 273	2 707	3 379	12 946	1 732	2 793	2 957
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	139 420	10 317	3 242	2 980	13 396	1 917	3 025	2 358
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	55 733	4 662	1 054	852	6 363	626	1 200	1 058
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	37 215	3 368	536	711	4 155	481	958	491
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	25 385	2 451	480	363	2 370	269	499	323
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	23 102	2 160	366	532	2 187	242	559	444
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	665 405	44 733	13 470	13 337	46 794	8 062	15 352	9 456
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	211 015	5 040	4 745	3 831	3 511	2 677	4 124	3 295
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	244 998	3 281	2 423	4 642	2 720	1 233	2 158	1 579
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 093 678	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026	11 999	21 051	14 130
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	20 630	1 895	357	469	1 894	217	507	389
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	631 617	42 028	13 063	12 644	43 059	7 922	14 382	8 991
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	204 902	4 912	4 681	3 603	3 447	2 648	4 056	3 208
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	236 529	3 191	2 409	4 363	2 626	1 212	2 106	1 542
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	1 129 902	53 915	20 740	22 052	53 534	12 113	21 829	14 447
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	14 618	1 299	264	290	1 678	101	364	327
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	899 330	55 145	19 418	15 880	55 144	12 114	21 998	13 099
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	203 602	18	1 478	5 959	18	92	163	1 446
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	37 528	12	102	446	17	8	12	205
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	4 060	39	6	57	33	-	20	24
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	781 657	54 170	19 064	12 842	54 597	11 820	19 941	12 733
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	357 446	483	1 916	9 407	127	378	2 166	1 984
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	5 417	561	24	93	488	16	86	57
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE . . . . .	611 906	32 576	10 077	12 702	35 320	6 164	10 835	8 226
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	86 997	2 652	1 119	1 228	2 836	345	1 354	722
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	445 617	19 986	9 808	8 412	17 056	5 705	10 004	5 820
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	603 060	25 404	10 866	11 473	30 186	8 343	10 883	8 212
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	306 353	17 368	5 019	5 036	10 622	2 635	6 209	2 576
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	18 782	651	433	603	657	78	372	581
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	97 874	2 615	2 954	3 334	3 657	525	1 911	2 043
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	13 306	832	180	257	1 564	101	187	118
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	53 005	5 218	723	862	5 973	290	1 623	562
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	13 553	1 420	337	295	1 765	97	297	246
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	37 140	1 611	480	439	621	145	643	424
NONE . . . . .	1 447	95	12	43	167	-	68	12
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 093 678	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026	11 999	21 051	14 130
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	1 056 371	47 321	20 023	20 261	44 332	11 812	20 150	13 507
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	37 307	4 705	487	818	6 694	187	901	623
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE . . . . .	117 654	13 050	1 542	2 084	18 636	1 044	2 560	1 574
1 . . . . .	380 589	22 163	8 157	7 653	22 513	4 987	7 870	5 610
2 . . . . .	415 850	12 968	7 351	8 058	7 737	4 363	7 526	4 979
3 OR MORE . . . . .	179 585	3 845	3 460	3 284	2 140	1 605	3 095	1 967

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORD CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 694	9 728	29 762	50 634	11 424	29 448	15 265	10 461
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	282	13	-	10	19	43	-	76
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	12 909	6 034	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	7 813
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	76.6	64.6	42.7	30.8	37.5	61.9	53.9	77.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 948	3 311	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	2 237
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	555	370	1 223	3 744	944	1 096	945	335
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	165	63	77	200	52	253	135	123
FOR RENT. . . . .	133	160	749	1 902	561	351	577	121
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	50	17	42	175	95	86	14	16
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	207	130	355	1 467	236	406	219	75
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	12 909	6 034	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	7 813
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	1 520	641	720	1 040	338	1 535	599	581
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	2 927	1 320	1 542	2 888	670	4 114	1 369	1 996
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	1 906	859	1 475	2 110	434	2 763	1 292	1 297
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	2 937	1 287	2 947	3 108	958	4 198	1 737	2 085
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	2 406	1 031	3 085	2 461	779	3 075	1 469	1 137
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 213	896	2 413	2 813	741	1 835	1 256	717
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 948	3 311	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	2 237
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	1 469	1 104	5 245	10 471	2 791	3 735	2 740	721
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	1 314	1 170	5 472	11 461	1 958	3 954	1 865	820
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	685	445	2 239	4 861	983	1 423	1 047	257
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	330	292	1 892	3 705	447	1 120	540	179
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	150	300	1 509	1 962	362	557	406	260
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	184	271	1 043	1 446	417	740	613	126
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	10 826	6 478	23 517	41 249	8 673	16 192	11 058	4 977
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	3 740	2 099	3 097	4 229	1 389	5 270	2 092	2 692
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	2 662	867	2 105	3 700	926	7 203	1 502	2 590
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	16 857	9 345	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	10 050
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	161	271	979	1 224	391	685	550	121
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	10 513	6 179	22 385	38 005	7 840	15 521	10 333	4 807
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	3 604	2 043	3 087	4 114	1 340	5 131	1 970	2 613
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	2 579	852	2 088	3 537	890	6 972	1 467	2 509
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	17 321	9 620	29 233	49 748	11 239	28 978	15 105	10 192
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	91	95	529	876	166	427	160	193
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	16 933	8 648	29 745	50 537	11 388	27 376	13 570	6 545
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	368	996	17	48	3	1 816	1 320	3 404
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	92	65	-	9	14	204	348	436
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	19	6	-	30	-	9	27	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	12 594	8 523	29 557	49 956	11 119	23 161	10 645	3 994
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	4 770	1 165	149	410	247	6 162	4 547	6 335
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	48	27	56	258	39	82	73	56
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE. . . . .	7 975	5 364	15 557	35 091	8 187	13 016	9 915	5 157
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	2 277	288	1 984	2 544	224	2 353	454	615
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	7 160	4 063	13 221	12 989	2 994	14 036	4 896	4 613
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	6 705	5 124	15 254	23 152	7 394	15 889	8 666	5 270
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	8 673	2 833	6 120	16 423	1 285	8 880	2 753	3 329
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	122	110	431	1 079	238	718	162	74
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	817	601	2 049	3 208	1 398	2 054	852	637
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	321	74	355	722	162	407	180	85
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE. . . . .	471	512	2 830	4 418	588	862	1 696	441
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE. . . . .	75	204	742	988	178	358	285	41
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	217	241	1 816	594	159	195	620	508
NONE. . . . .	11	16	165	40	3	42	51	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	16 857	9 345	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	10 050
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	16 629	9 172	26 862	43 028	9 561	27 596	13 417	9 857
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	228	173	1 677	3 852	900	713	903	193
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE. . . . .	839	700	4 824	14 870	2 093	2 514	2 225	536
1 . . . . .	5 717	3 890	12 132	20 382	5 011	9 673	5 630	2 554
2 . . . . .	7 259	3 576	8 741	9 279	2 606	11 446	4 564	4 530
3 OR MORE . . . . .	3 042	1 179	2 842	2 349	751	4 676	1 901	2 430

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED				TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY	EAST HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	40 059	12 791	40 854	20 915	20 210	9 081	13 486	18 906
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	18	9	17	24	-	197	15	181
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 291	7 580	18 064	11 125	11 292	6 481	10 291	15 105
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	55.5	63.2	47.5	55.1	56.9	75.2	77.7	82.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 087	4 415	19 971	9 057	8 550	2 142	2 954	3 161
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 663	787	2 802	709	368	261	226	459
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	410	79	307	75	5	31	43	123
FOR RENT . . . . .	806	229	1 691	421	211	108	98	172
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	107	198	159	23	44	6	9	22
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	340	281	645	190	108	116	76	142
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 291	7 580	18 064	11 125	11 292	6 481	10 291	15 105
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	2 173	508	1 396	795	654	451	833	1 120
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	5 263	1 616	2 498	2 295	2 147	1 093	1 959	3 085
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	3 339	910	2 452	1 572	1 310	776	1 513	2 170
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	4 772	1 458	4 397	2 482	3 497	1 861	3 151	3 611
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	3 255	1 627	4 378	2 509	2 672	1 509	2 172	3 361
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	2 489	1 461	2 943	1 472	1 012	791	663	1 758
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 087	4 415	19 971	9 057	8 550	2 142	2 954	3 161
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	5 272	1 328	5 299	3 165	3 237	689	1 014	1 092
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	5 866	1 338	7 198	3 252	3 170	943	1 034	1 250
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	3 094	693	3 667	1 347	1 050	206	334	329
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	2 026	492	1 907	851	765	184	326	272
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	829	564	1 900	442	328	120	246	218
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	801	363	1 436	365	260	79	170	82
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	22 518	8 575	29 414	15 266	13 741	6 144	8 899	7 888
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	5 312	2 642	7 311	3 354	4 213	1 707	2 856	4 058
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	11 410	1 202	2 676	1 906	1 996	954	1 546	6 697
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	38 378	11 995	38 035	20 182	19 842	8 623	13 245	18 266
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	784	330	1 280	339	255	79	158	78
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	21 421	8 143	27 109	14 680	13 427	5 939	8 713	7 658
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	5 114	2 547	7 017	3 297	4 174	1 656	2 836	3 977
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	11 059	975	2 629	1 866	1 986	949	1 538	6 553
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	39 341	12 562	39 993	20 669	20 070	8 861	13 392	18 592
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	700	220	844	222	140	23	79	133
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	35 103	9 166	40 621	20 492	20 109	8 501	12 624	18 230
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	4 485	3 337	181	291	276	583	398	
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	421	255	18	102	19	107	250	86
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	32	24	17	6	7	-	14	11
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	31 639	11 582	39 515	20 407	19 480	7 568	10 710	13 044
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	8 308	1 141	1 096	461	724	1 308	2 709	5 665
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	94	59	226	23	6	8	52	16
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE . . . . .	16 338	8 523	24 566	10 524	7 854	4 324	5 757	8 049
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	4 170	244	1 468	1 360	1 535	834	662	2 070
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	19 533	4 015	14 803	9 007	10 821	3 726	7 052	8 606
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	25 516	6 372	20 439	8 065	11 290	3 587	9 016	10 396
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	6 753	2 724	7 356	7 988	6 064	3 653	2 518	7 045
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	1 413	86	841	1 064	335	191	159	142
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	4 143	1 144	3 559	2 591	1 166	780	732	451
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	460	140	637	280	260	175	142	111
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	1 154	1 487	5 576	586	673	357	493	379
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	391	400	1 206	157	210	47	112	82
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	211	420	1 116	152	192	94	288	119
NONE . . . . .	-	9	107	8	20	-	11	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	38 378	11 995	38 035	20 182	19 842	8 623	13 245	18 266
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	37 376	11 638	35 761	19 703	19 342	8 570	12 970	18 141
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	1 002	357	2 274	479	500	53	275	125
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE . . . . .	4 783	1 465	7 749	2 281	1 843	569	643	726
1 . . . . .	14 324	4 850	14 871	8 812	8 065	3 079	3 880	5 179
2 . . . . .	14 017	4 021	11 470	6 769	3 263	5 885	8 708	
3 OR MORE . . . . .	5 254	1 659	3 945	2 320	2 944	1 712	2 837	3 653

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHBURY TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	22 303	13 864	19 274	18 805	18 437	10 445	12 437	18 957
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	34	305	-	-	329	-	-	165
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	14 775	6 198	12 805	10 881	13 316	8 114	9 506	14 934
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.7	48.0	68.3	58.9	76.0	79.3	77.9	80.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 745	6 706	5 955	7 578	4 210	2 114	2 693	3 531
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	749	655	514	346	582	217	238	327
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	203	105	75	28	173	75	47	111
FOR RENT. . . . .	219	222	217	157	144	83	51	64
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	49	45	52	8	50	44	12	28
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	278	283	170	153	215	15	128	124
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	14 775	6 198	12 805	10 881	13 316	8 114	9 506	14 934
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	1 213	618	897	716	1 549	753	892	987
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	3 392	1 262	2 577	2 327	3 038	1 677	2 394	3 346
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	2 741	847	1 677	1 358	1 974	1 360	1 818	2 383
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	3 425	1 635	3 297	2 379	3 033	2 197	2 358	3 165
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	2 291	1 140	2 784	2 437	2 461	1 554	1 334	3 157
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 713	696	1 573	1 664	1 261	573	710	1 896
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 745	6 706	5 955	7 578	4 210	2 114	2 693	3 531
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	1 788	3 869	1 817	2 652	1 595	795	989	1 003
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	2 445	2 162	2 299	3 026	1 394	800	974	1 161
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	1 175	429	987	997	721	366	356	468
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	736	138	492	573	344	69	241	595
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	601	108	360	330	156	84	133	304
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	355	161	204	297	204	30	120	233
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	7 632	8 178	9 404	10 991	11 222	4 505	6 703	10 863
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	2 606	2 809	5 952	4 476	3 908	4 022	3 234	4 459
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	11 676	2 411	3 714	3 041	2 774	1 888	2 380	3 237
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	21 520	12 904	18 760	18 459	17 526	10 228	12 199	18 465
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	346	144	181	272	177	30	120	223
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	7 329	7 701	9 142	10 761	10 899	4 404	6 564	10 657
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	2 486	2 705	5 785	4 431	3 764	3 922	3 187	4 397
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	11 359	2 354	3 652	2 995	2 686	1 872	2 328	3 188
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	22 030	13 468	19 144	18 686	18 015	10 363	12 303	18 672
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	239	91	130	119	93	82	134	120
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	19 825	12 215	18 172	17 882	17 629	10 146	10 570	18 542
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	2 191	949	1 008	808	368	278	1 645	185
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	253	384	88	109	92	21	180	53
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	-	11	6	6	19	-	42	12
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	16 526	10 107	17 129	17 034	13 195	10 122	7 778	16 725
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	5 702	3 407	2 138	1 749	4 862	323	4 647	1 992
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	41	45	7	22	51	-	12	75
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE. . . . .	7 985	9 011	8 345	8 884	8 442	2 965	5 421	8 098
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	3 510	401	3 256	1 042	2 300	1 816	1 277	2 335
1 OR MORE INOIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	10 774	4 147	7 673	8 879	7 366	5 664	5 739	8 359
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	15 000	7 311	9 653	12 494	7 043	6 613	5 357	8 127
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	4 931	3 323	7 236	4 193	8 901	2 495	5 418	8 899
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	406	259	473	141	133	180	106	56
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	1 068	1 600	1 000	1 008	865	697	824	602
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	146	140	139	134	341	93	85	226
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE. . . . .	443	436	427	418	503	183	270	552
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE. . . . .	135	66	105	160	82	92	70	111
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	129	381	227	257	227	92	299	210
NONE. . . . .	11	43	14	-	13	-	8	9
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	21 520	12 904	18 760	18 459	17 526	10 228	12 199	18 465
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	21 307	12 475	18 587	18 209	17 277	10 151	11 979	18 252
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	213	429	173	250	249	77	220	213
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE. . . . .	1 369	780	1 806	1 309	887	444	537	1 496
1 . . . . .	6 955	6 094	7 327	7 257	5 952	3 361	3 404	6 433
2 . . . . .	8 989	4 420	7 225	7 201	7 520	4 670	5 596	7 616
3 OR MORE . . . . .	4 207	1 610	2 402	2 692	3 167	1 753	2 662	2 920

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUHBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	WEST HARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETHERSFIELD TOWN	WINSOR TOWN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 182	10 611	13 216	23 900	9 119	9 657	8 793
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	12	22	-	12	80	-	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS							
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 424	5 721	8 942	17 224	7 068	7 587	6 392
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	94.3	55.9	69.8	73.7	81.4	80.1	75.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	574	4 515	3 864	6 138	1 611	1 882	2 086
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	172	353	410	526	360	188	315
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	80	52	89	182	88	20	90
FOR RENT . . . . .	31	118	236	126	107	55	156
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	9	32	16	28	65	-	14
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	52	151	69	190	100	113	55
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 424	5 721	8 942	17 224	7 068	7 587	6 392
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	694	477	740	1 034	583	382	668
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	1 957	1 407	2 184	2 952	1 850	1 273	1 475
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	1 473	945	1 297	2 695	1 317	1 262	1 095
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	2 727	1 717	2 052	4 566	1 771	2 196	1 461
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	1 993	742	1 783	4 074	1 044	1 787	1 050
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	580	433	886	1 903	503	687	643
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	574	4 515	3 864	6 138	1 611	1 882	2 086
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	152	1 915	1 365	1 776	649	459	797
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	243	1 592	1 403	2 054	586	808	704
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	88	526	553	1 012	156	306	330
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	61	306	302	871	151	234	122
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	30	176	241	425	69	75	133
BATHROOMS							
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	21	190	195	94	36	63	80
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	3 093	6 909	8 279	8 606	1 863	4 234	3 923
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	2 512	1 941	2 456	7 062	1 103	2 733	2 539
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	4 544	1 549	2 286	8 126	6 037	2 627	2 251
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 998	10 236	12 806	23 362	8 679	9 469	8 478
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	21	175	191	89	25	63	61
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	3 054	6 602	7 968	8 419	1 720	4 166	3 746
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	2 468	1 934	2 383	6 929	1 057	2 651	2 454
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	4 455	1 525	2 264	7 925	5 877	2 589	2 217
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
KITCHEN FACILITIES							
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	10 098	10 510	13 126	23 747	8 977	9 547	8 641
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	72	79	90	141	62	110	152
SOURCE OF WATER							
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	9 507	8 421	11 268	23 832	7 942	9 567	8 078
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	509	2 006	1 841	56	929	79	619
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	140	140	83	-	168	11	91
SOHE OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	14	22	24	-	-	-	5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	2 822	8 404	11 526	22 168	2 050	9 345	7 121
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	7 312	2 159	1 667	1 709	6 972	312	1 663
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	36	26	23	11	17	-	9
AIR CONDITIONING							
NONE . . . . .	4 379	5 363	5 691	8 203	3 762	3 267	3 636
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	1 004	523	947	4 019	1 090	1 305	573
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	4 787	4 703	6 578	11 666	4 187	5 085	4 584
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	7 310	6 535	6 719	15 231	5 893	6 456	6 016
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	2 347	2 131	3 843	6 671	2 704	2 315	1 507
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	15	123	150	229	33	72	106
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	220	813	1 301	918	182	492	800
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	51	115	96	201	94	89	55
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	93	525	562	395	65	115	130
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	34	88	155	158	13	48	35
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	100	259	385	85	55	70	144
NONE . . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 998	10 236	12 806	23 362	8 679	9 469	8 478
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT							
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	9 979	9 949	12 589	23 229	8 613	9 403	8 367
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	19	287	217	133	66	66	111
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
NONE . . . . .	172	730	816	2 055	197	530	437
1 . . . . .	1 826	3 997	4 251	8 962	2 322	3 626	2 685
2 . . . . .	5 202	3 937	5 361	9 431	4 209	3 724	3 791
3 OR MORE . . . . .	2 798	1 572	2 378	2 914	1 951	1 589	1 565

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	COUNTIES							
	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	295 065	300 683	61 786	51 220	287 184	90 271	38 039	34 636
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	1 776	318	2 233	3 238	2 154	3 251	612	782
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.3	60.3	72.0	69.4	61.1	63.3	70.4	64.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 692	10 707	3 886	2 060	13 488	5 206	1 158	1 645
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	2 777	1 680	579	323	1 759	599	218	299
FOR RENT . . . . .	4 365	4 738	801	636	6 077	2 031	368	681
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	1 764	657	1 117	412	1 034	1 023	97	87
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	3 786	3 632	1 389	689	4 618	1 553	475	578
YEAR HOUSEHOLDS MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	16 943	14 807	3 470	2 905	13 645	5 135	2 428	1 883
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	45 955	37 130	9 681	7 899	35 127	11 925	6 670	4 975
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	32 225	26 886	6 387	5 748	26 177	8 195	4 769	3 462
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	44 516	44 623	8 565	7 395	40 319	12 891	6 392	4 746
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	29 901	32 966	6 487	4 325	30 650	7 774	3 257	2 860
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	19 259	18 193	5 516	3 584	19 996	5 887	2 015	2 715
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	30 298	39 460	4 822	5 570	33 759	13 895	4 624	4 238
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	32 261	41 130	5 623	4 956	37 979	9 301	3 962	4 208
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	13 372	16 463	2 230	1 816	16 098	3 433	1 076	1 245
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	9 777	11 028	1 464	1 019	10 561	1 779	647	940
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	6 090	6 972	1 422	705	7 231	1 599	429	937
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	5 432	5 522	1 386	912	5 815	2 081	673	1 281
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	148 354	177 557	33 240	26 615	179 998	54 095	21 486	24 060
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	46 719	60 609	11 751	10 760	52 608	15 766	7 860	4 942
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	92 784	56 677	13 176	9 695	46 609	15 078	7 408	3 571
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	4 904	5 013	1 204	809	5 223	1 812	575	1 090
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	140 933	169 830	31 386	25 339	170 081	50 558	20 645	22 845
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	45 170	59 578	11 070	10 381	51 075	15 058	7 766	4 804
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	89 590	55 237	12 007	9 393	45 163	14 386	7 283	3 470
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	289 440	296 299	58 765	47 249	281 701	86 062	37 023	33 363
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	3 849	4 066	788	733	3 329	958	404	491
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	235 977	269 473	29 656	28 253	245 491	58 102	16 099	16 279
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	51 587	27 285	25 387	15 457	35 179	19 127	17 164	12 416
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	5 307	3 186	3 206	3 991	3 969	9 249	3 884	4 736
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	418	421	1 304	281	391	542	280	423
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	188 364	251 515	29 504	18 827	223 139	40 676	13 267	16 365
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	103 550	47 907	29 547	28 838	60 656	45 776	23 967	17 205
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	1 375	943	502	317	1 235	568	193	284
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE . . . . .	141 404	140 266	40 743	28 270	154 193	59 498	23 179	24 353
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	26 379	26 812	1 903	2 661	25 306	2 146	1 200	590
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	125 506	133 287	16 907	17 051	105 531	25 376	13 048	8 911
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	163 398	172 773	27 750	24 288	130 824	47 013	20 591	16 423
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	83 207	72 303	15 896	10 330	93 349	17 297	7 055	6 916
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	4 902	4 112	926	993	5 722	1 200	520	407
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	19 627	22 229	6 641	7 384	24 907	9 839	4 346	2 901
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	3 061	3 826	716	521	3 185	1 027	575	395
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	10 560	13 803	2 952	1 061	16 723	4 302	1 038	2 566
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	3 120	4 171	650	400	3 519	883	320	490
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	5 148	6 746	3 952	2 976	6 496	5 198	2 950	3 674
NONE . . . . .	266	402	70	29	305	261	32	82
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	272 205	278 440	54 335	44 556	262 102	78 526	35 547	30 660
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	8 392	11 218	1 332	1 366	9 440	3 288	722	1 549
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE . . . . .	28 024	35 266	3 768	2 872	36 084	7 069	1 467	3 104
1 . . . . .	90 855	105 209	18 073	15 316	98 893	29 516	11 055	11 672
2 . . . . .	113 026	105 727	22 318	18 759	97 845	31 204	15 367	11 604
3 OR MORE . . . . .	48 692	43 456	11 508	8 975	38 720	14 025	8 380	5 829

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	BRIDGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (CDP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETON CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
1, DETACHED . . . . .	669 829	15 472	11 680	12 060	8 866	6 933	10 514	6 542
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	30 949	2 472	386	415	1 522	246	779	614
2 . . . . .	122 590	9 680	2 677	3 516	5 982	1 911	3 557	2 051
3 AND 4 . . . . .	111 097	10 700	2 695	2 290	11 745	1 056	3 114	1 259
5 OR MORE . . . . .	200 863	16 849	3 505	3 676	27 042	2 065	4 083	4 267
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	9 192	41	61	385	55	3	146	41

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	699 259	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	6 974	12 576	6 933
1, DETACHED . . . . .	602 048	14 031	11 061	10 462	7 963	6 516	9 775	5 759
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	16 172	1 631	135	167	387	71	447	222
2 . . . . .	38 779	2 310	758	1 020	1 569	316	1 226	581
3 AND 4 . . . . .	17 212	1 474	355	315	1 476	30	620	177
5 OR MORE . . . . .	17 875	2 501	125	508	398	38	368	167
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	7 173	8	57	322	3	3	140	27

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	394 419	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	5 025	8 475	7 197
1, DETACHED . . . . .	49 725	1 138	469	1 024	742	377	625	660
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	12 875	685	227	226	1 059	170	297	367
2 . . . . .	76 868	6 779	1 814	2 311	4 105	1 563	2 068	1 339
3 AND 4 . . . . .	86 296	8 583	2 244	1 786	9 493	997	2 306	1 037
5 OR MORE . . . . .	167 056	12 853	3 261	2 895	23 779	1 918	3 173	3 780
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	1 599	33	4	43	52	-	6	14

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	20 353	383	242	580	241	91	488	227
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	68 481	1 020	1 014	2 236	819	311	977	1 109
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	117 801	2 946	2 531	2 653	3 361	491	2 298	2 489
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	222 018	6 167	4 469	4 130	7 168	1 412	3 432	2 739
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	216 176	8 402	3 620	3 666	7 493	2 745	3 806	2 085
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	133 425	10 311	2 900	1 997	10 254	2 683	2 432	1 249
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	366 266	25 985	6 228	7 080	25 876	4 481	8 760	4 876

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	699 259	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	6 974	12 576	6 933
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	11 862	143	199	210	34	32	271	36
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	47 566	491	533	1 099	29	140	554	496
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	64 678	1 045	1 059	1 867	82	59	1 361	738
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	144 751	2 430	2 815	3 151	489	414	1 859	1 433
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	164 909	4 329	3 006	2 411	2 163	2 125	2 856	1 483
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	78 001	4 238	1 914	973	2 251	2 030	1 463	608
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	187 492	9 279	2 965	3 083	6 748	2 174	4 212	2 139

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	394 419	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	5 025	8 475	7 197
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	4 609	190	13	163	176	59	108	128
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	17 944	504	473	1 053	677	167	401	523
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	47 950	1 704	1 408	653	3 152	432	711	1 647
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	70 706	3 515	1 606	827	6 167	952	1 489	1 234
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	44 856	3 613	583	4 763	574	854	561	398
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	49 497	5 575	948	914	7 157	642	877	582
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	158 857	14 970	2 988	3 579	17 138	2 199	4 035	2 522

## BEDROOMS

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
NONE. . . . .	21 716	1 423	144	719	2 990	113	443	556
1 . . . . .	168 192	12 369	3 536	3 654	18 072	1 735	4 048	2 895
2 . . . . .	347 927	22 924	7 337	6 627	19 290	4 242	8 111	4 915
3 . . . . .	415 476	14 284	7 721	8 094	11 117	5 063	7 555	5 045
4 . . . . .	151 448	3 200	1 928	2 657	2 745	857	1 737	1 106
5 OR MORE . . . . .	39 761	1 014	338	591	998	204	299	257

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	699 259	21 955	12 491	12 794	11 796	6 974	12 576	6 933
NONE. . . . .	640	26	8	7	38	-	11	12
1 . . . . .	27 905	2 224	506	579	462	188	608	292
2 . . . . .	163 490	7 721	3 343	3 087	3 990	1 766	3 970	1 610
3 . . . . .	338 212	8 899	6 577	6 309	4 969	4 076	6 193	3 987
4 . . . . .	134 337	2 356	1 784	2 338	1 591	758	1 531	881
5 OR MORE . . . . .	34 675	729	273	474	746	186	263	151

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	394 419	30 071	8 019	8 285	39 230	5 025	8 475	7 197
1 . . . . .	18 993	1 255	115	676	2 692	94	347	466
2 . . . . .	128 918	9 305	2 898	2 892	15 866	1 475	3 014	2 367
3 . . . . .	164 960	13 611	3 797	3 069	13 869	2 402	3 684	3 112
4 . . . . .	64 841	4 894	1 030	1 351	5 548	941	1 202	952
5 OR MORE . . . . .	13 009	753	127	206	1 038	95	199	199
	3 698	253	52	91	217	18	29	101

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 144 520	55 214	21 004	22 342	55 212	12 214	22 193	14 774
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3. . . . .	1 091 120	49 787	20 111	21 711	45 333	12 129	20 617	13 685
4 TO 6. . . . .	33 648	2 119	663	459	6 951	85	948	757
7 TO 12. . . . .	13 720	2 801	230	172	2 381	-	373	332
13 OR MORE. . . . .	6 032	507	-	-	547	-	255	-

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	53 400	5 427	893	631	9 879	85	1 576	1 089
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	42 768	4 413	778	443	7 258	-	1 184	986
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	10 632	1 014	115	188	2 621	85	392	103

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
1, OETACHEO	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
1, ATTACHEO	12 852	5 069	9 006	10 374	3 606	15 895	6 771	7 800
2	569	285	714	1 486	503	598	185	179
3 AND 4	1 032	1 432	5 277	9 598	1 999	4 198	2 778	922
5 OR MORE	892	1 047	6 033	12 365	1 441	2 333	1 902	529
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 876	1 651	8 703	16 786	3 856	6 219	3 197	735
	191	231	29	15	-	162	432	220
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, OETACHEO	12 909	6 034	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	7 813
1, ATTACHEO	11 405	4 670	8 392	8 983	2 998	14 258	6 120	7 144
2	417	183	119	284	72	367	28	43
3 AND 4	300	494	2 064	2 841	638	1 227	946	296
5 OR MORE	152	225	1 099	1 832	143	321	227	75
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	458	237	503	480	69	1 244	67	62
	177	225	5	-	-	103	334	193
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, OETACHEO	3 948	3 311	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	2 237
1, ATTACHEO	1 193	320	522	1 122	448	1 350	511	452
2	143	96	594	985	427	204	135	115
3 AND 4	661	846	3 008	5 907	1 179	2 730	1 608	601
5 OR MORE	668	791	4 564	9 415	1 107	1 855	1 497	423
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 269	1 252	7 645	15 016	3 380	4 596	2 798	637
	14	6	24	15	-	54	49	9

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
1975 TO 1978	528	210	128	433	49	550	113	241
1970 TO 1974	939	638	388	1 008	214	1 893	514	999
1960 TO 1969	1 705	1 243	2 100	3 364	1 393	1 858	1 316	1 462
1950 TO 1959	3 197	1 753	4 953	5 921	1 656	5 742	2 092	2 621
1940 TO 1949	3 614	1 375	5 269	5 666	1 440	6 175	2 050	1 859
1939 OR EARLIER	2 615	1 315	3 708	7 592	903	3 716	1 430	699
	4 814	3 181	13 216	26 640	5 750	9 471	7 750	2 504
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	12 909	6 034	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	7 813
1975 TO 1978	351	128	56	28	-	230	52	154
1970 TO 1974	744	431	149	120	39	1 019	165	822
1960 TO 1969	1 018	631	409	202	5	850	607	1 156
1950 TO 1959	2 273	1 134	1 591	1 051	327	3 763	1 098	2 363
1940 TO 1949	3 096	1 074	3 638	1 931	619	4 600	1 465	1 578
1939 OR EARLIER	2 023	873	1 564	1 893	404	1 991	822	496
	3 404	1 763	4 775	9 194	2 526	5 067	3 513	1 244
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	3 948	3 311	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	2 237
1975 TO 1978	105	18	46	382	32	169	52	-
1970 TO 1974	163	192	238	843	154	798	335	139
1960 TO 1969	643	558	1 518	2 835	1 215	926	678	286
1950 TO 1959	829	571	3 227	4 635	1 255	1 819	849	214
1940 TO 1949	458	252	1 586	3 330	763	1 447	549	216
1939 OR EARLIER	548	402	2 020	4 974	445	1 572	533	187
	1 202	1 318	7 722	15 461	2 677	4 058	3 602	1 195

## BEDROOMS

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385
1	153	77	728	2 146	861	698	314	67
2	2 127	1 235	5 500	13 183	2 678	5 418	2 509	1 016
3	4 609	3 294	13 145	20 064	3 503	8 595	5 068	2 531
4	7 532	4 207	8 341	11 282	3 159	9 938	5 368	4 861
5 OR MORE	2 518	778	1 714	2 807	825	3 935	1 554	1 596
	473	124	334	1 142	379	821	452	314
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	12 909	6 034	12 182	14 420	3 920	17 520	7 722	7 813
1	754	252	575	931	174	878	238	282
2	2 763	1 580	4 552	4 878	959	4 198	1 901	1 447
3	6 710	3 379	5 318	5 841	1 755	8 147	3 939	4 297
4	2 260	703	1 414	1 953	730	3 563	1 280	1 474
5 OR MORE	412	120	304	817	302	734	355	304
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	3 948	3 311	16 357	32 460	6 541	10 789	6 598	2 237
1	134	69	609	1 970	705	654	270	58
2	1 241	894	4 609	11 114	2 173	4 260	2 049	667
3	1 666	1 551	7 959	13 597	2 270	3 936	2 727	979
4	661	746	2 857	4 755	1 257	1 572	1 230	438
5 OR MORE	196	51	293	757	83	296	240	90
	50	-	30	267	53	71	82	5

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
	17 412	9 715	29 762	50 624	11 405	29 405	15 265	10 385

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
1 TO 3	17 155	9 683	27 325	43 741	10 528	28 476	14 770	10 298
4 TO 6	257	32	2 231	2 819	557	918	473	87
7 TO 12	-	-	206	1 351	320	-	22	-
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	2 713	-	11	-	-

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORO CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONNOON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES								
WITH ELEVATOR	257	32	2 437	6 883	877	929	495	87
NO ELEVATOR	242	4	1 748	5 670	727	706	261	-
	15	28	689	1 213	150	223	234	87

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980—CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE—CONTINUED				TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY	EAST HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
	UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
1, ATTACHED	18 019	6 533	15 366	10 158	10 240	6 313	10 294	15 151
2	1 397	249	589	654	539	163	69	505
3 AND 4	4 040	3 078	4 422	2 384	1 949	746	1 147	1 477
5 OR MORE	3 983	1 316	10 885	1 875	1 769	298	813	638
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	12 570	1 582	9 566	5 770	4 716	1 364	1 148	954
	32	24	9	50	417	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	21 291	7 580	18 064	11 125	11 292	6 481	10 291	15 105
1, ATTACHED	16 242	5 942	14 369	9 315	10 240	5 797	9 743	13 821
2	659	116	277	345	94	102	30	303
3 AND 4	1 375	1 197	1 596	833	417	278	307	330
5 OR MORE	968	198	1 589	274	120	38	80	198
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	2 041	107	230	325	58	266	131	453
	6	20	3	33	363	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	17 087	4 415	19 971	9 057	8 550	2 142	2 954	3 161
1, ATTACHED	1 375	417	684	652	493	433	454	1 086
2	604	50	298	309	425	61	39	188
3 AND 4	2 543	1 652	2 460	1 445	1 451	456	789	1 035
5 OR MORE	2 843	951	8 115	1 528	1 587	240	715	397
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	9 702	1 345	8 414	5 117	4 550	952	957	455
	20	-	-	6	44	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
1975 TO 1978	690	287	343	103	122	78	124	269
1970 TO 1974	2 206	778	1 323	824	830	458	449	737
1960 TO 1969	3 641	1 049	4 920	2 416	1 244	835	1 020	1 132
1950 TO 1959	8 428	1 454	5 379	5 091	5 788	1 702	3 742	3 379
1940 TO 1949	9 193	2 082	6 308	3 922	5 173	2 503	4 451	4 864
1939 OR EARLIER	5 214	1 360	4 909	1 886	3 192	1 042	1 002	3 228
	10 669	5 772	17 655	6 649	3 861	2 266	2 683	5 116
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	21 291	7 580	18 064	11 125	11 292	6 481	10 291	15 105
1975 TO 1978	336	162	147	73	98	41	46	190
1970 TO 1974	1 197	511	331	387	475	100	271	591
1960 TO 1969	1 384	512	1 061	634	352	386	582	876
1950 TO 1959	4 585	887	2 379	1 856	2 752	1 336	3 358	2 821
1940 TO 1949	5 569	1 721	4 356	2 966	3 753	2 169	4 057	4 320
1939 OR EARLIER	2 584	885	2 396	1 078	1 873	813	629	2 472
	5 636	2 902	7 394	4 131	1 989	1 636	1 348	3 835
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980	17 087	4 415	19 971	9 057	8 550	2 142	2 954	3 161
1975 TO 1978	186	14	134	23	24	21	76	37
1970 TO 1974	911	64	883	384	345	308	151	107
1960 TO 1969	2 073	518	3 532	1 644	863	399	413	224
1950 TO 1959	3 505	553	2 632	3 072	2 959	342	363	428
1940 TO 1949	3 336	339	1 565	882	1 364	293	343	504
1939 OR EARLIER	2 399	429	2 167	749	1 259	202	350	705
	4 677	2 498	9 058	2 303	1 736	577	1 258	1 156
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
1	1 450	275	1 282	356	398	277	194	67
2	7 566	1 892	6 279	4 638	3 399	1 236	1 220	1 110
3	12 757	4 890	16 552	7 590	7 110	2 588	2 657	4 753
4	10 791	4 634	13 835	6 776	7 406	4 049	6 304	7 698
5 OR MORE	5 605	928	2 322	1 280	1 678	619	2 767	3 853
	1 872	163	567	251	219	115	329	1 244
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	21 291	7 580	18 064	11 125	11 292	6 481	10 291	15 105
1	57	-	6	8	-	5	5	5
2	1 170	422	699	534	375	309	208	450
3	5 349	2 561	5 614	3 469	2 847	1 824	1 502	3 167
4	7 939	3 652	9 597	5 770	6 351	3 687	5 677	6 859
5 OR MORE	5 069	807	1 729	1 113	1 507	549	2 579	3 552
	1 707	138	425	233	204	112	320	1 072
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE	17 087	4 415	19 971	9 057	8 550	2 142	2 954	3 161
1	2 246	262	1 163	329	390	223	189	62
2	5 983	1 305	5 117	3 832	2 925	863	953	624
3	6 783	2 022	9 393	3 857	4 090	683	1 081	1 397
4	2 526	732	3 700	883	980	305	545	721
5 OR MORE	446	71	501	138	150	65	179	222
	103	23	97	18	15	3	7	135
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS								
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3	40 041	12 782	40 837	20 891	20 210	8 884	13 471	18 725
4 TO 6	33 393	12 500	37 011	18 790	19 487	8 686	13 464	18 678
7 TO 12	1 971	65	2 543	1 738	620	198	7	47
13 OR MORE	3 119	6	1 136	358	103	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	6 648	282	3 826	2 101	723	198	7	47
WITH ELEVATOR	6 308	217	2 528	1 993	637	161	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	340	65	1 298	108	86	37	7	47

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980—CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)								
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE—CONTINUED								
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHBURY TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED . . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	14 259	6 677	12 252	10 745	13 326	7 251	8 750	12 899
2 . . . . .	598	1 266	680	507	573	792	283	1 458
2 . . . . .	2 917	1 452	1 436	2 349	1 117	338	1 266	2 060
3 AND 4 . . . . .	1 092	1 238	1 217	1 604	919	322	456	958
5 OR MORE . . . . .	3 403	2 344	3 668	3 597	1 982	1 742	1 221	1 409
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	-	582	21	3	191	-	461	8
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED . . . . .	14 775	6 198	12 805	10 881	13 316	8 114	9 506	14 934
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	12 405	5 262	11 346	10 040	11 787	6 942	8 209	12 066
2 . . . . .	323	71	496	218	419	609	172	1 163
3 AND 4 . . . . .	1 108	297	437	434	317	148	386	872
5 OR MORE . . . . .	187	57	177	53	158	27	85	332
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	752	53	349	133	458	388	233	493
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED . . . . .	6 745	6 706	5 955	7 578	4 210	2 114	2 693	3 531
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	1 479	1 154	753	608	1 272	235	422	662
2 . . . . .	249	1 159	147	284	145	119	93	261
3 AND 4 . . . . .	1 734	1 046	919	1 861	724	190	836	1 151
5 OR MORE . . . . .	864	1 131	995	1 496	686	295	343	581
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	2 419	2 118	3 120	3 329	1 369	1 275	959	876
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	328	346	279	177	528	333	311	185
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	1 431	1 008	776	869	943	815	1 434	1 478
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	1 281	1 618	2 188	2 142	1 746	1 728	2 083	1 736
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	3 396	3 375	3 899	3 192	3 223	2 599	2 898	2 872
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	4 336	2 602	4 040	3 618	3 674	2 771	2 328	3 639
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	2 365	1 745	2 604	3 236	2 711	1 029	1 149	3 577
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	9 132	2 865	5 488	5 571	5 283	1 170	2 234	5 305
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	14 775	6 198	12 805	10 881	13 316	8 114	9 506	14 934
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	175	136	108	100	351	243	246	143
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	1 090	344	559	584	748	603	1 035	1 297
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	757	403	623	630	1 021	999	1 638	1 471
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	2 415	1 400	2 204	1 334	2 284	2 043	2 453	2 017
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	3 313	1 458	3 383	2 895	3 135	2 422	2 054	3 283
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	5 543	1 584	3 784	2 854	3 703	874	1 231	3 760
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	6 745	6 706	5 955	7 578	4 210	2 114	2 693	3 531
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	79	186	105	65	105	39	41	26
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	231	543	181	266	163	191	368	134
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	512	1 175	1 446	1 486	681	712	418	240
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	894	1 879	1 627	1 804	844	529	422	819
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	911	1 075	585	677	479	280	239	315
8 BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE. . . . .	22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792
1 . . . . .	365	212	495	143	183	115	108	107
2 . . . . .	2 966	1 738	2 384	2 716	2 230	927	1 166	2 475
3 . . . . .	4 844	4 787	6 243	6 071	4 761	3 628	3 623	5 489
4 . . . . .	6 621	4 927	7 746	7 476	7 743	4 405	5 722	8 509
5 OR MORE . . . . .	4 557	1 594	1 882	2 002	2 648	1 270	1 624	1 932
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE. . . . .	2 916	301	524	397	543	100	194	280
1 . . . . .	14 775	6 198	12 805	10 881	13 316	8 114	9 506	14 934
2 . . . . .	17	12	6	-	10	6	36	36
3 . . . . .	647	197	331	248	771	312	301	1 231
4 . . . . .	2 233	1 534	3 432	2 397	2 834	2 369	2 433	3 926
5 . . . . .	5 249	3 087	6 873	6 022	6 870	4 101	5 067	7 691
4 . . . . .	3 951	1 125	1 714	1 853	2 368	1 239	1 532	1 770
5 OR MORE . . . . .	2 678	243	449	361	463	87	173	280
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE. . . . .	6 745	6 706	5 955	7 578	4 210	2 114	2 693	3 531
1 . . . . .	333	196	458	124	160	101	100	71
2 . . . . .	2 176	1 407	1 975	2 351	1 322	591	833	1 191
3 . . . . .	2 360	2 975	2 632	3 559	1 742	1 141	1 110	1 485
4 . . . . .	1 256	1 715	670	1 369	703	250	548	669
5 OR MORE . . . . .	457	384	151	145	218	18	81	115
22 269	13 559	19 274	18 805	18 108	10 445	12 437	18 792	
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3. . . . .	20 803	13 419	17 582	18 698	17 851	10 327	12 290	18 489
4 TO 6. . . . .	1 282	140	1 275	107	257	19	147	303
7 TO 12. . . . .	184	-	417	-	-	99	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES								
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	1 466	140	1 692	107	257	118	147	303
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	1 190	134	1 654	-	242	99	135	283
	276	6	38	107	15	19	12	20

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUMBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	WEST HARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETHERSFIELD TOWN	WINDSOR TOWN
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.							
1, DETACHED	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
1, ATTACHED	9 803	5 561	8 270	17 004	8 139	7 678	6 543
2 . . .	44	109	334	299	60	131	287
3 AND 4 . . .	159	693	1 692	1 797	340	502	557
5 OR MORE . . .	92	1 178	1 103	1 400	270	429	407
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . .	72	2 843	1 548	3 378	149	917	999
	-	205	269	10	81	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.							
1, DETACHED	9 424	5 721	8 942	17 224	7 068	7 587	6 392
1, ATTACHED	9 289	5 195	7 673	16 277	6 798	7 257	6 048
2 . . .	17	12	196	168	31	107	57
3 AND 4 . . .	76	264	524	435	90	115	185
5 OR MORE . . .	26	54	180	116	55	70	33
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . .	16	23	115	224	35	38	69
	-	173	254	4	59	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS							
1, DETACHED	574	4 515	3 864	6 138	1 611	1 882	2 086
1, ATTACHED	342	279	513	580	1 043	293	380
2 . . .	27	78	115	94	22	24	208
3 AND 4 . . .	83	396	1 101	1 343	233	384	338
5 OR MORE . . .	66	1 041	875	1 230	201	347	365
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . .	56	2 700	1 248	2 885	99	834	795
	-	21	12	6	13	-	-

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	185	180	437	234	99	79	292
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	702	594	807	490	356	491	691
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	989	1 526	1 570	1 043	517	717	1 073
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	2 750	3 392	2 210	3 772	2 120	2 378	1 603
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	3 317	1 866	3 392	6 748	2 412	2 780	1 996
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	1 034	583	1 095	4 143	1 035	1 198	968
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 193	2 448	3 705	7 458	2 500	2 014	2 170
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 424	5 721	8 942	17 224	7 068	7 587	6 392
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	141	85	209	23	56	44	218
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	631	315	640	320	340	348	622
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	883	489	1 049	479	446	566	659
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	2 626	1 932	1 634	2 206	1 799	1 614	1 016
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	3 208	1 543	2 952	5 794	2 011	2 431	1 727
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	947	383	658	3 073	729	967	654
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	988	974	1 800	5 329	1 687	1 617	1 496
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	574	4 515	3 864	6 138	1 611	1 882	2 086
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	-	95	157	162	11	29	-
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	44	272	109	159	12	143	61
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	103	1 003	449	535	56	148	382
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	82	1 363	520	1 426	268	730	556
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	88	299	409	838	296	287	238
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	70	176	417	1 036	258	174	236
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	187	1 307	1 803	1 982	710	371	613

## BEDROOMS

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
NONE. . . . .	10	168	251	165	50	94	151
1 . . . . .	359	2 591	1 766	2 680	468	968	717
2 . . . . .	1 656	2 570	4 020	6 129	1 263	2 696	2 460
3 . . . . .	4 975	3 685	5 633	9 142	2 999	3 922	3 727
4 . . . . .	2 769	1 401	1 316	4 041	2 910	1 702	1 522
5 OR MORE . . . . .	401	174	230	1 731	1 349	275	216
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 424	5 721	8 942	17 224	7 068	7 587	6 392
NONE. . . . .	-	5	7	-	-	11	-
1 . . . . .	192	221	352	317	130	215	112
2 . . . . .	1 545	1 002	2 161	3 051	685	1 858	1 251
3 . . . . .	4 659	3 045	5 030	8 311	2 416	3 607	3 389
4 . . . . .	2 644	1 307	1 185	3 877	2 628	1 639	1 443
5 OR MORE . . . . .	384	141	207	1 668	1 209	268	186

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	574	4 515	3 864	6 138	1 611	1 882	2 086
NONE. . . . .	10	163	214	165	29	94	74
1 . . . . .	167	2 227	1 247	2 225	310	713	551
2 . . . . .	89	1 470	1 738	2 839	471	773	1 123
3 . . . . .	230	535	547	721	482	259	234
4 . . . . .	71	94	99	132	201	36	74
5 OR MORE . . . . .	7	26	19	56	118	7	30

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	10 170	10 589	13 216	23 888	9 039	9 657	8 793
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## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 TO 3. . . . .	10 170	10 325	13 039	22 875	8 997	9 453	8 782
4 TO 6. . . . .	-	264	171	970	35	204	11
7 TO 12 . . . . .	-	-	-	43	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	6	-	7	-	-

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	-	264	177	1 013	42	204	11
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	191	118	907	7	204	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	73	59	106	35	-	11

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	COUNTIES							
	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
1, DETACHED	178 995	165 169	41 889	32 344	151 638	53 612	26 150	20 032
1, ATTACHED	8 895	7 808	906	1 485	8 873	2 434	305	243
2	32 044	28 328	7 537	4 264	33 763	9 680	2 255	4 719
3 AND 4	24 097	31 199	3 606	2 478	36 706	6 881	2 663	3 457
5 OR MORE	48 212	66 383	5 244	6 662	52 557	12 052	5 534	4 219
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 046	1 478	371	749	1 493	2 361	520	1 174

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1, DETACHED	159 718	154 106	35 482	28 041	137 996	45 444	23 767	17 494
1, ATTACHED	5 425	3 453	436	816	5 524	404	67	47
2	9 773	8 309	2 835	1 278	11 112	3 001	855	1 616
3 AND 4	4 276	4 260	611	340	6 199	801	243	482
5 OR MORE	8 826	3 240	472	718	3 830	439	185	165
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	781	1 237	270	663	1 253	1 718	414	837

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1, DETACHED	13 858	8 668	4 025	3 189	10 542	5 782	1 801	1 860
1, ATTACHED	2 898	4 008	297	564	2 782	1 922	212	192
2	20 680	18 916	4 174	2 723	20 352	5 904	1 261	2 858
3 AND 4	18 408	25 318	2 693	2 019	27 382	5 463	2 286	2 727
5 OR MORE	35 747	57 926	4 300	5 507	44 364	10 452	5 088	3 672
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	207	217	72	64	206	484	90	259

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
1979 TO MARCH 1980	4 775	5 090	1 417	918	4 881	1 556	883	833
1975 TO 1978	18 185	16 449	4 311	3 978	14 687	5 716	2 872	2 283
1970 TO 1974	24 878	29 820	6 091	6 998	31 150	9 638	5 275	3 951
1960 TO 1969	56 668	60 983	9 180	9 824	51 216	18 428	9 987	5 732
1950 TO 1959	59 265	63 035	9 287	7 778	51 299	14 266	6 811	4 435
1940 TO 1949	38 228	38 921	5 502	4 199	33 232	7 711	2 948	2 684
1939 OR EARLIER	91 290	88 087	23 765	14 287	98 565	29 705	8 651	13 936

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2 620	3 065	938	526	2 601	951	617	544
1975 TO 1978	12 981	11 093	3 449	2 868	9 557	3 740	2 155	1 723
1970 TO 1974	16 263	14 296	3 802	4 352	15 383	5 069	3 147	2 366
1960 TO 1969	41 099	35 675	6 522	7 144	31 358	11 962	6 925	4 066
1950 TO 1959	44 422	48 878	7 525	6 025	39 400	10 017	5 449	3 193
1940 TO 1949	22 668	21 756	3 644	2 768	18 957	4 522	2 128	1 558
1939 OR EARLIER	48 746	39 842	14 226	8 173	48 658	15 546	5 110	7 191

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 008	1 266	92	210	1 287	376	186	184
1975 TO 1978	4 377	4 828	532	945	4 433	1 669	685	475
1970 TO 1974	7 545	14 493	1 946	2 396	13 987	4 089	2 052	1 442
1960 TO 1969	13 594	23 957	2 274	2 392	18 446	5 775	2 811	1 457
1950 TO 1959	12 868	12 777	1 432	1 441	10 327	3 656	1 242	1 113
1940 TO 1949	14 017	15 721	1 540	1 258	12 646	2 650	737	928
1939 OR EARLIER	38 389	42 011	7 745	5 424	44 502	11 792	3 025	5 969

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
NONE.	5 290	6 036	805	838	6 163	1 793	436	395
1	40 687	48 989	6 903	6 381	44 691	10 561	5 674	4 306
2	80 557	94 292	17 948	14 441	94 861	25 956	9 104	10 768
3	100 217	106 426	23 247	18 920	104 355	33 973	15 290	13 048
4	49 972	36 863	8 215	6 200	28 419	11 758	5 894	4 127
5 OR MORE	16 606	7 759	2 435	1 202	6 541	2 979	1 029	1 210

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	188 799	174 605	40 106	31 856	165 914	51 807	25 531	20 641
NONE.	183	141	37	52	121	56	13	37
1	8 594	5 434	1 821	1 378	7 145	1 761	903	869
2	39 290	41 180	10 004	8 022	43 314	11 542	4 844	5 294
3	81 056	87 561	19 233	16 047	84 761	26 122	13 454	9 978
4	44 691	33 327	7 055	5 396	24 989	9 958	5 385	3 536
5 OR MORE	14 985	6 962	1 956	5 584	2 368	932	927	

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	91 798	115 053	15 561	14 066	105 628	30 007	10 738	11 568
1	4 618	5 389	668	545	1 485	399	298	
2	29 664	40 413	4 532	4 617	34 327	7 862	4 430	3 073
3	36 597	48 935	6 589	5 727	45 799	12 464	3 965	4 884
4	15 995	16 662	2 886	2 300	16 535	6 449	1 416	2 598
5 OR MORE	3 744	2 959	672	557	2 785	1 364	438	490
	1 180	695	214	184	727	383	90	225

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	293 289	300 365	59 553	47 982	285 030	87 020	37 427	33 854
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	277 648	283 589	59 122	46 872	267 894	85 353	37 110	33 532
4 TO 6.	7 282	13 096	211	778	10 348	1 325	317	291
7 TO 12.	6 276	3 078	6	332	3 655	342	-	31
13 OR MORE.	2 083	602	214	-	3 133	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES.	15 641	16 776	431	1 110	17 136	1 667	317	322
WITH ELEVATOR.	13 350	12 817	279	986	13 805	1 131	191	209
NO ELEVATOR.	2 291	3 959	152	124	3 331	536	126	113

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		BRIDGEPORT CITY	BRISTOL CITY	DANBURY CITY	HARTFORD CITY	MANCHESTER (CDP)	MERIDEN CITY	MIDDLETOWN CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 093 678	52 026	20 510	21 079	51 026	11 999	21 051	14 130
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	236 166	18 518	3 269	4 473	16 834	3 213	5 187	1 300
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	13 238	409	134	266	739	70	130	122
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	117 164	3 594	3 382	3 821	4 440	613	2 255	2 660
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	698 056	29 065	13 387	12 165	28 617	8 021	13 156	9 670
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	2 237	21	64	6	26	16	43	95
WOOD . . . . .	24 350	32	248	302	46	52	204	260
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	1 579	295	19	33	190	14	32	11
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	888	92	7	13	134	-	44	12
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	309 366	26 656	4 255	5 967	23 793	4 445	7 141	2 120
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	35 127	1 450	447	1 050	1 499	183	401	335
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	284 336	7 763	6 646	5 511	7 903	2 403	4 066	4 444
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	459 910	15 661	9 114	8 474	17 346	4 948	9 355	7 172
OTHER . . . . .	3 351	254	35	48	196	4	36	52
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	1 588	242	13	29	289	16	52	27
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	301 444	31 338	4 072	6 373	29 114	3 320	6 680	2 118
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	73 240	1 163	611	2 279	1 271	129	611	653
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	710 495	18 885	15 726	12 300	20 041	8 513	13 560	11 206
OTHER . . . . .	6 351	467	78	63	427	37	87	103
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	2 148	173	23	64	173	-	113	50
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	564 452	14 600	10 687	9 921	8 091	6 372	9 467	5 380
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	388 311	8 486	7 281	7 230	5 057	3 595	6 115	3 454
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	227	41	-	7	-	-	8	-
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	1 134	65	34	-	21	12	19	29
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	5 424	83	90	62	21	72	116	92
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	20 184	408	391	183	268	378	387	265
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	39 669	924	1 134	464	734	501	887	512
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	48 370	1 091	1 168	768	929	496	897	449
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	48 707	1 327	1 169	772	1 017	556	1 007	483
\$400 TO \$449 . . . . .	45 123	1 021	1 082	877	599	427	870	467
\$450 TO \$499 . . . . .	38 438	975	745	844	466	447	692	357
\$500 TO \$599 . . . . .	54 543	1 402	859	1 250	612	433	714	434
\$600 TO \$749 . . . . .	42 513	836	429	1 043	248	201	366	240
\$750 OR MORE . . . . .	43 979	313	180	960	142	72	152	126
MEDIAN . . . . .	434	415	385	479	377	380	387	389
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	176 141	6 114	3 406	2 691	3 034	2 777	3 352	1 926
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	221	22	-	5	-	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74 . . . . .	833	65	-	7	-	6	12	11
\$75 TO \$99 . . . . .	3 196	169	34	38	-	14	19	47
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	24 392	808	466	348	369	464	415	398
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	55 160	1 946	1 318	860	893	1 242	1 357	737
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	47 720	1 791	999	781	953	814	1 103	458
\$250 OR MORE . . . . .	44 619	1 313	589	652	819	237	446	275
MEDIAN . . . . .	204	201	196	206	213	186	195	184
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	386 733	29 944	7 973	8 225	39 110	4 983	8 379	7 048
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	5 487	715	156	104	858	42	131	149
\$60 TO \$79 . . . . .	8 369	768	173	75	1 026	80	155	194
\$80 TO \$99 . . . . .	8 786	774	202	265	1 293	65	170	129
\$100 TO \$119 . . . . .	7 533	642	259	152	1 222	73	194	81
\$120 TO \$149 . . . . .	14 200	1 494	291	205	1 760	95	435	391
\$150 TO \$169 . . . . .	15 612	1 564	354	209	2 481	104	381	224
\$170 TO \$199 . . . . .	34 079	2 291	851	404	6 621	195	1 183	655
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	76 006	6 249	1 965	1 263	11 479	702	2 302	1 963
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	74 057	6 705	1 911	1 470	6 665	1 134	1 696	1 306
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	56 099	4 187	982	1 325	2 983	1 199	847	920
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	29 895	2 265	330	1 004	1 188	653	379	429
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	25 808	1 436	272	1 107	834	417	179	313
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	16 804	253	75	407	245	108	107	139
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	13 998	601	152	235	455	116	220	155
MEDIAN . . . . .	261	251	241	295	218	298	231	241

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	MILFORD CITY	NAUGATUCK BOROUGH	NEW BRITAIN CITY	NEW HAVEN CITY	NEW LONDON CITY	NORWALK CITY	NORWICH CITY	SHELTON CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	16 857	9 345	28 539	46 880	10 461	28 309	14 320	10 050
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	5 474	2 090	13 150	12 009	2 853	4 060	4 347	1 873
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	40	157	266	554	88	456	322	107
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	1 048	735	2 488	4 494	1 611	2 896	997	731
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	10 104	6 264	12 367	29 504	5 797	20 719	8 304	7 088
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	4	6	50	55	8	30	45	42
WOOD. . . . .	176	62	58	78	55	85	266	203
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	-	15	26	151	46	21	21	6
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	11	16	134	35	3	42	18	-
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	6 759	2 929	16 935	23 276	3 785	7 428	5 162	2 261
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	231	267	575	1 704	236	1 109	545	313
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	5 005	2 312	3 644	8 145	2 171	5 748	2 567	2 575
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	4 842	3 794	7 340	13 622	4 209	13 955	5 973	4 843
OTHER. . . . .	20	22	29	86	44	47	45	25
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	21	16	47	16	22	28	33
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	6 036	3 014	17 326	28 817	4 488	10 113	4 889	1 889
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	455	588	449	997	376	1 818	1 205	874
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	10 324	5 699	10 586	16 688	5 463	16 200	8 073	7 231
OTHER. . . . .	33	38	53	246	83	115	103	45
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	9	6	125	132	51	63	50	11
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	10 972	4 488	8 027	8 854	2 856	13 529	5 737	6 822
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	7 812	2 829	4 150	5 170	1 565	9 321	3 331	5 099
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	6	-	-	-	11	-	7	-
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	6	6	13	24	-	8	5	7
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	70	89	95	154	8	24	151	44
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	235	214	460	237	84	138	318	226
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	865	375	595	477	187	376	399	450
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	1 151	484	771	701	228	783	628	529
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	1 110	357	523	779	172	1 011	506	725
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	1 112	431	585	764	298	904	431	672
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	824	294	388	474	153	1 011	279	498
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	1 109	355	427	729	259	1 660	333	789
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	871	180	189	529	109	1 765	172	730
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	453	44	104	302	54	1 641	102	429
MEDIAN. . . . .	421	385	363	414	415	524	366	442
DOL. . . . .								
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 160	1 659	3 877	3 684	1 293	4 208	2 406	1 723
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	3	20	-	8	-	9	25	21
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	62	42	38	32	37	11	118	39
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	350	318	504	419	156	318	460	289
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	1 040	678	1 247	1 022	323	729	818	548
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	1 019	465	1 152	984	323	1 404	606	493
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	686	136	936	1 219	454	1 737	373	333
MEDIAN. . . . .	206	183	206	218	220	237	186	197
DOL. . . . .								
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 865	3 268	16 213	32 345	6 478	10 705	6 540	2 151
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	77	-	146	1 037	80	96	69	13
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	62	70	399	1 113	338	122	221	44
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	64	103	317	750	154	167	201	29
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	71	49	471	511	142	250	161	45
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	80	131	1 218	1 127	192	236	396	56
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	22	176	1 108	1 349	323	183	392	58
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	98	245	2 542	3 143	598	534	837	283
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	294	836	4 303	6 423	1 605	1 376	1 877	478
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	478	782	3 119	7 102	1 374	1 801	1 263	370
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	797	515	1 541	4 830	909	1 794	520	211
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	630	146	368	2 364	335	1 243	194	180
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	638	58	206	1 592	183	1 446	153	131
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	393	17	61	490	58	1 126	38	117
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	161	140	414	514	187	331	218	136
MEDIAN. . . . .	338	247	220	253	241	312	224	250
DOL. . . . .								

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED				TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE			
	STAMFORD CITY	TORRINGTON CITY	WATERBURY CITY	WEST HAVEN CITY	EAST HARTFORD TOWN	EAST HAVEN TOWN	ENFIELD TOWN	FAIRFIELD TOWN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	38 378	11 995	38 035	20 182	19 842	8 623	13 245	18 266
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	9 142	3 801	13 101	3 477	7 258	1 763	2 985	5 653
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	232	131	447	136	158	57	145	89
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	5 637	988	4 261	3 628	1 649	906	988	614
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	23 187	6 880	19 978	12 792	10 551	5 800	8 900	11 832
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	6	17	6	28	32	11	29	10
WOOD . . . . .	89	166	131	85	154	60	185	37
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	85	12	37	28	20	6	5	31
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	-	-	74	8	20	-	8	-
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	12 083	4 290	17 365	6 319	8 756	2 544	3 425	6 792
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	519	309	1 141	391	459	220	267	280
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	7 048	3 123	7 165	6 873	3 838	2 635	2 492	3 976
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	18 620	4 228	12 198	6 577	6 750	3 209	7 055	7 193
OTHER . . . . .	77	3	47	15	39	7	6	25
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	31	42	119	7	-	8	-	-
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	18 405	4 220	17 351	7 093	7 497	2 489	1 710	5 287
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	1 082	745	1 121	430	438	294	596	177
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	18 496	6 935	19 131	12 565	11 754	5 820	10 879	12 380
OTHER . . . . .	243	53	261	57	125	15	60	115
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	152	42	171	37	28	5	-	7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	15 407	5 657	13 996	8 951	9 956	5 556	9 312	13 317
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	10 567	3 349	7 335	5 920	6 983	3 591	7 401	8 394
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	20	18	23	22	58	6	22	15
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	59	76	130	86	228	45	52	45
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	108	266	611	320	771	175	547	132
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	272	445	1 096	776	1 470	469	1 109	438
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	501	636	1 438	895	1 102	739	1 292	825
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	765	499	1 261	840	1 002	549	1 150	757
\$400 TO \$449 . . . . .	852	490	873	919	815	544	941	697
\$450 TO \$499 . . . . .	932	330	729	803	594	428	750	820
\$500 TO \$599 . . . . .	1 554	393	762	791	558	360	1 052	1 391
\$600 TO \$749 . . . . .	2 022	159	348	395	312	242	379	1 435
\$750 OR MORE . . . . .	3 482	37	58	73	73	34	97	1 839
MEDIAN . . . . .	DOL.	616	373	364	401	344	383	379
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	4 840	2 308	6 661	3 031	2 973	1 965	1 911	4 923
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	-	-	-	6	-	-	19	-
\$50 TO \$74 . . . . .	-	-	11	-	18	6	-	-
\$75 TO \$99 . . . . .	6	22	70	64	78	8	22	33
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	151	351	788	241	626	161	212	300
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	736	805	2 332	868	1 424	608	629	1 130
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	1 148	726	1 888	1 109	621	708	666	1 569
\$250 OR MORE . . . . .	2 799	404	1 572	743	206	474	363	1 891
MEDIAN . . . . .	DOL.	250+	199	203	215	177	214	206
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	16 870	4 390	19 890	8 954	8 482	2 111	2 873	3 126
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	274	30	268	73	124	11	19	11
\$60 TO \$79 . . . . .	234	112	358	109	183	33	47	29
\$80 TO \$99 . . . . .	280	237	572	56	179	32	108	51
\$100 TO \$119 . . . . .	264	161	553	52	144	37	58	28
\$120 TO \$149 . . . . .	413	339	1 628	176	187	8	73	6
\$150 TO \$169 . . . . .	390	249	1 553	174	224	78	111	38
\$170 TO \$199 . . . . .	910	643	2 884	411	594	72	236	103
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	1 671	1 119	5 267	1 559	1 532	400	503	321
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 342	762	3 686	2 554	2 160	584	476	432
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	2 905	332	1 401	1 979	1 865	426	592	341
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 383	140	878	802	641	175	259	313
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	2 287	48	327	576	388	134	272	464
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 156	12	20	235	56	48	38	781
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	361	206	495	198	205	73	81	208
MEDIAN . . . . .	DOL.	325	214	218	285	272	280	275

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							
	GREENWICH TOWN	GROTON TOWN	HAMDEN TOWN	MANCHESTER TOWN	MILFORD TOWN	NEWINGTON TOWN	SOUTHBURY TOWN	STRATFORD TOWN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	21 520	12 904	18 760	18 459	17 526	10 228	12 199	18 465
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	9 502	96	4 360	5 834	5 759	3 946	3 911	7 853
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	203	396	44	121	51	65	140	66
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	1 568	1 801	1 659	1 154	1 114	1 126	951	688
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	10 098	10 242	12 474	11 170	10 401	4 965	6 890	9 733
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	25	12	19	26	4	28	81	33
WOOD. . . . .	71	339	184	134	184	85	190	83
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	42	12	15	20	2	13	28	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	11	6	5	-	11	-	8	9
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	10 477	219	6 963	7 211	7 129	4 046	4 156	9 519
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	436	1 231	257	258	248	129	272	234
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	3 103	4 075	4 780	3 760	5 153	2 506	3 122	3 755
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	7 446	7 326	6 734	7 190	4 976	3 547	4 615	4 929
OTHER. . . . .	50	53	26	24	20	-	28	16
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	8	-	-	16	-	-	6	12
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	10 366	156	5 948	5 147	6 419	2 240	2 226	7 271
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	943	2 247	223	240	463	177	855	233
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	10 013	10 392	12 480	12 984	10 600	7 727	9 076	10 884
OTHER. . . . .	179	104	83	81	35	40	32	72
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	19	5	26	7	9	44	10	5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	11 490	4 979	10 921	9 763	11 329	6 817	7 923	11 914
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	7 664	3 354	6 569	6 008	8 058	4 525	6 043	6 933
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	-	15	6	-	6	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	8	32	18	18	6	17	6	66
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	23	62	99	84	76	90	138	97
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	87	350	305	519	251	172	660	424
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	181	507	677	685	675	694	925	702
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	354	520	910	746	1 184	836	763	1 046
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	444	535	971	777	1 146	759	750	974
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	498	368	810	680	1 143	604	658	883
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	380	272	798	738	851	433	571	685
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	801	442	933	864	1 146	514	797	1 003
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	1 175	176	624	569	907	316	556	691
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	3 713	75	418	328	467	90	219	362
MEAN. . . . .	735	368	418	413	421	380	385	409
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 826	1 625	4 352	3 755	3 271	2 292	1 880	4 981
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	5	3	-	-	7	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	8	21	6	6	3	-	22	22
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	22	64	50	21	62	15	34	60
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	150	409	356	571	366	363	397	474
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	551	569	1 244	1 471	1 062	1 014	716	1 754
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	832	310	1 292	1 112	1 067	664	493	1 707
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	2 258	249	1 404	574	711	229	218	964
MEAN. . . . .	250+	178	220	193	207	188	184	205
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 536	6 455	5 875	7 513	4 125	2 073	2 639	3 489
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	69	32	25	65	77	8	44	47
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	89	105	-	163	62	41	79	71
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	90	113	75	90	64	34	101	117
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	46	124	91	101	74	8	66	47
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	160	103	220	101	90	40	56	84
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	121	124	138	126	27	34	102	96
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	288	284	135	277	105	86	194	240
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	376	1 826	585	1 016	327	100	499	502
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	648	1 266	1 068	1 701	511	350	513	561
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	829	1 038	1 303	1 977	843	723	371	594
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	603	480	689	945	672	295	244	390
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	1 042	298	943	628	675	210	204	300
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	1 816	84	350	140	423	65	56	250
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	359	578	253	183	175	79	114	190
MEAN. . . . .	381	259	318	301	338	320	262	290

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED						
	TRUMBULL TOWN	VERNON TOWN	WALLINGFORD TOWN	WEST HARTFORD TOWN	WESTPORT TOWN	WETHERSFIELD TOWN	WINDSOR TOWN
	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	9 998	10 236	12 806	23 362	8 679	9 469
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	2 365	1 622	2 992	7 476	734	3 709	1 371
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	29	87	84	65	97	35	71
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	238	901	1 326	1 153	228	574	896
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	7 296	7 446	8 105	14 556	7 561	5 080	6 000
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	20	25	17	32	12	14	13
WOOD. . . . .	50	133	268	67	47	50	122
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	-	22	9	13	-	7	5
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	2 442	1 871	3 530	9 179	736	4 133	1 519
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	81	180	159	212	433	91	95
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 078	2 111	2 915	5 725	2 035	1 977	2 845
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . . .	5 387	6 036	6 170	8 219	5 475	3 253	4 004
OTHER . . . . .	-	28	21	27	-	15	15
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	10	10	11	-	-	-	-
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	1 115	1 560	2 467	4 958	526	1 754	827
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	194	518	512	129	1 092	62	210
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	8 633	8 066	9 757	18 216	7 023	7 571	7 368
OTHER . . . . .	56	92	41	59	32	37	61
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	29	-	6	45	12
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	8 831	4 917	7 285	15 813	6 249	6 943	5 797
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	6 039	3 976	5 112	9 781	4 756	4 299	4 234
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	-	6	11	-	-	7	6
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	30	17	59	66	24	48	54
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	89	236	385	214	5	134	179
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	231	456	658	871	88	570	324
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	484	652	660	941	138	627	611
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	645	489	718	1 287	235	595	472
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	658	522	757	1 095	164	583	550
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	584	410	534	1 022	273	413	553
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	1 033	613	716	1 579	605	717	672
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	1 027	403	441	1 374	720	374	577
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	1 258	172	166	1 332	2 504	231	236
MEAN. . . . .	529	413	404	470	750+	414	443
000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 792	941	2 173	6 032	1 493	2 644	1 563
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	4	7	13	-	-	-	-
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	-	6	24	45	-	30	38
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	138	94	370	372	71	177	262
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	550	467	869	1 574	179	944	616
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	760	247	579	1 590	225	825	474
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	1 340	120	318	2 451	1 018	668	168
MEAN. . . . .	246	189	189	232	250+	210	189
000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	539	4 496	3 782	6 112	1 537	1 865	2 022
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	-	47	27	24	-	21	-
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	24	176	11	61	13	11	11
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	47	126	142	76	7	44	24
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	15	108	34	68	20	69	25
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	22	91	62	103	-	29	33
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	8	114	236	68	9	48	20
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	6	216	334	149	17	100	89
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	11	1 080	695	592	98	211	207
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	24	1 124	873	1 154	88	389	254
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	44	855	567	1 493	141	578	448
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	8	225	303	890	123	116	370
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	78	180	203	821	177	92	308
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	95	47	70	391	735	70	83
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	157	107	205	222	109	87	150
MEDIAN. . . . .	339	261	264	322	500+	296	330
DOL. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .	000. . . . .

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES							
	FAIRFIELD	HARTFORD	LITCHFIELD	MIDDLESEX	NEW HAVEN	NEW LONDON	TOLLAND	WINDHAM
	280 597	289 658	55 667	45 922	271 542	81 814	36 269	32 209
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .								
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	67 382	85 321	6 947	1 993	60 671	8 634	1 858	3 360
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	2 370	2 989	855	716	2 435	2 204	799	870
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	25 114	27 027	7 211	8 255	30 977	10 525	4 794	3 261
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	182 439	169 620	37 232	32 090	173 190	55 774	26 088	21 623
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	268	583	172	305	338	284	159	128
WOOD. . . . .	2 294	3 380	3 180	2 524	3 318	4 212	2 525	2 917
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	556	416	35	22	381	110	31	28
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	174	322	35	17	232	71	15	22
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	87 840	103 945	8 240	2 863	89 937	10 792	2 169	3 580
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	8 701	6 077	2 569	1 834	6 898	5 240	1 757	2 051
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	58 132	65 348	21 970	18 862	72 746	25 299	11 534	10 445
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	124 845	113 225	22 428	22 141	101 088	39 891	20 587	15 735
OTHER . . . . .	679	684	275	171	539	485	226	292
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	400	379	185	51	334	107	26	106
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	95 634	86 204	8 107	2 757	91 163	11 391	1 824	4 364
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	17 661	8 876	7 442	4 681	11 349	12 418	4 499	6 314
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	165 107	192 626	39 647	38 097	167 204	57 177	29 631	21 006
OTHER . . . . .	1 682	1 354	388	285	1 238	674	272	458
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	513	598	83	102	588	154	43	67
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .								
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	152 213	147 427	31 070	25 458	131 560	40 900	21 267	14 557
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	106 581	102 378	20 772	17 408	86 602	27 871	16 779	9 920
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	55	10	23	7	57	57	3	15
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	233	297	116	60	189	129	53	57
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	622	1 395	473	422	1 234	680	245	353
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	2 154	6 149	1 563	1 166	4 398	2 600	1 085	1 069
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	5 150	12 475	2 445	2 249	9 680	3 759	1 956	1 955
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	8 192	14 138	2 924	2 258	12 309	4 284	2 372	1 893
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	9 892	13 869	2 853	2 472	12 299	3 612	2 210	1 500
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	9 581	12 618	2 578	2 160	11 417	3 467	2 166	1 136
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	9 472	10 446	2 097	1 825	9 320	2 785	1 747	746
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	16 270	14 560	2 586	2 398	12 014	3 375	2 616	724
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	16 701	9 679	1 940	1 590	8 586	2 081	1 596	340
MEDIAN. . . . .	28 259	6 742	1 174	801	5 099	1 042	730	132
DOL. . . . .	549	411	400	402	414	384	411	340
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	45 632	45 049	10 298	8 050	44 958	13 029	4 488	4 637
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	32	43	9	43	18	36	16	24
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	163	80	101	64	173	133	8	111
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	532	535	232	297	619	569	136	276
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	3 657	6 098	2 021	1 801	5 536	3 250	773	1 256
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	10 425	15 876	3 523	2 959	14 484	4 491	1 724	1 678
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	12 442	12 996	2 524	1 822	13 293	2 627	1 184	832
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	18 381	9 421	1 888	1 064	10 835	1 923	647	460
MEDIAN. . . . .	232	200	190	181	206	178	188	169
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .								
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	90 239	113 664	14 588	13 512	104 388	28 965	10 355	11 022
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	1 380	1 601	85	167	1 768	237	135	114
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	1 486	2 524	292	241	2 340	771	341	374
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	1 836	2 849	435	162	2 204	635	218	447
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	1 567	2 663	314	187	1 807	560	154	281
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	2 812	4 227	647	563	4 242	971	200	538
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	2 754	5 044	632	358	4 582	1 175	388	679
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	5 284	12 474	1 510	1 042	9 495	2 384	466	1 424
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	12 743	24 143	2 799	2 962	20 798	7 086	2 522	2 953
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	15 075	21 233	2 610	2 655	21 964	5 767	2 709	2 044
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	13 074	16 966	1 960	2 101	15 451	3 996	1 785	766
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	9 231	7 943	1 055	1 066	7 862	1 839	448	451
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	9 669	6 441	706	930	5 997	1 387	473	205
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	9 995	2 520	508	459	2 591	479	181	71
MEDIAN. . . . .	3 333	3 036	1 035	619	3 287	1 678	335	675
DOL. . . . .	295	250	251	264	258	249	261	222

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .  
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .  
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .  
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>			
	WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	THE STATE					BRIDGEPORT CITY							
<b>TENURE</b>													
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 002 597	69 481	1 839	5 680	34 011	39 272	9 547	121	375	7 320			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	673 406	20 101	762	2 804	8 396	18 814	2 609	26	86	1 444			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.2	28.9	41.4	49.4	24.7	47.9	27.3	21.5	22.9	19.7			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	329 191	49 380	1 077	2 876	25 615	20 458	6 938	95	289	5 876			
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	546 093	14 272	587	2 326	5 417	12 554	1 735	26	47	737			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	372 412	12 366	388	2 101	4 591	6 733	1 469	17	41	666			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	6 397	350	6	16	104	156	33	-	-	34			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	58 180	1 499	48	65	484	1 209	99	-	-	59			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	93 558	2 985	84	177	1 013	2 004	337	11	-	161			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	79 854	2 971	79	363	1 020	1 527	403	6	8	196			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	134 423	4 561	171	1 480	1 970	1 837	597	-	33	216			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	433	441	473	594	466	400	463	***	***	450			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	173 661	1 906	199	225	826	5 821	266	9	6	71			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	322 125	48 932	1 066	2 811	25 372	20 375	6 910	93	289	5 841			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	15 707	5 768	78	100	1 815	1 010	1 064	4	4	513			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	55 289	12 146	188	394	6 507	3 534	1 885	29	26	176			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	124 498	18 885	378	1 170	11 308	9 205	2 565	54	134	2 789			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	113 067	11 876	388	1 112	5 472	6 085	1 367	6	125	1 313			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	13 564	257	34	35	270	541	29	-	-	50			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	267	231	264	277	233	260	218	***	286	243			
<b>BRISTOL CITY</b>													
<b>DANBURY CITY</b>													
<b>TENURE</b>													
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	20 083	281	61	13	228	19 717	930	28	161	499			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 365	104	6	4	66	12 432	236	22	49	145			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	61.6	37.0	***	***	28.9	63.1	25.4	***	30.4	29.1			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 718	177	55	9	162	7 285	694	6	112	354			
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 600	81	***	***	54	9 702	147	12	35	83			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	7 194	81	***	***	54	7 035	141	7	27	71			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	101	23	***	***	-	69	-	-	-	-			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 519	6	***	***	-	629	10	-	-	19			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 325	12	***	***	13	1 504	31	-	5	-			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 811	16	***	***	21	1 699	22	-	-	16			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 438	24	***	***	20	3 134	78	7	22	36			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	385	***	***	***	***	477	536	***	***	***			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	3 406	-	***	***	-	2 667	6	5	8	12			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 680	169	55	***	162	7 225	694	***	112	348			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	503	19	-	***	-	388	45	***	-	11			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 665	39	17	***	57	764	135	***	24	51			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 772	78	-	***	82	2 383	233	***	34	132			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 588	33	38	***	23	3 455	281	***	54	139			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	152	-	***	***	-	235	-	***	-	15			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	242	229	***	***	238	298	262	***	295	280			
<b>HARTFORD CITY</b>													
<b>MANCHESTER (CDP)</b>													
<b>TENURE</b>													
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	29 949	15 923	110	341	7 640	11 871	83	-	33	69			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 108	3 272	13	32	708	6 952	19	-	-	40			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	27.1	20.5	11.8	9.4	9.3	58.6	***	-	-	***			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 841	12 651	97	309	6 932	4 919	64	-	33	29			
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 708	2 220	-	16	329	6 353	19	-	-	37			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	2 943	1 961	-	6	320	3 584	11	-	-	28			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	22	14	-	-	6	84	-	-	-	-			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	610	392	-	-	62	874	5	-	-	-			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 105	780	-	-	109	1 052	-	-	-	16			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	544	470	-	-	65	868	6	-	-	6			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	662	305	-	6	78	706	-	-	-	6			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	376	377	-	***	375	380	***	-	-	***			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 765	259	-	10	9	2 769	8	-	-	9			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 823	12 575	97	309	6 890	4 877	64	-	33	29			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	933	1 601	16	40	749	187	-	-	-	-			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	6 522	3 878	13	50	2 499	467	-	-	-	-			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	11 038	5 137	62	181	2 968	1 821	6	-	-	5			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 963	1 923	6	31	608	2 286	58	-	33	24			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	367	36	-	7	66	116	-	-	-	-			
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	223	212	***	235	204	296	***	-	***	***			

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN<sup>1</sup> 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE  
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE  
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE  
COUNTIES

## TENURE

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN WHITE	INDIAN, BLACK	ASIAN AND ESKIMO, ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE	INDIAN, BLACK	ASIAN AND ESKIMO, ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	19 908	566	50	30	1 271	12 879	1 076	30	54	225
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 273	144	21	23	371	6 629	272	7	25	59
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	61.6	25.4	...	...	29.2	51.5	25.3	...	...	26.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 635	422	29	7	900	6 250	804	23	29	166

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	MERIDEN CITY				MIDDLETOWN CITY					
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 274	108	21	17	233	5 204	164	...	5	42
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	5 955	94	15	11	199	3 281	161	...	5	33
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	143	-	-	-	16	115	6	...	-	6
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 266	8	-	-	34	764	13	...	-	15
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 824	52	9	-	58	894	38	...	-	6
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 526	30	-	6	53	779	38	...	-	6
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 196	4	6	5	38	729	66	...	5	6
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	387	344	...	...	390	386	472	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 319	14	6	6	34	1 923	3	...	-	9

## GROSS RENT

	MILFORD CITY				NAUGATUCK BOROUGH					
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 539	422	29	...	875	6 110	795	23	29	166
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	420	10	-	...	68	355	94	-	-	23
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 931	101	14	...	265	1 064	233	8	12	53
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 620	226	12	...	376	2 946	272	15	13	73
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 348	85	3	...	166	1 595	191	-	4	17
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	220	-	-	...	-	150	5	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	232	239	...	...	223	244	219	...	...	206

## TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	16 500	217	22	74	136	9 192	79	11	25	227
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 650	166	16	49	128	5 960	47	-	13	123
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	76.7	76.5	...	...	94.1	64.8	...	-	...	54.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 850	51	6	25	8	3 232	32	11	12	104

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	MILFORD CITY				NAUGATUCK BOROUGH					
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 742	148	16	38	113	4 443	31	-	6	67
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	7 618	124	4	38	108	2 784	31	-	6	36
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	82	-	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 095	5	-	-	21	583	6	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 241	14	-	-	21	820	7	-	6	24
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 887	42	-	7	9	718	7	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 313	63	4	31	57	568	11	-	-	12
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	418	504	...	...	525	385	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 124	24	12	-	5	1 659	...	-	-	31

## GROSS RENT

	MILFORD CITY				NAUGATUCK BOROUGH					
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 767	51	...	25	...	3 189	32	11	12	104
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	197	-	-	-	-	173	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	255	16	-	-	-	592	-	-	-	40
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	756	-	-	8	...	1 580	20	-	12	44
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 398	35	...	17	...	704	12	11	-	20
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	161	-	...	-	...	140	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	338	...	...	...	...	246	...	...	...	238

## TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	26 427	1 311	17	86	1 792	32 130	12 983	133	359	2 696
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 943	187	6	-	178	11 390	2 806	17	27	322
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	45.2	14.3	...	-	9.9	35.4	21.6	12.8	7.5	11.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 484	1 124	11	86	1 614	20 740	10 177	116	332	2 374

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

	NEW BRITAIN CITY				NEW HAVEN CITY					
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 876	129	...	-	71	7 299	1 451	17	23	105
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	4 042	104	...	-	47	3 835	1 241	7	23	97
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	102	6	...	-	-	102	66	-	-	10
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 049	6	...	-	9	550	160	-	-	17
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 262	32	...	-	17	1 045	397	-	10	29
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 926	43	...	-	21	905	297	7	7	27
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	703	17	...	-	-	1 233	321	-	6	14
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	361	417	...	-	...	420	399	...	...	380
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 834	25	...	-	24	3 464	210	10	...	8

## GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 372	1 106	11	86	1 597	20 693	10 119	116	332	2 364
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	701	118	-	-	126	1 197	1 641	35	15	53
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	4 671	371	4	53	570	3 912	2 013	5	70	319
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	6 602	480	-	33	751	8 580	4 111	36	165	1 344
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 992	129	7	-	143	6 549	2 295	40	82	633
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	406	8	-	-	7	955	59	-	-	15
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	221	210	...	...	209	261	234	225	259	260

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE						RACE						SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	AMERICAN WHITE			ASIAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			AMERICAN WHITE			ASIAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				
	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER	BLACK	ANO ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER		
NEW LONDON CITY						NORWALK CITY								
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 686	1 448	45	111	466	24 095	3 458	56	224	1 241				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 536	309	11	33	88	16 226	1 080	13	145	327				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	40.7	21.3	..	29.7	18.9	67.3	31.2	..	64.7	26.3				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 150	1 139	34	78	378	7 869	2 378	43	79	914				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 606	195	7	28	61	12 634	747	-	119	140				
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	1 364	163	7	18	41	8 545	628	-	119	105				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	19	-	-	-	-	27	5	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	226	34	-	-	16	482	28	-	-	19				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	328	63	-	9	7	1 744	33	-	-	17				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	418	26	-	-	-	1 731	155	-	17	12				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	375	40	-	9	18	4 561	407	-	85	74				
MEDIAN . . . . .	420	369	..	..	..	519	574	-	633	606				
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	1 242	32	-	10	20	4 089	119	-	-	35				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 111	1 119	34	74	367	7 811	2 352	43	79	914				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	443	105	-	-	71	228	157	-	-	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	882	303	22	12	111	663	464	11	-	65				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 455	406	-	62	142	2 209	770	8	35	308				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 151	298	12	-	43	4 407	941	17	44	441				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	180	7	-	-	-	304	20	7	-	-				
MEDIAN . . . . .	245	228	..	..	202	326	276	..	..	296				
NORWICH CITY						SHELTON CITY								
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	13 682	367	64	86	148	9 900	52	21	64	175				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 515	91	34	31	56	7 723	20	15	49	104				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54.9	24.8	..	..	37.8	78.0	..	..	..	59.4				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 167	276	30	55	92	2 177	32	6	15	71				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 590	56	24	25	50	6 732	20	15	49	98				
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	3 226	52	24	25	29	5 017	20	7	49	84				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	163	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	4	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	690	10	17	-	-	676	-	-	-	21				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 123	4	7	-	-	1 254	-	-	-	23				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	679	27	-	-	12	1 156	7	7	-	15				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	571	11	-	25	17	1 884	13	-	45	25				
MEDIAN . . . . .	364	..	..	..	..	440	..	..	..	..				
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	2 364	4	-	-	21	1 715	-	8	-	14				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 119	271	30	50	92	2 091	32	..	15	71				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	451	27	7	6	-	86	-	-	-	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 718	51	12	5	-	427	8	-	-	36				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 888	156	11	23	72	842	-	-	-	22				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	851	37	-	9	20	600	24	..	..	15				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	211	-	-	7	-	136	-	-	-	-				
MEDIAN . . . . .	223	229	..	..	..	249	..	..	..	..				
STAMFORD CITY						TORRINGTON CITY								
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	32 432	5 128	70	379	1 729	11 801	119	5	53	68				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	20 041	966	20	174	455	7 513	45	..	19	40				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	61.8	18.8	..	45.9	26.3	63.7	37.8	..	..	..				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 391	4 162	50	205	1 274	4 288	74	..	34	28				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 726	525	13	106	240	5 613	25	..	19	11				
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	10 037	391	6	100	200	3 312	18	..	19	5				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	75	4	-	-	-	94	-	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	352	23	-	5	-	711	-	-	-	-				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 215	51	-	-	11	1 135	-	-	-	5				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 678	84	-	18	27	796	18	..	6	-				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	6 717	229	6	77	162	576	-	..	13	-				
MEDIAN . . . . .	617	570	..	729	677	372	..	..	..	..				
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	4 689	134	7	6	40	2 301	7	..	-	6				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 227	4 109	50	205	1 254	4 263	74	..	34	28				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	430	353	-	-	51	350	10	-	-	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	905	1 031	-	11	131	1 381	11	..	-	11				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 519	1 293	15	72	460	1 800	47	..	34	5				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	8 035	1 420	35	120	603	526	6	..	-	6				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	338	12	-	2	9	206	-	..	-	6				
MEDIAN . . . . .	348	253	..	..	296	214	..	..	..	..				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CDNTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH DRIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH DRIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE		INDIAN, BLACK AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WHITE	BLACK	BLACK	ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	BLACK	ALEUT	PACIFIC ISLANDER			
WATERBURY CITY														
<b>TENURE</b>														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	32 892	3 846	69	121	1 928	18 429	1 590	57	62	213				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 037	865	12	19	348	10 399	664	40	12	94				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51.8	22.5	...	15.7	18.0	56.4	41.8	...	...	44.1				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	15 855	2 981	57	102	1 580	8 030	926	17	50	119				
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	13 406	526	12	14	207	8 331	580	22	12	84				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	6 849	427	12	14	187	5 403	491	8	12	50				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	138	21	-	-	7	89	19	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 591	110	6	-	18	1 056	34	-	6	-				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 541	140	-	-	64	1 615	108	-	6	11				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 481	106	-	-	39	1 574	140	8	-	-				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 098	50	6	14	59	1 069	190	-	-	39				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	363	370	...	...	410	396	466	...	...	...				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	6 557	99	-	-	20	2 928	89	14	-	34				
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	15 796	2 959	57	102	1 580	7 940	913	17	50	111				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	923	257	5	6	22	238	-	-	-	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	5 115	1 098	7	30	661	762	51	-	-	16				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	7 022	1 368	33	59	713	3 713	358	11	20	35				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 277	228	12	7	176	3 029	504	6	30	60				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	479	8	-	-	8	198	-	-	-	-				
MEDIAN . . . . . DDL.	220	207	...	218	212	282	308	...	...	305				
EAST HARTFORD TOWN														
<b>TENURE</b>														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	18 932	659	37	55	347	8 578	34	5	6	55				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 110	97	12	28	137	6 448	22	...	...	...				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	58.7	14.7	...	50.9	39.5	75.2	...	...	...	...				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 822	562	25	27	210	2 130	12	...	...	...				
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 796	92	7	26	112	5 528	17	...	...	...				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	6 847	68	7	26	90	3 569	11	...	...	...				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	274	6	-	6	-	51	-	...	...	...				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 241	-	-	-	-	644	-	...	...	...				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 077	15	7	-	5	1 277	-	...	...	5				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 389	13	-	-	30	972	-	...	...	23				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	866	34	-	20	55	625	11	...	...	14				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	342	...	...	...	...	383	...	...	...	...				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 949	24	...	-	22	1 959	6	...	...	-				
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 770	556	25	27	200	2 099	12	...	...	...				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	444	26	-	-	23	76	-	...	...	13				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 092	42	6	-	17	188	7	...	...	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 475	180	7	-	68	984	-	...	...	-				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 554	308	12	27	89	778	5	...	...	13				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	205	-	-	-	3	73	-	...	...	-				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	269	309	...	...	291	280	...	...	...	...				
ENFIELD TOWN														
<b>TENURE</b>														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	13 003	167	16	47	70	18 025	120	5	95	158				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 111	129	11	34	51	14 929	74	...	81	122				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	77.8	77.2	...	...	...	82.8	61.7	...	...	77.2				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 892	38	5	13	19	3 096	46	...	14	36				
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 154	118	11	23	51	13 191	65	...	40	103				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	7 250	111	11	23	51	8 280	53	...	40	92				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	74	-	-	-	-	60	-	...	...	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 649	7	-	-	-	570	-	...	...	-				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 400	26	5	11	11	1 576	-	...	6	30				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 674	21	-	-	29	1 502	-	...	...	34				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 453	57	6	12	11	4 572	53	...	34	28				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	378	505	...	...	...	531	...	...	...	...				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 904	7	-	-	-	4 911	12	...	...	11				
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 811	38	...	13	19	3 061	46	...	14	33				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	174	-	...	-	-	86	5	...	...	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	464	7	...	7	-	175	-	...	...	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	959	14	-	6	13	744	9	...	...	6				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 133	17	...	-	6	1 858	22	...	14	27				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	81	-	-	-	-	198	10	...	...	-				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	275	...	...	...	...	368	...	...	...	...				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>				
	AMERICAN WHITE		ASIAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ANO BLACK AND ALEUT		PACIFIC ISLANOER		AMERICAN WHITE		ASIAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, ANO BLACK AND ALEUT		PACIFIC ISLANOER					
	GREENWICH TOWN						GROTON TOWN									
<b>TENURE</b>																
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	20 940	325	11	205	308	12 147	468	59	183	230						
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 607	55	5	103	132	6 009	131	11	47	25						
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	69.8	16.9	...	50.2	42.9	49.5	28.0	...	25.7	10.9						
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 333	270	6	102	176	6 138	337	48	136	205						
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 343	38	...	99	94	4 810	111	11	47	5						
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	7 553	21	...	80	71	3 221	92	5	36	5						
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	31	-	...	-	-	103	6	-	-	-						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	268	-	...	-	6	846	11	-	-	-						
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	792	6	...	-	-	993	58	-	4	-						
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	875	-	...	-	5	596	17	-	27	-						
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	5 589	15	...	80	60	683	-	5	5	5						
MEDIAN . . . . .	731	...	...	...	...	367	345	...	...	...						
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 790	17	...	19	23	1 589	19	6	11	...						
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 124	270	...	102	176	5 934	315	48	111	205						
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	252	16	...	-	9	246	4	-	4	-						
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	482	122	...	-	37	594	19	7	4	60						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	942	53	...	14	50	2 831	145	12	85	93						
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	4 116	79	...	88	64	1 725	125	19	22	30						
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	352	-	...	-	16	538	22	10	-	22						
MEDIAN . . . . .	388	199	...	500+	272	258	283	...	245	232						
<b>HAMDEN TOWN</b>																
<b>MANCHESTER TOWN</b>																
<b>TENURE</b>																
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 506	1 036	21	162	83	18 002	315	20	63	166						
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 103	600	8	73	53	10 803	63	-	12	52						
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	69.1	57.9	...	45.1	...	60.0	20.0	-	...	31.3						
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 403	436	13	89	30	7 199	252	20	51	114						
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 332	494	...	69	48	9 696	55	-	12	49						
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	6 051	429	...	63	34	5 949	47	-	12	40						
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	113	10	...	-	-	102	-	-	-	-						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	935	47	...	-	6	1 199	5	-	-	6						
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 752	117	...	6	6	1 523	-	-	-	16						
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 531	60	...	12	11	1 406	12	-	-	6						
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 720	195	...	45	11	1 719	30	-	12	12						
MEDIAN . . . . .	415	459	...	...	...	411	...	-	...	...						
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	4 281	65	...	6	14	3 747	8	-	-	9						
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 341	429	13	78	30	7 134	252	20	51	114						
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	84	16	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-						
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	547	31	-	6	-	599	-	-	-	13						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 509	131	-	4	13	2 531	125	13	12	53						
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 954	245	13	68	17	3 503	127	7	39	48						
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	247	6	-	-	-	183	-	-	-	-						
MEDIAN . . . . .	317	317	...	...	...	301	301	...	...	284						
<b>MILFORD TOWN</b>																
<b>NEWINGTON TOWN</b>																
<b>TENURE</b>																
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	17 157	222	22	77	148	10 067	76	9	65	100						
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	13 052	167	16	49	138	8 009	30	...	60	73						
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	76.1	75.2	...	...	93.2	79.6	...	...	...	73.0						
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 105	55	6	28	10	2 058	46	...	5	27						
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 095	148	16	38	123	6 756	18	...	34	56						
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	7 862	124	4	38	116	4 484	11	...	30	56						
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	88	-	...	-	-	107	-	...	-	-						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 121	5	-	-	21	854	5	...	7	-						
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2 310	14	-	-	21	1 588	-	...	7	36						
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 943	42	-	7	14	1 027	-	...	10	20						
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 400	63	4	31	60	908	6	...	6	-						
MEDIAN . . . . .	419	504	...	...	517	380	...	...	...	...						
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	3 233	24	12	-	7	2 272	7	...	4	...						
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 020	55	...	28	10	2 017	46	...	...	27						
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	197	-	...	-	-	83	-	...	...	-						
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	280	16	-	-	-	152	16	...	...	-						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	820	2	...	8	2	434	16	...	...	-						
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	2 548	37	...	20	8	1 269	14	...	...	27						
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	175	-	...	-	-	79	-	...	...	-						
MEDIAN . . . . .	338	...	...	...	...	321	...	...	...	...						

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	AMERICAN WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE	BLACK	INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	SOUTHTON TOWN					STRATFORD TOWN				
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 068	98	8	19	62	17 451	922	13	29	304
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 425	62	...	19	43	14 208	645	7	29	217
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	78.1	...	...	...	...	81.4	70.0	...	...	71.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 643	36	...	-	19	3 243	277	6	-	87
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 842	62	...	19	40	11 297	550	...	21	190
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	5 987	43	...	13	34	6 395	485	...	21	153
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	144	-	...	-	6	121	42	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 580	5	...	-	-	1 003	123	-	-	13
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 499	14	...	-	13	1 929	72	...	14	31
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 211	12	...	6	-	1 441	99	...	7	51
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 553	12	...	7	15	1 901	149	-	-	58
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	385	...	...	...	...	409	405	...	...	463
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	1 855	19	...	6	6	4 902	65	...	-	37
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 589	36	...	-	19	3 201	277	...	-	87
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	224	-	...	-	-	220	15	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	418	-	...	-	7	408	59	...	7	24
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	988	20	...	-	-	988	69	...	-	56
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	845	16	...	-	12	1 395	134	-	-	39
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	114	-	...	-	-	190	-	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	261	...	...	-	...	290	293	...	-	...
<b>TRUMBULL TOWN</b>										
<b>VERNON TOWN</b>										
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 783	98	19	84	120	10 036	127	-	59	61
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 237	98	6	69	104	5 636	46	-	39	22
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	94.4	...	...	...	86.7	56.2	36.2	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	546	-	13	15	16	4 400	81	-	20	39
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 657	93	...	61	104	4 832	46	-	39	17
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	5 897	68	...	61	93	3 891	46	-	39	17
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	30	-	...	-	-	23	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	320	-	...	-	-	692	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 122	-	...	-	21	1 141	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 202	20	...	20	-	900	32	-	-	5
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	3 223	48	...	41	72	1 135	14	-	39	12
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	527	...	...	...	675	409	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	2 760	25	...	-	11	941	-	-	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	519	-	13	7	16	4 386	76	-	20	39
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	71	-	-	-	-	334	8	-	7	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	51	-	-	-	-	523	6	-	5	5
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	35	-	-	-	-	2 144	45	-	8	20
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	212	-	6	7	-	1 278	17	-	5	14
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	150	-	7	-	16	107	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	331	-	...	...	-	261	...	-	...	...
<b>WALLINGFORD TOWN</b>										
<b>WEST HARTFORD TOWN</b>										
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 609	94	-	34	245	22 799	261	2	234	235
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 833	62	-	23	109	16 909	101	...	176	136
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	70.1	...	...	...	44.5	74.2	38.7	...	75.2	57.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 776	32	-	11	136	5 890	160	...	58	99
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 199	62	-	17	66	15 527	94	...	162	123
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	5 034	62	-	9	59	9 531	94	...	126	104
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	77	-	...	-	-	66	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 030	13	...	-	8	1 085	-	...	-	22
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 363	8	...	-	24	2 205	6	...	6	16
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 262	20	...	9	17	2 059	19	...	32	36
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 302	21	...	-	10	4 116	69	...	88	30
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	403	...	...	...	...	467	...	...	564	429
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	2 165	-	-	8	7	5 996	-	...	36	19
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 694	32	-	11	136	5 864	160	...	58	99
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	172	4	...	-	4	161	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	652	-	...	-	45	388	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 536	13	...	-	35	1 681	47	-	18	30
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 137	7	...	11	52	3 412	113	...	40	69
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	197	8	...	-	-	222	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	264	...	...	...	262	321	328	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE						RACE						SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ANO ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	AMERICAN INDIAN, ANO ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER									
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT		WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT							
	WESTPORT TOWN						WETHERSFIELD TOWN							
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 545	60	6	61	117	9 374	44	-	32	43				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 972	41	•••	55	65	7 556	14	-	11	32				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	81.6	•••	•••	•••	55.6	80.6	•••	-	•••	•••				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 573	19	•••	6	52	1 818	30	-	21	11				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 168	36	•••	45	44	6 926	6	-	11	20				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	4 680	31	•••	45	44	4 287	6	-	6	9				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	24	-	•••	-	-	55	-	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	93	-	•••	-	-	704	-	-	-	-				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	373	-	•••	-	-	1 222	-	-	-	-				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	437	-	•••	-	6	996	-	-	-	-				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	3 753	31	•••	45	38	1 310	6	-	6	5				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	750+	•••	•••	•••	•••	414	•••	-	•••	•••				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 488	5	•••	-	-	2 639	-	-	5	11				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 499	19	•••	•••	47	1 801	30	-	21	11				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	20	-	•••	-	-	70	-	-	6	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	46	-	•••	-	-	246	-	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	172	14	•••	-	23	564	26	-	4	6				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 152	5	•••	-	24	841	4	-	4	5				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	109	-	•••	-	-	80	-	-	7	-				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	500+	•••	•••	•••	•••	297	•••	-	•••	•••				
	WINSOR TOWN						FAIRFIELD COUNTY							
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 678	673	6	92	85	253 276	20 982	440	1 922	12 425				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 701	598	•••	58	64	180 747	6 078	183	1 050	3 486				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	74.3	88.9	•••	•••	•••	71.4	29.0	41.6	54.6	28.1				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 977	75	•••	34	21	72 529	14 904	257	872	8 939				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 151	553	•••	58	57	146 656	4 171	146	809	2 145				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	3 640	507	•••	58	39	101 853	3 479	88	765	1 858				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	48	12	•••	-	-	816	84	-	10	34				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	497	6	•••	-	-	6 980	283	-	5	150				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 021	49	•••	6	7	17 404	541	19	42	298				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	963	121	•••	5	19	18 043	805	13	83	382				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 111	319	•••	47	13	58 610	1 766	56	625	994				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	425	536	•••	•••	•••	550	504	567	678	519				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 511	46	•••	-	18	44 803	692	58	44	287				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 925	75	•••	22	21	71 107	14 791	255	864	8 866				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	35	-	•••	-	-	2 848	1 655	4	4	584				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	167	-	•••	-	7	7 908	3 704	53	76	1 528				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	449	12	•••	-	-	21 054	5 023	95	289	3 917				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 124	63	•••	22	14	36 098	4 338	89	493	2 731				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	150	-	•••	-	-	3 199	71	14	2	106				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	327	•••	•••	•••	•••	310	240	272	327	258				
	HARTFORD COUNTY						LITCHFIELD COUNTY							
TENURE														
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	259 963	22 008	322	1 397	11 377	55 077	381	47	132	271				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	166 866	6 294	94	688	1 936	39 786	216	24	75	188				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.2	28.6	29.2	49.2	17.0	72.2	56.7	•••	56.8	69.4				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	93 097	15 714	228	709	9 441	15 291	165	23	57	83				
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	141 495	4 913	60	595	1 289	30 809	172	21	66	124				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	97 066	4 436	35	502	1 120	20 538	154	15	63	92				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	1 608	82	-	6	19	590	22	-	-	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	17 952	635	5	22	110	3 982	14	-	12	30				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	26 657	1 208	12	37	297	5 733	40	4	-	20				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	21 739	1 133	-	84	304	4 623	35	6	11	15				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	29 110	1 378	18	353	390	5 610	43	5	40	27				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	410	424	•••	574	440	399	402	•••	•••	385				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	44 429	477	25	93	169	10 271	18	6	3	32				
GROSS RENT														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED														
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	91 927	15 557	228	697	9 365	14 331	161	18	57	77				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	4 451	1 801	16	60	906	783	10	5	-	-				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	17 972	4 376	40	110	3 179	3 086	11	6	-	11				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	36 634	6 225	82	286	4 038	5 285	80	-	44	32				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	29 963	3 093	90	219	1 152	4 152	52	7	11	28				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	2 907	62	-	22	90	1 025	8	-	2	6				
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	259	221	268	259	210	251	264	•••	•••	•••				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>					
	AMERICAN WHITE		ASIAN BLACK AND ALEUT		INDIAN, ESKIMO, PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN WHITE		ASIAN BLACK AND ALEUT		INDIAN, ESKIMO, PACIFIC ISLANDER						
	MIDDLESEX COUNTY						NEW HAVEN COUNTY										
<b>TENURE</b>																	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	44 102	1 407	125	132	532	245 097	21 490	462	1 285	7 383							
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	31 252	485	47	49	242	158 669	5 932	183	1 543	1 918							
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	70.9	34.5	37.6	37.1	45.5	64.7	27.6	39.6	42.3	26.0							
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 850	922	78	83	290	86 428	15 558	279	742	5 465							
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																	
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	25 049	326	42	24	185	126 804	3 865	155	468	1 234							
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	17 060	278	36	17	131	82 528	3 297	97	432	1 050							
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	477	6	6	-	6	1 347	123	-	-	39							
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 383	32	-	-	13	13 656	406	6	6	124							
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	4 646	84	-	-	35	23 524	914	21	51	296							
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	3 901	63	17	-	34	19 782	783	20	100	205							
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	4 653	93	13	17	43	24 219	1 071	50	275	386							
MEDIAN . . . . .	401	426	***	**	427	413	422	505	569	427							
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	7 989	48	6	7	54	44 276	568	58	36	184							
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																	
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 318	913	74	83	281	85 314	15 458	279	731	5 417							
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	446	101	-	-	23	4 146	2 050	46	21	147							
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 831	251	15	12	78	15 897	3 406	26	136	1 371							
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	5 237	297	29	19	106	34 679	6 348	109	292	2 659							
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	4 190	259	30	52	74	27 394	3 573	98	282	1 213							
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	614	5	-	-	-	3 198	81	-	-	27							
MEDIAN . . . . .	267	227	***	***	227	262	234	243	276	241							
<b>NEW LONDON COUNTY</b>																	
<b>TOLLAND COUNTY</b>																	
<b>TENURE</b>																	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	77 888	2 657	319	536	1 214	35 635	369	26	195	209							
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	50 503	808	162	225	392	25 178	204	17	121	106							
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.8	30.4	50.8	42.0	32.3	70.7	55.3	***	62.1	50.7							
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	27 385	1 849	157	311	822	10 457	165	9	74	103							
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																	
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	39 918	595	109	204	271	20 963	163	13	121	86							
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	27 085	514	77	171	199	16 482	156	13	121	77							
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	839	27	-	-	-	295	6	-	-	-							
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	6 211	105	24	8	52	3 025	10	6	-	5							
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	7 691	158	15	30	43	4 556	18	-	6	5							
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	6 053	103	16	69	42	3 850	45	-	13	26							
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	6 291	121	22	64	62	4 756	77	7	102	41							
MEDIAN . . . . .	383	377	397	477	413	409	497	***	643	**							
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	12 833	81	32	33	72	4 481	7	-	-	9							
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																	
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	26 437	I 789	157	277	802	10 079	160	***	74	103							
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	1 468	136	7	8	71	679	8	***	7	-							
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	4 579	373	48	35	193	1 165	13	***	25	19							
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	11 717	749	36	194	345	5 089	98	***	24	39							
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	7 053	501	55	31	159	2 811	41	***	18	45							
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	1 620	30	11	9	34	335	-	***	-	-							
MEDIAN . . . . .	250	240	269	231	230	261	267	***	***	249							
<b>WINDHAM COUNTY</b>																	
<b>TENURE</b>																	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	31 559	187	98	81	600												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	20 405	84	52	53	128												
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.7	44.9	***	***	21.3												
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 154	103	46	28	472												
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																	
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	14 399	67	41	39	83												
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	9 800	52	27	30	64												
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	425	-	-	-	6												
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 991	14	7	12	-												
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	3 347	22	13	11	19												
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 863	4	7	3	12												
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	1 174	12	-	4	27												
MEDIAN . . . . .	340	***	**	**	***												
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	4 599	15	14	9	19												
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																	
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 612	103	46	28	461												
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	886	7	-	-	84												
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	2 851	12	-	-	128												
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	4 803	65	18	22	172												
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 406	19	19	6	70												
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	666	-	9	-	7												
MEDIAN . . . . .	222	254	***	***	208												

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

**Incorporated Places**—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

**Census Designated Places**—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

### TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

**Urbanized Areas**—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

**Rural Farm**—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Household**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

**Relationship to Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Unrelated Individual**—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Family**—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

**Group quarters**—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

*Inmates of Institutions*—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

*Other*—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

**Sex**—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

**Race**—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

*Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups*—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals also reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographic area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

*Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing*—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

*Comparability With 1970 Census Data*—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

**Age**—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

**Marital Status**—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Spanish Origin**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

**Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population**—The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data**—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

**School Enrollment**—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of School Completed**—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

**Nativity and Place of Birth**—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English**—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

**Residence in 1975**—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Work Disability**—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

**Public Transportation Disability**—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

**Fertility (Children Ever Born)**—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

**Means of Transportation to Work**—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

**Reference Week**—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Labor Force Status**—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Industry and Occupation**—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

**Class of Worker**—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government Workers**—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-Employed Workers**—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

**Unpaid Family Workers**—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

**Labor Force Status in 1979**—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

**Income in 1979**—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

**Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979**

<u>Size of family</u>	<u>Threshold</u>
1 person:	
Under 65 years . . . . .	\$3,774
65 years and over . . . . .	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	4,389
3 persons. . . . .	5,787
4 persons. . . . .	7,412
5 persons. . . . .	8,776
6 persons. . . . .	9,915
7 persons. . . . .	11,237
8 persons. . . . .	12,484
9 or more persons. . . . .	14,812

**Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined**—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

**Specified Poverty Level**—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Group Quarters**—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

### Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

**For Sale Only**—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

**For Rent**—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

**Held for Occasional Use**—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

**Other Vacants**—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Source of Water**—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Vehicles Available**—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

### Financial Characteristics

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE.. C-1

Armed Forces..... C-1

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## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## **Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data**

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### **INTRODUCTION**

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### **SAMPLE DESIGN**

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### **ERRORS IN THE DATA**

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D** in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the

sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

### PERSONS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

**Group** *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

*Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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*Persons in All Other Housing Units*

11	1 person in housing unit
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## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit  
17 Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1 Householder  
2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group White Race

##### Persons of Spanish Origin

###### Male

1 0 to 4 years of age  
2 5 to 14 years of age  
3 15 to 19 years of age  
4 20 to 24 years of age  
5 25 to 34 years of age  
6 35 to 44 years of age  
7 45 to 64 years of age  
8 65 years of age or older

###### Female

9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

##### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

##### Black Race

33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

##### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

##### Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

##### Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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#### All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

#### Group Owner

##### White Race (householder)

##### Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

##### Value of House

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

##### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
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	<i>Black Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
17-32	
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
125-146	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
147-168	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
169-190	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i> Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

### **VACANT HOUSING UNITS**

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### **CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR**

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	2/														
	Size of publication area														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470	4 470
10 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{5\hat{Y}}{N}(1 - \frac{1}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	1/													
	Base of percentage													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5\hat{p}}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
<b>POPULATION</b>			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household type.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.3	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.6	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.8	1.5	0.9
Residence in 1975.....	3.4	3.0	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status - family.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status - persons.....	1.8	1.4	0.8
Poverty status - unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
<b>HOUSING</b>			
Vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.1	0.6	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.7
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.8	0.5

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units  
in Sample: 1980

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes  
A and B]

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT IN COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT IN COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE . . . . .	3 107 576	16.2	1 158 884	16.2
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				
BRIOGEPOR CITY . . . . .	142 546	15.4	55 291	15.4
BRISTOL CITY. . . . .	57 370	15.9	21 004	15.7
DANBURY CITY. . . . .	60 470	15.3	22 581	15.3
HARTFORD CITY. . . . .	136 392	14.0	55 254	13.9
MANCHESTER (COP) . . . . .	31 058	16.1	12 214	15.9
MERIDEN CITY. . . . .	57 118	15.5	22 198	15.6
MIDDLETON CITY . . . . .	39 040	16.0	14 774	16.0
MILFORD CITY. . . . .	49 101	16.4	17 694	16.1
NAUGATUCK BOROUGH . . . . .	26 456	16.0	9 728	15.6
NEW BRITAIN CITY . . . . .	73 840	15.7	29 762	15.5
NEW HAVEN CITY. . . . .	126 109	15.2	50 634	15.1
NEW LONDON CITY . . . . .	28 842	15.0	11 424	15.2
NORWALK CITY. . . . .	77 767	15.5	29 448	15.5
NORWICH CITY. . . . .	38 074	15.6	15 265	15.4
SHELTON CITY. . . . .	31 314	15.9	10 461	15.9
STAMFORD CITY. . . . .	102 453	15.1	40 059	15.1
TORRINGTON CITY . . . . .	30 987	16.4	12 791	16.0
WATERBURY CITY. . . . .	103 266	15.6	40 854	15.6
WEST HAVEN CITY . . . . .	53 184	15.6	20 915	15.6
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE				
EAST HARTFORD TOWN. . . . .	52 563	16.0	20 210	15.9
EAST HAVEN TOWN . . . . .	25 028	15.6	9 081	15.9
ENFIELD TOWN. . . . .	42 695	16.6	13 486	16.4
FAIRFIELD TOWN. . . . .	54 849	16.5	18 906	16.4
GREENWICH TOWN. . . . .	59 578	15.2	22 303	15.1
GROTON TOWN . . . . .	41 062	15.6	13 864	16.0
HAMMON TOWN . . . . .	51 071	15.9	19 274	15.9
MANCHESTER TOWN . . . . .	49 761	16.1	18 805	15.9
MILFORD TOWN. . . . .	50 898	17.4	18 437	17.2
NEWINGTON TOWN. . . . .	28 841	16.2	10 445	16.0
SOUTHINGTON TOWN. . . . .	36 879	16.3	12 437	16.4
STRATFORD TOWN. . . . .	50 541	16.3	18 957	16.1
THUMBULL TOWN . . . . .	32 989	15.8	10 182	15.9
VERNON TOWN . . . . .	27 974	15.4	10 611	15.6
WALLINGFORD TOWN. . . . .	37 274	15.7	13 216	15.5
WEST HARTFORD TOWN. . . . .	61 301	15.9	23 900	15.9
WESTPORT TOWN . . . . .	25 290	16.2	9 119	15.8
WETHERSFIELD TOWN . . . . .	26 013	15.9	9 657	15.9
WINDSOR TOWN. . . . .	25 204	16.2	8 793	16.4
COUNTIES				
FAIRFIELD . . . . .	807 143	15.8	295 065	15.7
HARTFORD. . . . .	807 766	15.8	300 683	15.6
LITCHFIELD. . . . .	156 769	19.8	61 786	19.7
MIDDLESEX. . . . .	129 017	15.9	51 220	16.0
NEW HAVEN. . . . .	761 337	15.8	287 184	15.8
NEW LONDON. . . . .	238 409	17.1	90 271	17.2
TOLLAND . . . . .	114 823	16.3	38 039	16.6
WINNOMAH . . . . .	92 312	18.9	34 636	19.0



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house *detached* from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A *public* system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { } ) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

#### Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

#### Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four weeks*; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

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### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

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---

---

DO      A1      A2      A4      A5      A6      L

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## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

# How to fill out your Census Form

Page 1

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office  
The telephone number of the local office is  
shown at the bottom of the address box on the  
front cover

**Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.**

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.**

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below

## Question 1

### List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

**Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<b>Here are the QUESTIONS ↓</b>	<b>These are the columns for ANSWERS →</b> <i>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</i>	<b>PERSON in column 1</b> <b>PERSON in column 2</b>	
		Last name      Middle initial	Last name      Middle initial
		First name	First name
		<b>If relative of person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
		<b>If not related to person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <i>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</i>		<b>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</b>	
<b>3. Sex</b> <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> → <i>Print tribe</i> →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> → <i>Print tribe</i> →
<b>5. Age, month and year of birth</b>  <i>a. Print age at last birthday.</i> <i>b. Print month and fill one circle.</i> <i>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</i>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: space-between;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> </div> <b>b. Month of birth</b> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: space-between;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	<b>a. Age at last birthday</b> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: space-between;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> </div> <b>b. Month of birth</b> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: space-between;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">1</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">2</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">3</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">4</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">5</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">6</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">7</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">8</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">9</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">0</span> </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<b>6. Marital status</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</b>		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <i>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</i>		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1</span> <span>2</span> <span>3</span> <span>4</span> <span>5</span> <span>6</span> <span>7</span> <span>8</span> <span>9</span> <span>10</span> <span>11</span> <span>12</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>○</span> </div> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1</span> <span>2</span> <span>3</span> <span>4</span> <span>5</span> <span>6</span> <span>7</span> <span>8</span> or more       </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> </div> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — <i>Skip question 10</i>	<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <b>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1</span> <span>2</span> <span>3</span> <span>4</span> <span>5</span> <span>6</span> <span>7</span> <span>8</span> <span>9</span> <span>10</span> <span>11</span> <span>12</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>○</span> </div> <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>1</span> <span>2</span> <span>3</span> <span>4</span> <span>5</span> <span>6</span> <span>7</span> <span>8</span> or more       </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: small;"> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> <span>○</span> </div> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — <i>Skip question 10</i>
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)
		<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	<b>CENSUS USE ONLY</b> A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

**Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages**

→ **NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

Page 3

<b>PERSON in column 7</b>																																																			
Last name																																																			
First name	Middle initial																																																		
If relative of person in column 1: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>																																																			
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother																																																		
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative																																																		
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister																																																			
If not related to person in column 1:																																																			
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative																																																		
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate																																																			
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee																																																			
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a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth																																																		
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b. Month of birth	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>8</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>9</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> <td>3</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>4</td> <td>0</td> <td>4</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>5</td> <td>0</td> <td>5</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td> <td>6</td> <td>0</td> <td>6</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>7</td> <td>0</td> <td>7</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>8</td> <td>0</td> <td>8</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>9</td> <td>0</td> <td>9</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	1	8	0	0	0	2	9	1	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	4	3	0	3	0	5	4	0	4	0	6	5	0	5	0	7	6	0	6	0	8	7	0	7	0	9	8	0	8	0	10	9	0	9	0
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<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic																																																			
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O																																																		

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 4.

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason left out.  
 No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

Yes — On page 4 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
 No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

Yes — On page 4 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
 No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

One  
 2 apartments or living quarters  
 3 apartments or living quarters  
 4 apartments or living quarters  
 5 apartments or living quarters  
 6 apartments or living quarters  
 7 apartments or living quarters  
 8 apartments or living quarters  
 9 apartments or living quarters  
 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
 This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
 Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

Yes, for this household only  
 Yes, but also used by another household  
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**  
*Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*

1 room  4 rooms  7 rooms  
 2 rooms  5 rooms  8 rooms  
 3 rooms  6 rooms  9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
 Rented for cash rent?  
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

No  
 Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
 Yes   No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
 Yes  No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**  
**What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?**

**Do not answer this question if this is —**

A mobile home or trailer  
 A house on 10 or more acres  
 A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000  \$50,000 to \$54,999  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999  \$55,000 to \$59,999  
 \$15,000 to \$17,499  \$60,000 to \$64,999  
 \$17,500 to \$19,999  \$65,000 to \$69,999  
 \$20,000 to \$22,499  \$70,000 to \$74,999  
 \$22,500 to \$24,999  \$75,000 to \$79,999  
 \$25,000 to \$27,499  \$80,000 to \$89,999  
 \$27,500 to \$29,999  \$90,000 to \$99,999  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999  \$100,000 to \$124,999  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999  \$125,000 to \$149,999  
 \$40,000 to \$44,999  \$150,000 to \$199,999  
 \$45,000 to \$49,999  \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

**What is the monthly rent?**

*If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.*

Less than \$50  \$160 to \$169  
 \$50 to \$59  \$170 to \$179  
 \$60 to \$69  \$180 to \$189  
 \$70 to \$79  \$190 to \$199  
 \$80 to \$89  \$200 to \$224  
 \$90 to \$99  \$225 to \$249  
 \$100 to \$109  \$250 to \$274  
 \$110 to \$119  \$275 to \$299  
 \$120 to \$129  \$300 to \$349  
 \$130 to \$139  \$350 to \$399  
 \$140 to \$149  \$400 to \$499  
 \$150 to \$159  \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
1 1 1	1 1 1 1	<u>Occupied</u> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<u>C1. Is this unit for —</u> <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<u>C2. Vacancy status</u> <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<u>E. Indicators</u> <input type="checkbox"/> 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop /F
2 2 2	2 2 2 2	<u>Vacant</u> <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<u>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</u> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
3 3 3	3 3 3 3	<u>Group quarters</u> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation			
4 4 4	4 4 4 4				
5 5 5	5 5 5 5				
G G G	G G G G				
7 7 7	7 7 7 7				
8 8 8	8 8 8 8				
9 9 9	9 9 9 9				

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

		ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS	
<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>		<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>		<b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	
<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>		<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>		<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b>	
		<b>a. Electricity</b> \$ <input type="text" value="00"/> OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i>	
		<b>b. Gas</b> \$ <input type="text" value="00"/> OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i>	
		<b>c. Water</b> \$ <input type="text" value="00"/> OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	
		<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ <input type="text" value="00"/> OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i>	
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (<i>city water department, etc.</i>) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (<i>a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.</i>)?</li> </ul>		<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>		<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>		<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>		<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (<i>permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard</i>)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (<i>not portable</i>)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>		<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	
<b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul>		<b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ .00 OR  None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ .00 OR  None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- Yes
- No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

0  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

0  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

### FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
(4)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(5)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(6)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
(7)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	GQ. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H30.		H31. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H32c.	
S.S.	○ ○	○ ○ ○	○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○		○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1 1	
No	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2		2 2 2	2 2 2 2	
	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3		3 3 3	3 3 3 3	
	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4 4	
	5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5 5	
	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6 6	
	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7 7	
	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8 8	
	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9 9	

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

**Page 6**

<b>ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR</b>											
<b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b> Last name      First name      Middle initial			<b>16. When was this person born?</b> <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Born April 1965 or later —</b> <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>			<b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time.</i> <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i>			<b>Skip to 25</b>		
<b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b> <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i>			<b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</li> </ul>			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			<b>b. Attending college?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
<b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</li> </ul>			<b>c. Working at a job or business?</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time			<b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b> <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i>			<b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b> <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i>		
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 19</b>			<input type="radio"/> Yes 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time			<b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b>			<b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b> <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i>		
<b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No, only speaks English — <b>Skip to 14</b>			<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . .</b>			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			<b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____		
<b>b. What is this language?</b> <small>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</small>			<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? . . .</b>			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			<small>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</small>		
<b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b> <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . .</b>			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No			<b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____		
<b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b> <small>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</small>			<b>20. If this person is a female —</b>			<b>Yes      No</b>			<b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b>		
<input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <b>Turn to next page for next person</b> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <b>Skip to 16</b> <input type="radio"/> No, different house			<b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b> <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i>			<input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> or more			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area		
<b>b. Month and year of marriage?</b>			<b>Month and year of first marriage?</b>			<b>d. County</b> _____			<b>e. State</b> _____		
<b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b>			<b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____			<b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b>			<b>Minutes</b> _____		
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No						<b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b> <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i>					
<input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated			<input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Other — <b>Specify</b> _____								
<small>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</small>											
<b>FOR CENSUS USE ONLY</b>											
<b>Per. No.</b> 1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9	<b>11. [ ]</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>13b.</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>14. [ ]</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>15b.</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>23. [ ]</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>VL</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9	<b>24a.</b> 0 0 0      1 1 1      2 2 2      3 3 3      4 4 4      5 5 5      6 6 6      7 7 7      8 8 8      9 9 9				

# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

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PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work <u>last week</u> , did this person usually —		CENSUS USE	31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?			CENSUS USE ONLY
<input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <b>Skip to 28</b> <input type="radio"/> Share driving		<input type="radio"/> Drive others only <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only	<input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 31d</b>			
d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u> ?			b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.			
<input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more						
After answering 24d, skip to 28.						
25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</u>			c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff <input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input type="radio"/> No			Weeks _____ Hours _____			
26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?			d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?			
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 27</b>			Weeks _____			
b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u> ?			32. Income in 1979 — Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see Instruction guide.			
<input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill <input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job			During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?			
27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?			If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?			
<input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never worked		31d	a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.			
28–30. Current or most recent job activity			<input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.			b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.			
28. Industry			<input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.			c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.			
(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)			<input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.			d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.			
(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)			<input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)			e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .			
Manufacturing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Retail trade Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
29. Occupation			f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .			
a. What kind of work was this person doing?			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)			g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .			
b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?			Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.			
(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes → \$ .00 <input type="radio"/> No      (Annual amount — Dollars)			
30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)			33. What was this person's total income in 1979?			
Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .		<input type="checkbox"/>	Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. \$ .00 (Annual amount — Dollars)			
Federal government employee . . .		<input type="radio"/>				
State government employee . . .		<input type="radio"/>				
Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .		<input type="radio"/>				
Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —						
Own business not incorporated . . .		<input type="radio"/>				
Own business incorporated . . .		<input type="radio"/>				
Working without pay in family business or farm . . .		<input type="radio"/>				

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2









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